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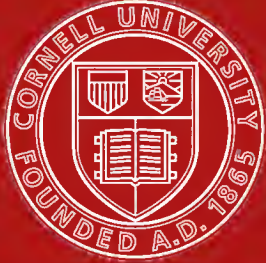
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American millionaires : the Tribune's li



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# THE TRIBUNE MONTHLY:

Vol. IV.

June, 1892.

No. 6.

## American Millionaires.

**The Tribune's List of all Persons  
in the United States Reputed to  
be Worth a Million or More.**

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**THE TRIBUNE ASSOCIATION,  
NEW YORK**

Entered at New York Post-Office as Second-Class Matter.

6578 G14

“The Life Insurance Policy the  
World has been Waiting for.”

THE

# NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY

WHICH, in 1860, originated and introduced the first Non-forfeitable Policy, now makes another **RADICAL DEPARTURE** in favor of the insured.

Life insurance is safe or possible only on the principle that life is more precious than money; but no life company has heretofore fully accepted this principle.

The **NEW-YORK LIFE**, believing from its experience that the time has come when this principle should be fully accepted, now announces that, the physical conditions, habits, etc., of an applicant being satisfactory, it will insure him without future limitations. The Company's new contract, the

## “ACCUMULATION POLICY.”

contains no restrictions whatever respecting Occupation, Residence, Travel, Habits of Life, or Manner of Death. The only condition of the policy is that the premiums be paid as agreed. If the insured pays the premiums the Company will pay the policy.

Full particulars given on application to the Company or its agents.

**NEW-YORK LIFE INSURANCE CO.,**  
346 & 348 Broadway, New York.

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SECRETARY.

JOHN A. McCALL,  
PRESIDENT.

“A Company of the policy-holder, by the policy-holder and for the policy-holder.”

“Under an administration which thus broadly announces the fundamental principle that is to control its policy for the future, this Company now enters the forty-eighth year of an honorable business career.”

JAMES F. PIERCE, Superintendent.

[From the State Insurance Superintendent's Report to the Legislature, May 2, 1892.]

# THE NATIONAL PARK BANK OF NEW YORK.



Capital,	=	=	\$2,000,000
Surplus,	=	=	2,800,000

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SUPERIOR COLLECTION FACILITIES.  
BUY AND SELL FOREIGN EXCHANGE.

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**EXTENSIVE SAFETY VAULTS FOR THE CON-  
VENIENCE OF DEPOSITORS AND  
INVESTORS.**

 Entrance only through the bank. 

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ARTHUR LEARY, Vice-President.  
GEORGE S. HICKOK, Cashier.  
EDWARD J. BALDWIN, Asst. Cashier.

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EBENEZER K. WRIGHT,  
JOSEPH T. MOORE,  
STUYVESANT FISH,  
GEORGE S. HART,  
CHARLES STERNBACH,

CHARLES SCRIBNER,  
EDWARD C. HOYT,  
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Municipal Franchises.*

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Bank, Trust and Private Funds Seeking  
Investment, and with Municipal and  
Corporation Officers Desiring to place Bonds.

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OF THE

CITY OF NEW YORK.

**49 Wall Street.**

INCORPORATED 1812.

NATIONAL 1865.

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CAPITAL,	.	.	\$1,000,000
SURPLUS,	.	.	400,000

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WM. H. MALE, Vice-President.  
ALFRED M. BULL, Cashier.  
PIERSON G. DODD, Asst. Cashier.

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**ACCOUNTS RECEIVED ON FAVORABLE TERMS.**

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| Tennyson's Complete Poetical Works. | Chancer's Poetical Works.   |
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| Thackeray's Poem's.                 | Browning's Poems.           |
| Goldsmith's Works.                  | Ingelow's Poems.            |
| Campbell's Poetical Works.          | Keble's Christian Year.     |
| Burn's Poems.                       | Proctor's Poems.            |
| Lucile.                             |                             |
| Wordsworth's Poems.                 | Familiar Quotations.        |
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| Pope's Complete Works.              | Sacred Gems from the Poets. |
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| Goethe's Poetical Works.            | Longfellow's Early Poems.   |
| Schiller's Poems.                   | Robert Browning's Poems.    |

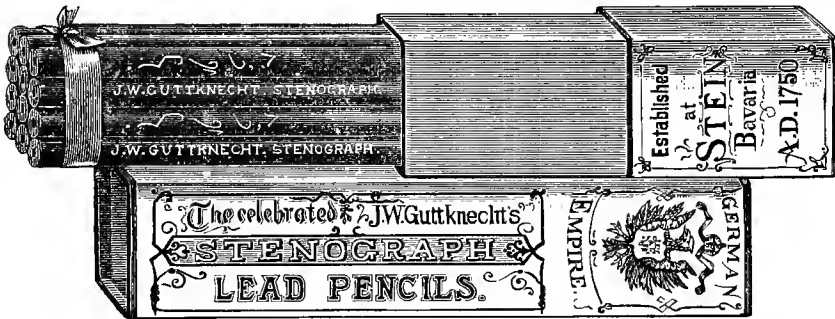
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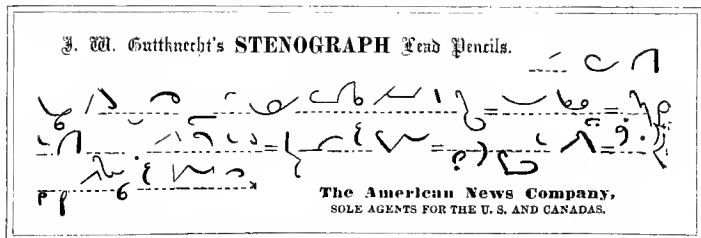
Payne's Business Educator, cloth.....	\$2.00	Gun, Rod and Saddle, cloth.....	\$1.00
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## 96 Broadway, N. Y.

DEALER IN

### NEW YORK AND BROOKLYN FINANCIAL

# TRUST CO.'S STOCKS.

The increase of Book value from December 31, 1885, to December 31, 1891—6 years—exclusive of dividends paid during same period, on five of the oldest New York Trust Co's for comparison, is as follows :

NAME	Capital December 31, 1885.	Surplus December 31, 1885.	Surplus December 31, 1891.	Increase of Surplus during last six years.	Average Increase of Surplus per year during last six years.	Increase of Book value on basis of \$100 per share during last six years.	Amount of Div'ds paid including additions to Surplus during last six years.	Rate of Div'ds paid Per ct. 1892.
Central.....a	\$1,000,000	\$1,909,627	\$5,022,553	\$3,112,926	\$518,821	311	\$4,702,926	50
Farmers' Loan & Trust...b	1,000,000	1,537,818	3,905,728	2,367,910	394,651	237	3,767,910	30
N. Y. Life Ins. & Trust...c	1,000,000	1,032,292	2,147,583	1,115,291	185,883	112	2,615,291	25
Union Trust.....d	1,000,000	2,020,441	4,002,519	1,982,078	330,346	194	3,042,678	20
United States.....e	2,000,000	5,700,558	8,253,328	2,552,768	425,468	128	5,552,768	28½
Totals.....	\$6,000,000	\$12,200,736	\$23,331,709	\$11,130,973	\$1,855,469		\$19,681,573	

a chartered in 1873; b in 1822; c in 1830; d in 1864; e in 1853.

THE ABOVE OFFICIAL STATISTICS SPEAK FOR THEMSELVES.

These Trust Companies—*my specialties for twenty-three years*—are peerless among all the monied institutions of the United States, as the extraordinary profits carried to surplus, in addition to the phenomenal dividends paid during the last six years (to December 31, 1891), as shown above, abundantly confirms. The high prices of their stocks indicate the popular estimate of their value as investments. It is not uncommon for my clients to see an average advance from 10 to 25 points (and in some instances much more), on these and other Trust stocks, in addition to their respective dividends, for every consecutive year during the last decade.

## NEW YORK & BROOKLYN FINANCIAL TRUST COMPANIES STOCKS.

Corrected Daily by WM. C. NOYES, 96 Broadway.

[Specialties for Twenty-three Years.]

NAME OF COMPANY.	Capital.	Capital Reserve and Surplus June 30, 1892.	Par Value.	Last Div'd.	Last Payment.	Bid.	Ask. Value.
ATLANTIC TRUST, ..... Res. \$500M	\$500,000	\$1,240,195	\$100	3	Q. July, 1892	325x	.....
BROOKLYN ".....	1,000,000	2,435,000	100	5	Q. July, 1892	.....	485x
CENTRAL ".....	1,000,000	6,133,529	100	15*	Bi-mo. July, '92	1100x	1200*
CONTINENTAL TRUST, ..... Res. \$250M	500,000	793,503	100	.....	New	.....	150
FARMERS' LOAN AND TRUST.....	1,000,000	5,015,615	25	10†	Q. May, 1892	735	.....
FRANKLIN TRUST.....	1,000,000	1,646,905	100	2	Q. July, 1892	280x	.....
HAMILTON "..... Res. \$300M	500,000	810,815	100	.....	New	165	.....
HOLLAND "..... Res. \$500M	500,000	.....	100	2½	Q. May, 1892	.....	190
KINGS COUNTY TRUST, ..... Res. \$350M	500,000	938,914	100	3	May, 1892	215	.....
KNICKERBOCKER.....	750,000	1,087,410	100	3	July, 1892	175x	180
LONG ISLAND LOAN AND TRUST.....	500,000	780,049	100	2	Q. July, 1892	205x	210
MANHATTAN TRUST.....	1,000,000	1,278,262	30	2½	July, 1892	.....	130x
METROPOLITAN.....	1,000,000	1,895,575	100	3	July, 1892	.....	290x
MERCANTILE.....	2,000,000	3,631,000	100	5	July, 1892	290x	305
NASSAU.....	500,000	666,707	100	3	Feb., 1892	150	.....
N. Y. GUARANTY & INDEMNITY, Res. \$500M	2,000,000	2,764,173	100	.....	New	275	.....
N. Y. LIFE INS. & TRUST.....	1,000,000	3,200,411	100	15	June, 1892	680	705
N. Y. SECURITY & TRUST, ..... Res. \$500M	1,000,000	1,866,637	100	.....	New	195	205
PEOPLES' TRUST, ..... Res. \$600M	1,000,000	1,740,356	100	.....	New	150	155
REAL ESTATE LOAN & TRUST, Res. \$250M	500,000	788,731	100	2	Q. May, 1892	263	.....
STATE TRUST, ..... Res. \$500M	1,000,000	1,764,870	100	.....	New	150	155
UNITED STATES TRUST.....	2,000,000	10,475,000	100	3	Feb., 1892	203	210
UNION TRUST.....	1,000,000	5,094,070	100	16	July, 1892	880	.....
WASHINGTON TRUST, ..... Res. \$300M	500,000	815,048	100	5	Q. July, 1892	.....	800x
					New	175	200

Q.—Quarterly; others semi-annually.

\*—10 per cent. extra, 5 per cent. regular.

†—5 per cent. extra, 5 per cent. regular.

July 25, 1892.

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39 WILLIAM STREET, Near Wall,

CABLE ADDRESS, "KITHARA," NEW YORK. TELEPHONE NO. 2133. CORDTLANDT

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SURPLUS, \$800,000.

TOTAL, \$1,300,000.

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Acts as Executor, Administrator, Guardian, Trustee,  
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Collection of Rents, Coupons and Dividends,  
Which will be Credited to Depositors.

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Term expires January, 1893.  
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THOMAS HITCHCOCK,  
H. H. ROGERS,  
C. D. LEVERICH,  
ALFRED WAGSTAFF,  
MATTHIAS NICOLL.

### CLASS OF '93.

Term expires January, 1894.  
LEWIS CASS LEDYARD,  
H. A. V. POST,  
DEAN SAGE,  
W. H. H. MOORE,  
W. R. T. JONES,  
JOHN L. RIKER,  
WM. AUG. WHITE.

### CLASS OF '94.

Term expires January, 1895.  
ALEX. M. WHITE,  
E. H. R. LYMAN,  
DONALD MACKAY,  
CLIFFORD A. HAND,  
JOSEPH H. CHAPMAN,  
J. LANGDON WARD,  
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**6%**

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ENTRANCE THROUGH

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The Collection of Interest, Coupons and Dividends,  
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of New York.*

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S. G. NELSON, Vice-President.  
J. F. THOMPSON, Cashier.  
C. C. THOMPSON, Asst. Cashier.

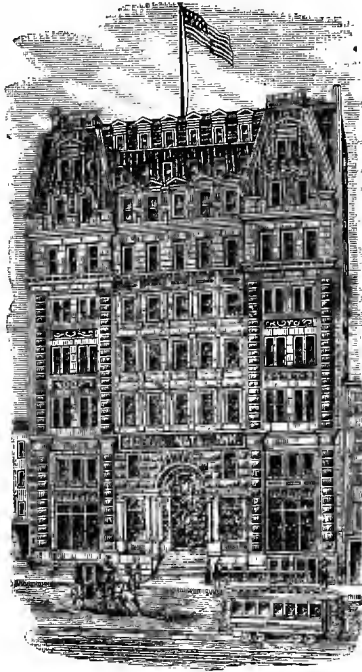
**DIRECTORS.**

Samuel G. Bayne, Joseph Seep,  
T. Wistar Brown, Alex. E. Orr,  
Daniel O'Day, Wm. A. Ross,  
S. G. Nelson, Geo. Milmine,  
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 " was recently  
 " appointed by this  
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 " decide upon the  
 " best typewriter.  
 " The committee  
 " have reported  
 " unanimously in  
 " favor of the  
 " adoption of the  
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 " stating that they  
 " find it superior to  
 " all others in all  
 " important  
 " respects, and that  
 " it is generally  
 " regarded as the  
 " standard. The  
 " placing of orders  
 " for several hun-  
 " dred machines for  
 " the use of the  
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Steck, G. A. & Co. (Pianos)	-	-	-	54
Sancton, W. B. (Banker, etc.)	-	-	-	48
Smith, James D. & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	26
Seaboard National Bank	-	-	-	15
Sloane, W. & J. (Carpets)	-	-	-	52
Shepard, E. D. & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	25
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Starr, Theodore B. (Diamonds, etc.)	-	-	-	18
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Tobey & Kirk (Brokers, etc.)	-	-	-	10
Todd, Louis L., Proprietor Hotel	-	-	-	42
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White, C. H. & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	48
Wilson, R. T. & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	14
Wildes, Clarence H. (Broker, etc.)	-	-	-	12
Western National Bank	-	-	-	18
Wormser, I. & S. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	20
Work, Strong & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	10
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Weil, A. J. & Co. (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	29
Webb & Prall (Bankers, etc.)	-	-	-	21
Wyckoff, Seamans & Benedict (Typewriters)	-	-	-	17
Young & Nelson (Brokers)	-	-	-	55

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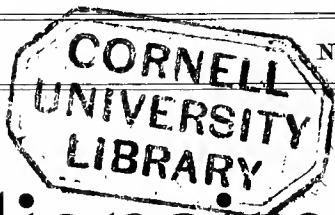
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# THE TRIBUNE MONTHLY.

VOL. IV.

JUNE, 1892.

NO. 6.



## American Millionaires.

—◆—

The Tribune's List of Persons  
Reputed to be Worth a  
Million or More.

—◆—

Lines of Business in which the Fortunes were made.

—◆—

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—◆—

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# AMERICAN MILLIONAIRES.

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## OCCUPATIONS IN WHICH MEN OF WEALTH HAVE MADE THEIR FORTUNES.

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### THE TARIFF NOT THE SOURCE OF THE GREATEST NUMBER OF MILLIONS.

#### INTRODUCTION.

---

The Tribune presents to the public in the following pages a list of the persons in the United States who are reputed, by their friends and neighbors and by well-informed authorities in the communities in which they reside, to be worth a million or more of money or property, or in very close proximity to a million.

A few words of explanation are appropriate.

In the fall of 1890, a newspaper in New-York City, unfriendly to the Protective Tariff, published the names of 122 persons, estimated by that paper to be worth from \$5,000,000 to \$125,000,000 each. The estimates of wealth were enormously and ridiculously exaggerated, as popular estimates of private fortunes are apt to be. Nevertheless, the 122 persons named were, most of them, men of wealth and the possessors of at least a million each. A great deal has been said in the last few years by the opponents of a Protective Tariff concerning the origin of fortunes in the United States, the great majority of which have been, by them, attributed to the operations of the Protective Tariff. "Your thieving tariff" and the "tribute wrung from the people by your protected robber barons" are expressions which have been flung at the Republican party and the friends of Protection for many years. Free trade orators and newspapers have denounced the "robbery" of the Tariff and the supposed large profits of manufacturers, and have apparently sought to create the belief that, were it not for the Tariff, great fortunes would be comparatively unknown in the United States, and, as they say, "wealth would be more evenly distributed among the people." In view of these and similar charges, curiosity led THE TRIBUNE to analyze the sources of the respective fortunes enjoyed by the 122 persons above referred to. THE TRIBUNE discovered, as expected, that not to exceed 20 of the whole 122 men of great wealth had made their fortunes in industries protected

by the Tariff. It published its conclusions and challenged a reply. No reply was ever made.

The attacks on the "Tariff robbers" did not cease, however, and the Farmers' Alliance began to assert that there were 31,000 "millionaires" in the United States, all of them having accumulated their wealth by the "robbery" of the people. In October, 1890, THE TRIBUNE resolved in the interest of the public at large, especially of the Republican party of the United States, to obtain the exact facts about this whole question, and to ascertain, once for all, first, how many "millionaires" there actually are in the United States, and secondly, the "lines of business" in which their fortunes have been acquired, discriminating between the occupations protected by the Tariff and those not protected. Accordingly for more than a year and a half THE TRIBUNE has conducted a careful, energetic and exhaustive investigation extending to every State and Territory of the country. More than 1,500 well-informed persons, in different parts of the United States, have assisted cheerfully in the compilation—merchants, bankers, commercial agencies, lawyers, surrogates of counties, trustees, and other citizens in a position to know the facts reported by them. Some of them have taken great trouble on behalf of THE TRIBUNE; and this paper thanks them heartily.

May 1, 1892, THE TRIBUNE began the publication of the names and "lines of business" in which the several fortunes have been made. Five instalments were printed, a week apart. With each instalment THE TRIBUNE extended a cordial invitation to all under whose inspection the lists should fall to report omissions and corrections. More than 200,000 people have read the lists; and the whole exhibit has been under the criticism of the public for a full month. Every person mentioned in the lists, as published, was also asked, by circular sent to him by mail, to report corrections. These invitations have been accepted by several hundred

people in all : and, in its revised and corrected form, the list is now given to the public in this pamphlet.

While every effort has been put forth to make this publication complete and accurate, and while we believe that it is now substantially correct, THE TRIBUNE does not pretend that it is absolutely free from errors. There are possibly a few omissions even yet, on the one hand, and on the other there are undoubtedly a few cases of overrating. Exactly what is claimed for this list is, that it is a substantially complete and correct catalogue of the persons in the United States who are reputed, by their friends and neighbors, and by well-informed business men in their respective communities, to be worth a million or more of property, or in very close proximity to a million ; and it is accompanied in almost every case with a statement of the " lines of business" in which the respective fortunes have been accumulated. THE TRIBUNE is confident that this pamphlet errs, if at all, on the side of fairness, and shows rather more than the actual number of " millionaires" rather than less. There has been, with reference to some names, a conflict of authorities. If some of the persons herein named are not actually " millionaires," they may know, at any rate, that they are " reputed" so to be.

On the whole, the list may be taken as fairly complete and accurate.

No attempt has been made to estimate the exact wealth of the persons who are named in these lists. The fact is, no one can tell exactly how much any man is worth, until after he has passed away and his executors have paid his debts and settled up the estate. A man's profits, or his opportunities, or his style of living, sometimes lead to the popular belief that he is worth many millions. But no one knows about his losses ; or whether he really took advantage of his opportunities ; or what sums of money he has given away to public institutions or his relatives ; or what sums of money he is owing for. Popular estimates of the exact wealth of different persons are exceedingly wide of the truth, most of the time, and it would be so difficult, expensive, and, in fact, inquisitive, to obtain expert estimates, that it is better not to go into that branch of the subject at all. A case in point will show how mistaken is the popular idea of some people's wealth. The president of one of the great railroads of the country was lately mentioned in a published list of a few hundred " millionaires" as worth the enormous sum of \$20,000,000. If this upright, able and honorable man had actually taken advantage of the opportunities he has had of operating for his own benefit, he might possibly have accumulated the sum of money named. But he has always managed the road in the interest of its stockholders ; and he is actually worth not more

than a million, if, indeed, he is worth that. Some of the men reported, a year ago, when this investigation first began, as worth a million, have died since then ; and their estates have been found far below the million mark. It is hard, therefore, to say, who is certainly worth a million. It is sufficient for the purposes of this investigation if a man is reputed, by careful and well-informed neighbors, to be worth in close proximity to a million—or more.

A number of " estates" have been included in the list, because either they are those of persons (most of them lately deceased), whose property remains undivided, or else they are those of persons who did not leave so large an amount as a million to any single legatee, so far as can be discovered. Estates like those of Stephen Girard, of Philadelphia, are not referred to. They belong to that remote period of time before the Civil War, and have no bearing on the issues of the present day.

In the following exhibit, wherever the fortune has been made in an industry whose existence or profitable pursuit is due to the Protective Tariff, the fact is indicated by an asterisk preceding the name.

In a number of cases two asterisks precede the name. These are instances where the fortune has been made in a business in which, while there is a duty on the competing foreign product, there is, nevertheless, a doubt whether the Tariff is necessary to the profitable pursuit of the business. Is cattle raising on the plains of the West a " protected industry" ? The duty on foreign cattle protects the American farmers living near the Canada line, but does it protect the cattle raiser on the plains ? Is the manufacture of a Yankee invention, whose sale in this country is protected by a patent, a " protected industry" ? A doubt exists ; and these cases are therefore separated from the others.

The " science of wealth" is the proper study of every man, whose activity lies in any field, like that of statesmanship or journalism, in which what he does affects the welfare of the community at large. That which creates wealth in any country is of the deepest importance to all. If all of the fortunes of the United States were the product of the Protective Tariff, that fact might be a powerful argument for that kind of a tariff. But, The Tribune's investigation has proved that the tariff is not the source of more than about one-fourth of the fortunes of its prosperous citizens. The final tabulation at the end of these lists shows that very clearly ; and the lists themselves present a variety of curious and interesting data on this point.

A tabulation of the " lines of business" follows the lists themselves ; and this publication will close with a discussion of the general subject by Roswell G. Horr.

**THE ROLL OF NAMES.**

**ALABAMA.**

**ANNISTON.**

\*A. L. TYLER.—Mining and rise in real estate.

**BIRMINGHAM.**

\*HENRY F. DE BARDELEBEN.—Chiefly in coal and iron properties. He has a large amount of property and is engaged in several large industrial enterprises in coal, iron and land. He is the controlling owner in the De Bardeleben Coal and Iron Company.

DR. HENRY M. CALDWELL.—Chiefly real estate and lumber. He is president of Elyton Land Company, and Birmingham Trust and Savings Company.

W. A. WALKER.—Rise in real estate.

\*T. T. HILLMAN.—Iron manufacturing.

\*JOHN T. MILNER.—Pine and coal lands.

**GADSDEN.**

\*ROBERT B. KYLE.—Sawmills and real estate.

**MONTGOMERY.**

JOSIAH MORRIS.—Private banking and real-estate speculation in Birmingham. He organized the Elyton Land Company and is its largest stockholder. The company has been a great success on account of the founding of the city and its subsequent growth.

**RECAPITULATION.**

Mainly in protected industries.....	5
In non-protected.....	3
Total .....	8

**ALASKA.**

Alaska has great possibilities, but so far has not produced a millionaire.

**ARIZONA.**

There are no millionaires in Arizona.

**ARKANSAS.**

**CITY OF LITTLE ROCK.**

LOGAN H. ROOTS.—Banking; mail carrying; railroads; real estate; and introducing telephone service in Texas and Arkansas. His first efforts were in cotton-raising after the war. He is a director in the Arkansas and Gulf Railroad, St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad; Consolidated Refrigerating Company, etc.

P. K. ROOTS.—Banking, cotton raising, real estate, etc.

COLONEL ZEBULON WARD.—Cotton plantations and leasing penitentiaries.

R. W. MARTIN.—Trading and loaning money on plantations and real estate.

W. J. THOMPSON.—Trading and loaning money on plantations and investments in real estate.

STEPHEN W. DORSEY.—Railroads in Arkansas; stage mail contracts; mining speculations; and ranch and cattle in New-Mexico.

**RECAPITULATION.**

In protected industries.....	0
In non-protected industries.....	6
Total .....	6

**CALIFORNIA.**

**BAKERSFIELD.**

\*J. B. HAGGIN.—Stock farm; Anaconda copper mine, and real estate.

**CHICO.**

JOHN BIDWELL.—Surveying, ranches, and fruit growing.

DR. HUGH GLENN.—Wheat-farming on a large scale, and lands.

**CHINO RANCH.**

RICHARD GIRD.—Ranches and farming.

**RIVERSIDE.**

\*Est. Dr. JAMES P. GREVES.—Iron and copper mining in Lake Superior region; silver mines in Nevada, and lands in California.

**LOS ANGELES.**

HARRIS NEWMARK.—Dealing in wool and hides.

H. W. HELLMAN.—Wholesale groceries and liquors.

KASPAR KOHN.—Dealing in wool and hides.

\*\*MRS. R. S. BAKER.—From her first husband, Don Abel Stearns. Made in city real estate and stock-raising. Owner in vast cattle and grain ranches.

\*\*COLONEL R. S. BAKER.—Cattle raising and real estate. He has great cattle and grain ranches and valuable city real estate.

MAJOR GEORGE H. BONEBRAKE.—Real estate and banking. President of the Los Angeles National Bank and of the State Loan and Trust Company.

D. FREEMAN.—Farming on a large scale and real estate.

L. PHILLIPS.—Farming on a large scale and real estate.

E. F. SPENCE.—Banking and real estate. President of the First National Bank and of the Savings Bank of Southern California.

J. B. LANKERSHIM.—Real estate and banking. President of the Main Street Savings Bank and Trust Company.

ISAIAH W. HELLMAN.—Banking and real estate. President of the Farmers and Merchants' Bank.

L. L. BRADBURY.—Reputed to be the richest man in Southern California. California mines; stocks and real estate in Oakland and Southern California.

JOHN S. VOSEBURG.—Arizona mines and Southern California real estate.

L. J. ROSE.—Fruit-raising, wine-making and lands. He sold his famous "Sunny Slope" fruit ranch in San Gabriel Valley during the boom of 1887 to an English syndicate for over a million dollars.

**OAKLAND.**

Est. Mrs. CATHERINE GARCELON.—She was a sister of Dr. Samuel Merritt, a Forty-Niner, who left her \$3,000,000. Made in hotel business, real estate, and loans.

\*\*GEORGE W. GRAYSON (of Grayson, Owens & Co.)—Silver mines, wine dealing; but chiefly lands and cattle; and sale of meat.

Est. HORACE H. SEATON.—Merchandising and trade.

J. C. AINSWORTH.—Steamboating on the Columbia and Willamette rivers in partnership with E. R. Thompson and S. G. Read; real estate in Portland, Ore., and in the State of Washington, and banking.

**SACRAMENTO.**

EDGAR MILLS.—President of D. O. Mills & Co.'s bank; Banking and real estate.

MRS. MARGARET B. CROCKER (widow of Judge E. B. Crocker).—Made in Central Pacific Railroad.

NEWTON BOOTH.—Wholesale importation of groceries and dealing in the same. He is still a member of the old firm of Booth & Co., wholesale grocers.

A. COCLOT.—Importing tobacco, cigars, ammunition and notions, in part. His wealth came largely, however, from the Central Pacific Railroad, of which he was an original stockholder.

WILLIAM LAND.—Hotel business and loans.

\*\*FREDERICK COX (of Cox & Clark).—Cattle-raising and land.

\*\*C. W. CLARK (of Cox & Clark).—Cattle-raising and land.

JEFFERSON WILCOXSON.—Dealing in cattle and sheep; real estate, loans and warehouse at Williams.

- \*ALLEN TOWLE.—Timber land and lumber manufacturing in Placer County.
- \*\*AUGUST HEILBRON.—Raising and slaughtering cattle, and hardware business.
- \*\*E. HEILBRON.—Raising and slaughtering cattle and hardware merchandising in partnership with August Heilbron.
- SAN FRANCISCO.
- JOHN W. ALLYNE.—Oils and real estate.
- O. D. BALDWIN.—Mines and real estate.
- \*L. L. BAKER.—Manufacturing agricultural machinery and wholesale hardware.
- J. BRANDERSTEIN.—Merchandising and lands.
- \*\*Est. ARCH. BORLAND (of Grayson & Co.).—Land, cattle-raising and mines.
- Est. ALPHEUS BULL.—Insurance; silver and other mines; speculation and banking. He was interested in the Big Bonanza mines and left an estate of several millions.
- E. J. BALDWIN.—Hotels, mining and real estate.
- \*THOMAS BELL.—Quicksilver mines and commission merchandising.
- W. B. BOURNE.—Real estate and investments.
- HENRY BARCOCK.—Merchandising and real estate.
- Est. T. H. BLYTHE.—City real estate. He made a fortune of several millions.
- J. T. BOYD.—Real estate and street railroads.
- ALFRED BOREL (of Alfred Boel & Co.).—Private banking, and lands.
- DAVID BIXLER.—Silver and gold mines, and real-estate investments.
- \*EDWARD BARRON.—Quicksilver mines.
- PRINCESS GALATIO COLONNA (Paris).—From her father, John W. Mackay, made in the Bonanza silver mines.
- Est. ALFRED A. COLIEN.—Attorney for Central Pacific and other roads. In Oakland Ferry, real estate, etc.
- JULES CERF.—Real estate.
- GEORGE W. CROCKER.—Railroads and lands.
- MRS. CLARK W. CROCKER.—Railroads and lands.
- R. D. CHANDLER.—Dealing in coal and pig iron.
- \*W. H. COWELL.—Manufacturing lime and investments in timber lands.
- JOHN CARROLL.—Merchandising and real estate.
- CHARLES F. CROCKER.—Inherited from Charles Crocker, who made a great fortune in the Central Pacific Railroad and lands. Charles F. Crocker is vice-president of that road and a director in Wells, Fargo & Co's. Express Company.
- WILLIAM H. CROCKER.—Inherited from Charles Crocker and made in the Central Pacific Railroad, and lands.
- FREDERICK CROCKER.—Railroads and lands. Inherited from Charles Crocker.
- MARIA COLEMAN (Sister of W. S. O'Brien).—Mines, etc.
- JAMES V. COLEMAN.—Rise in real estate.
- MRS. ARCHIBALD C. D. DICK (London).—From her father, Parrott, the banker. Made in mines, banking and real estate.
- \*J. S. DOE.—Real estate and manufacturing doors, sashes, blinds and building.
- Est. COLL. DEANE.—Banking, brokerage and speculation.
- \*\*WILLIAM DUNPHY.—Wholesale cattle and lands.
- Est. S. P. DEWEY.—Speculation in mining shares.
- \*MRS. PETER DONAHUE.—Iron manufacturing, gas and investments.
- \*MRS. J. MERVYN DONAHUE.—Inherited from her husband. Made in gas stock, iron manufacturing, etc.
- C. J. DEMPSTER.—Merchandising and real estate.
- J. A. DONOHUE.—Private banking, real estate, gas and mines.
- \*BARTLETT DOE.—Manufacturing doors, sashes and blinds, building and real estate.
- WALTER E. DEANE.—Made in mines.
- A. E. DAVIS.—Railroads and mines.
- \*HORACE DAVIS.—Flour-milling chiefly.
- M. H. DE YOUNG.—Publishing "The Daily Chronicle," and investments in real estate.
- J. ENRIGHT.—Real estate and lands.
- E. E. EYER.—Mines and speculation.
- J. O. EARLE.—Speculation in mining shares.
- JAMES G. FAIR, Jr.—Silver mines and speculation. Inherited from his father, James G. Fair, who was interested in the Big Bonanza mines.
- CHARLES FAIR.—Silver mines and speculation. Inherited from James G. Fair.
- MISS VIRGINIA FAIR.—Silver mines and speculation. Inherited.
- MRS. JAMES C. FLOOD.—Silver and gold mines; banking and real estate. Inherits from her husband.
- MISS CORA JANE FLOOD.—Inherited from her father, James C. Flood. Made in mines, banking and real-estate.
- JAMES L. FLOOD.—Inherited from James C. Flood. mines, banking and real estate.
- C. N. FELTON.—Mines and real estate.
- LADY FLORENCE EMILY FENNOR-HESKETH (wife of Sir Thomas G. F. Fennor-Hesketh, England).—From her father, William Sharon. Made in silver mines, banking, railroads, etc.
- W. P. FULLER (of Whittier, Fuller & Co.).—Made a large fortune in dealing in paints, oils and glass.
- \*E. L. GOLDSTEIN (of B. Dreyfus & Co.) Mfg. California wines and very valuable city real estate.
- LEWIS GERSTLE.—Importing furs and merchandising in the Alaska Commercial Company.
- ADAM GRANT.—Merchandising, drygoods and lands.
- \*Est. WILLIAM T. GARRATT.—Foundry business; then railroads, steamship investments and mining.
- ALVINZA HAYWARD.—Silver and gold mines; Gold Hill Water Company; railroads and real estate.
- S. C. HASTINGS.—Law and investments.
- CHARLES WEBB HOWARD.—Water company and stocks.
- E. S. HELLER.—Wholesale drygoods.
- A. P. HOTALING.—Wholesale liquors and real estate.
- E. W. HOPKINS.—Made in the Central Pacific Railroad.
- TIMOTHY HOPKINS.—Mines and the Central Pacific Railroad. He was the adopted son of Mark Hopkins, from whom he received a large legacy; and he obtained \$3,000,000 from the estate of Mrs. Hopkins-Searles, to whom Mark Hopkins left the bulk of his great fortune of over \$20,000,000. Treasurer of the Central Pacific Railroad and director in the Southern Pacific.
- Est. MOSES HOPKINS.—Inherited from Mark Hopkins, who made a great fortune in the Central Pacific Railroad and in mines.
- WILLIAM S. HOPKINS.—From Mark Hopkins, who made a great fortune in the Central Pacific Railroad and in mines.
- C. F. D. HASTINGS.—Made in merchandising and real estate.
- MR. HUTCHINSON.—Head of the Alaska Fur Company. Made in the fur business.
- Est. GEORGE HEARST.—Silver, gold and copper mines, banking and real estate.
- W. R. HEARST.—Silver, gold and copper mines, banking and real estate.

- Est. W. S. HOBART.—Silver mines, speculation and Gold Hill Water Co.
- A. E. HEAD.—Speculation in mining shares.
- Est. JAMES IRVINE.—Merchandising and land.
- JOHN P. JONES.—Silver and gold mines, speculation and banking.
- M. P. JONES.—Merchandising and real estate.
- Est. ROBERT JOHNSON.—Merchandising iron.
- \*\*JEFFERSON G. JAMES.—Cattle raising and lands.
- J. G. KITTLE.—Merchandising and real estate.
- Est. MICHAEL J. KELLY.—Made in lands and real estate.
- WILLIAM M. LENT.—Silver and other mines in California and Colorado and speculation.
- Est. NICHOLAS LUNING.—Real estate and loans.
- \*\*Est. CHARLES LUX (of Miller & Lux).—Cattle-raising and lands.
- MR. LEWIS (of Allen & Lewis).—Commission grain.
- JEROME LINCOLN.—Merchandising and banking.
- Est. JAMES LICK.—Merchandising and rise in real estate. He owned an enormous amount of real estate, including fifty lots in San Francisco, a large tract in Placer County, and the island of Curta, California, containing 50,000 acres, lying off Los Angeles. He founded the Lick Observatory.
- JOHN W. MACKAY.—Made in the Big Bonanza silver mines, banking and speculation. Director in the Commercial Cable Company.
- J. L. MOODY.—Merchandising and real estate.
- ANDREW B. McCREARY.—Speculation in mining shares and real estate.
- \*CHARLES MAIN (of Main & Winchester).—Manufacturing harness in Portsmouth, N. H., and sale of goods here. Added to by investments in real estate.
- ROBERT F. MORROW.—Silver and other mines and speculation.
- DANIEL MEYER.—Banking and investments.
- \*\*HENRY MILLER (of Miller & Lux).—Wholesale cattle-raising and lands.
- DR. R. H. McDONALD (of the Pacific Bank).—Finance and banking.
- THOMAS MAGEE.—Real estate.
- Est. CHARLES McLAUGHLIN.—Railroads and lands.
- Est. MRS. McDONOUGH.—From W. S. O'Brien. Made in silver mines, etc.
- JAMES M. McDONALD.—Merchandising, mines and real estate.
- DR. JOHN R. NIGHTINGALE.—Investments in real estate.
- FRANCIS G. NEWLANDS.—From William Sharon. Made in silver mines, etc.
- WILLIAM NORRIS.—Made in overland express business and banking in Wells, Fargo & Co. Secretary of the company.
- CORNELIUS O'CONNOR.—Real estate and stocks.
- JAMES F. ORTMAN.—Groceries and real estate.
- TIBURCIO PARROTT.—Inherited. Made in mines, buildings, real estate and banking.
- JOHN PARROTT.—Made in mines, banking and real estate.
- JAMES PHELAN.—A '49er. For thirty years an importer and dealer in merchandise and has investments in real estate. Is worth several millions.
- GEORGE C. PERKINS.—Merchandising and mines.
- Est. EDMUND PATTEN.—Speculation in mining shares.
- MRS. JOHN A. PAXTON.—Banking and mines.
- \*Est. A. J. POPE (of Pope & Talbot).—Manufacturing lumber; timber lands, and vessels. The firm has large interests at Port Gamble, Wash.
- DR. E. B. PERRIN.—Lands.
- MRS. M. A. PARROTT.—Banking, mines, real estate, etc. John Parrott, her husband, was a pioneer.
- \*GEORGE W. PRESCOTT.—Made in the Union Iron Works and Investments.
- HENRY PIERCE.—Dealing in grain and judicious investments.
- Est. MOSES ROSENBAUM.—Real estate and merchandising.
- Est. WILLIAM C. RALSTON.—Silver mines, speculation and banking.
- ISAAC L. REQUA.—Mines and speculation.
- DR. WASHINGTON M. RYER.—Made in real-estate investments.
- A. G. RUSS.—Made in merchandising and real estate.
- Est. GEORGE W. RIDLEY.—Extensive wheat farmer and land-owner in Butte County.
- LOUIS SACHS.—Wholesale drygoods and clothing in Sachs Brothers & Co., here, and in Stiefel, Sachs & Co., New-York City.
- \*CLAUS SPRECKELS.—Sugar refining.
- JOHN D. SPRECKELS.—Received the gift of \$1,000,000 from his father, Claus Spreckels, who by his fight with the Eastern Sugar Trust compelled the latter to buy his Philadelphia sugar refinery at an advance of \$3,000,000 over what he paid for it.
- MISS SPRECKELS.—Received a gift of \$1,000,000, made as above.
- Est. JOHN SKAE.—Silver mines and speculation. San Francisco and New-York City. Added to in real estate.
- LEVI STRAUSS.—Merchandise drygoods and men's furnishing goods in the firm of Levi Strauss & Co., of GUSTAVE SUTRO—Mines and real estate.
- WILLIAM SHIELDS—Rise in real estate.
- Est. THOMAS SUNDERLAND.—Speculation in mining shares.
- ADOLPH SUTRO.—Silver mines, speculation, the Sutro Tunnel and real estate.
- \*A. M. SIMPSON.—Lumber manufacturing and lands.
- LOUIS SLOSS.—Furs and merchandising in the Alaska Commercial Company.
- LELAND STANFORD.—Made a large fortune in building and operating the Central Pacific Railroad; in the Wells, Fargo & Co. Express; in mines, and various investments. President of the Central Pacific and director in the Southern Pacific, Wells, Fargo & Co., etc.
- FRED W. SHARON.—Mines and real estate.
- ROBERT SHERWOOD.—Jewelry business and speculation in Comstock shares.
- MRS. J. D. TALLENT.—Banking, etc.
- \*Est. W. C. TALBOT (of Pope & Talbot).—Manufacturing, lumber, timber lands and vessels. The firm has sawmills and other large interests at Port Gamble, Wash.
- HIRAM TUBBS.—Merchandising and lands.
- R. R. THOMPSON.—Mines and real estate.
- Est. RICHARD TOBIN.—Law practice, banking and investments.
- Est. JAMES P. TREADWELL.—Law practice, large fees, loans, and city real estate.
- \*WILLIAM H. TAYLOR.—Iron manufacturing. President of the Risdon Iron Works.
- LLOYD TEVIS.—Made in the Wells, Fargo & Co. Express, Wells, Fargo & Co.'s Bank and branches; banking, real estate and mines. President of Wells, Fargo & Co.
- N. VAN BERGEN (of N. Van Bergen & Co.).—Wholesale liquors and large investments in real estate.
- MRS. J. H. VAN SCHROEDER.—Inherited. Gas stock, etc.

\*Est. JOHN WIELAND (of the John Wieland Brewing Co.).—Brewing.  
 J. C. WILMERDING.—Wholesale liquors and real estate.  
 Est. ANDREW WELCH.—Shipping and commission.  
 Est. JOSEPH WOODWORTH.—Speculation in mining shares.  
 WILLIAM WAKERLEY.—City real estate.  
 Est. R. B. WOODWARD.—Hotel and real estate.  
 WILLIAM H. WHITE.—Oils and real estate.  
 Est. GENERAL THOMAS H. WILLIAMS.—Silver mines in Nevada.  
 Est. EX-GOVERNOR R. H. WATERMAN.—Mines and railroads.  
 Est. S. M. WILSON.—Law and investments.  
 MR. WHITTIER (of Whittier & Fuller).—Dealing in paints, oils and window glass.

## SAN JOSE.

\*\*Est. DANIEL T. MURPHY.—Formerly Mayor of San Jose. Made a fortune in rancho lands, cattle-raising and city real estate.

## WILLIAMS.

JESSE C. STOVALL (of Stovall & Wilcoxson).—Dealing in cattle and sheep; loans, real estate and warehousing.

## RECAPITULATION.

Mainly in protected industries.....	22
Made in cattle-raising and lands.....	13
In non-protected industries.....	157
Total .....	192

## COLORADO.

## COLORADO SPRINGS.

\*J. J. HAGERMAN.—Formerly one of the owners of the Chapin iron mine in Wisconsin. Increased his wealth by silver mines in Colorado, and railroad development. Director in the Aspen Mining and Smelting Company, Colorado Midland Railway, etc.

## CREEDE.

N. C. CREEDE.—Founder of the Creede Mining Camp, who is the owner of mines of great value.

## DENVER.

N. P. HILL.—Boston and Colorado Smelting Company. Smelting and mining.

\*\*J. S. BROWN.—Cattle and wholesale groceries.

W. M. CLAYTON.—Mad: in real estate.

G. W. CLAYTON.—Local real estate.

DONALD FLETCHER.—Real estate.

H. A. W. TABOR.—Gold and silver mines.

WILLIAM GILPIN.—Real estate, Spanish grant.

Est. JEROME B. CHAFFEE.—Mercantile business and banking, and finally in Colorado gold mines.

ISAAC E. BLAKE.—Oil refining and real estate. He is connected with the Continental Oil Company, a branch of the Standard Oil Company.

MORITZ BARTH.—Made in real estate.

DAVID H. McFFAT, JR.—Banking, Colorado mines and railroads. President of the First National Bank, and of the Denver and Rio Grande Railroad.

WILLIAM BARTH.—First in selling boots and shoes; then in real estate, in which his fortune has been chiefly made. President of the City National Bank.

HENRY R. WOLCOTT.—Mines, telephone and street railway stock and real estate. Vice-President of the National Bank of Commerce. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society of New-York. President of the Colorado Telephone Company, and director in many other corporations.

Est. WILLIAM B. DANIELS.—Merchandising. Founder of the leading drygoods and carpets house of the plains.

\*\*DENNIS SULLIVAN.—Made in Colorado mines and cattle-raising.

\*\*HENRY M. PORTER.—Cattle-raising, real estate and mines. He is the owner of a Mexican grant.

S. N. WOOD.—Made in banking.

\*\*F. P. ERNEST.—Cattle-raising and real estate.

JOB A. COOPER.—Real estate and banking. President of the National Bank of Commerce.

\*\*Est. MR. ILIFF.—Made in cattle-raising and real estate.

GEORGE C. SCHLEIER.—Made in real estate.

F. A. KEENER.—Real estate and advance in values.

J. B. GRANT (of the Omaha and Grant Smelting and Refining Company).—Mining first, and then smelting.

E. EILDY (of the Omaha and Grant Smelting and Refining Company).—Colorado mines and smelting.

WILLIAM S. JAMES (of the Omaha and Grant Smelting and Refining Company).—First in Colorado mines and then in smelting.

CHARLES B. KOUNTZE.—Banking, real estate, railroads, Colorado mines and smelting. President of the Colorado National Bank, and interested in the Globe Smelting and Refining Company. A large owner of real estate.

HENRY C. BROWN.—Made in real estate and investments. Obtained by pre-emption 160 acres now in the heart of the city. Owner of the Henry C. Brown Hotel, as well as of other valuable property.

JOHN J. RIETHMANN.—Banking, real estate and Colorado mines. President of the German National Bank.

WALTER S. CHEESMAN.—Partly in mines and banking, but mainly in real estate. Vice-President of the First National Bank.

JOHN EVANS (ex-Governor of Colorado).—Made in railroad building, and in real estate at Evanston, Ill., and elsewhere.

\*E. F. HALLACK.—Sawmills and lumber.

\*\*JOSEPH A. THATCHER.—Banking here and cattle-raising at Pueblo. President of the Denver National Bank and member of Thatcher Brothers.

SAMUEL B. MORGAN.—Colorado mines, and fortunate investments in real estate.

## GEORGETOWN.

H. M. GRIFFIN.—He made a million or thereabouts in silver mining.

## MANITOU SPRINGS.

JOHN HULBERT.—Mining brokerage and real estate.

DR. WILLIAM A. BELL.—Railroads and real estate.

## PUEBLO.

\*\*MAHLON D. THATCHER.—Banking and cattle raising in the firm of Thatcher Brothers.

## RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	2
In cattle-raising and lands.....	7
In non-protected industries.....	30
Total .....	39

## CONNECTICUT.

## ANSONIA.

\*FRANKLIN FARRELL.—Foundry and machine business.

## BRIDGEPORT.

Est. P. T. BARNUM.—Museum and circus business.

HENRY SANFORD.—Made in Adams Express Company.

CLAPP SPOONER.—Railroads and stocks.

E. C. BASSICK.—Colorado mines.

G. F. GILMAN.—In the tea business and investments.

W. D. BISHOP.—Railroads, stocks and Western Union Telegraph Company. Director in the New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad; Western Union Telegraph Company, etc.

\*\*NATHANIEL WHEELER.—Made in the Wheeler &



- Wilson sewing machines, and investments. Director in the New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad.
- \*\*WILLIAM H. PERRY.**—Made in the Wheeler & Wilson sewing machines, and investments.
- \*\*Est. BENJAMIN B. HOTCHKISS.**—Manufacturing firearms and machine guns.
- Est. ELIAS HOWE.**—Royalties on sewing machine needles.
- CROMWELL.**
- Est. JUSTIN STOCKING.**—Made over \$2,000,000, chiefly in railroads.
- FAIRFIELD.**
- \*MRS. HENRY S. GLOVER.**—Made in the Cornwall ore bank, Pennsylvania.
- GREENWICH.**
- CORNELIUS BENEDICT.**—Stocks and brokerage.
- A. FOSTER HIGGINS.**—Made in the practice of his profession as adjuster and in insurance and investments.
- HARTFORD.**
- \*\*CALDWELL H. COLT.**—Manufacturing firearms.
- \*LEONARD DANIELS.**—Flour milling and investments.
- Est. GENERAL CHARLES E. HILLYER.**—Banking and investments.
- SAMUEL L. CLEMENS** (known in literature as "Mark Twain").—Made in the publication of his own books, in the firm of Charles L. Webster & Co., New-York City.
- \*Est. MARSHALL JEWELL.**—Manufacture of belting and other lines of goods.
- \*\*MRS. SARAH COLT** (widow of Samuel Colt).—Manufacturing firearms.
- JAMES G. BATTERSON.**—Insurance, building and contracting.
- BOLAND MATHER.**—Merchandise, drygoods and banking.
- HENRY KENEY.**—Wholesale groceries, in partnership with Walter Keney, and investments in banks, insurance companies, railroads, etc.
- Mrs. WALTER KENEY.**—From her husband, who left to her his entire estate. Made in partnership with Henry Keney, as above.
- LIME ROCK.**
- \*Est. WILLIAM H. BARNUM.**—Manufacturing car-wheels and iron foundry business.
- MERIDEN.**
- \*N. L. BRADLEY.**—Manufacturing gas and kerosene fixtures, lamps, bronzes, etc. He is the treasurer of the Bradley & Hubbard Manufacturing Co.
- \*EDWARD MILLER.**—Manufacturing gas and kerosene fixtures, lamps, bronzes, etc.
- JOHN D. BILLARD.**—Merchandising, coal and lumber, building and banking. President of the First National Bank and the City Savings Bank.
- \*CHARLES PARKER.**—Iron foundry, guns, wood-screws, lamps, vises, etc. President of the Charles Parker Co., iron founders; and in Parker Brothers, guns, and the Parker & Whipple Co., hardware manufacturers.
- \*WALTER HUBBARD** (President of Bradley-Hubbard Manufacturing Co.).—Manufacturing gas and kerosene fixtures.
- \*JOHN SUTLIFF** (President, Foster & Merriam Co.).—Manufacturing cabinet hardware.
- \*Est. HORACE C. WILCOX.**—Manufacturing plated ware.
- \*Est. LEMUEL J. CURTIS.**—Manufacturing plated ware.
- MIDDLETOWN.**
- Est. JULIUS WADSWORTH.**—Packing in Chicago, merchandising in New-Orleans, and railroads.
- \*Est. HENRY G. HUBBARD.**—Manufacturing and banking.
- Est. JAMES W. ALSOP.**—Made in the West India Trade, real estate in New-York and railroads.
- NAUGATUCK.**
- \*JOHN H. WHITTEMORE** (of the Tuttle & Whittemore Malleable Iron Company).—Made in the manufacture of iron. The company is a large concern and has branches in several other cities.
- NEW-BRITAIN.**
- \*Est. CORNELIUS B. ERWIN.**—Manufacturing hardware in the Russell & Erwin Manufacturing Company.
- NEW-HAVEN.**
- EZEKIEL H. TROWBRIDGE.**—Shipping, West India trade and investments, New-Haven Railroad, etc.
- DANIEL TROWBRIDGE.**—Made in shipping and the sale of groceries.
- HOADLEY B. IVES.**—Mainly in railroad investments.
- \*J. B. SARGENT** (of Sargent & Co.).—Manufacturing hardware.
- TREDWELL KETCHAM.**—Banking and brokerage.
- Est. MRS. ARTHUR N. GIFFORD.**—Inherited from her father, Philip Manett, a merchant in Boston.
- Est. RICHARD S. FELLOWS.**—Wholesale merchant of clocks and watches in New-York City, and in gas companies and factories in Connecticut.
- Est. HENRY FARNAM.**—Canal and railroad building.
- \*HENRY F. ENGLISH.**—Inherited. Lumber during the war, manufacturing clocks, etc., and a little in shipping.
- \*PIERCE N. WELCH.**—Banking and manufacturing.
- \*JUSTUS S. HOTCHKISS.**—Largely inherited. Partly made in manufacturing and in lumber.
- DR. HENRY BRONSON.**—Long life of judicious investments in real estate and securities.
- \*\*Est. OLIVER V. WINCHESTER.**—Manufacturing patent shirts in Boston, and then manufacturer of fire-arms in New-Haven.
- NORWALK.**
- Est. HANFORD SMITH.**—Partly in real estate.
- NORWICH.**
- \*WILLIAM A. SLATER.**—Inherited. Made in cotton manufacturing by his father, John F. Slater, who left an estate of several millions, and who gave \$1,000,000 for the education of the colored race in the South.
- Est. EDWARD CHAPPELL.**—Merchandising; lumber and coal.
- \*A. P. STURTEVANT.**—Woollen manufacturing in Connecticut; and real estate, including the Sturtevant House, in New-York City.
- \*CHARLES L. HUBBARD.**—From his father, James L. Hubbard. Made in the manufacture of paper.
- \*Est. LORENZO BLACKSTONE.**—Made in cotton manufacturing and investments.
- PORTLAND.**
- Est. DAVID HALL.**—Chiefly made in real estate in New-York City.
- ROCKVILLE.**
- \*Est. CYRUS WHITE.**—Manufacturing envelopes and gingham, rise in real estate, etc.
- SOUTHPORT.**
- Est. FREDERICK MARQUAND.**—Jewelry business in New-York City and investments in real estate.
- STAMFORD.**
- GEORGE H. CHASE.**—Stock brokerage business in New-York City.
- \*WALTON FERGUSON.**—Iron manufacturing at Pittsburg.
- \*Est. GEORGE A. HOYT.**—Merchandise, clothing, mining coal, and real estate.
- \*JOSEPH B. HOYT** (of Schulz & Hoyt, hide and leather merchants, New-York City).—Partly inherited from Joseph B. Hoyt, his father, manufacturer of leather

belting, tanner and dealer in leather, who founded the firm of Hoyt Brothers, and was associated with Ladew and Fayerweather as J. B. Hoyt & Co.

\***THE REV. T. H. PORTER.**—Inherited; tanning and leather.

**J. I. RAYMOND.**—Importing at New-York.

**HENRY K. McHARG.**—Brokerage business in New-York, railroads, and investments; is in Wabash Railroad, Colorado Coal and Iron Company, Morning Star Consolidated Mining Company, Evening Star Mining Company, etc.

\*\***HENRY R. TOWNE** (president Yale & Towne Manufacturing Company).—Manufacturing patented locks.

\***FRANK SWAN.**—Iron manufacturing in Joliet.

**WILLIAM HUBBARD.**—Merchandising in New-York City.

**HIRAM DEWING.**—Stocks.

**W. A. LOTTIMER.**—Inherited; made in merchandizing drygoods, and in stocks.

\*\***JOHN V. HECKER.**—Self-raising flour, milling in New-York by his father and himself. President of the George V. Hecker Company.

\***W. W. SKIDDY** (president of Stamford Manufacturing Company).—Manufacturing licorice and extracts.

**JAMES D. SMITH** (of James D. Smith & Co., New-York).—Brokerage and banking business and stocks.

**FRANK PHELPS.**—Importation of merchandise. In business in New-York City.

(For other wealthy men who have a summer residence in Stamford, see New-York City.)

#### THOMASTON.

\*\*Est. **SETH THOMAS.**—Manufacturing clocks.

#### WEST WINSTED.

\*\*Est. **WILLIAM L. GILBERT.**—For fifty years president of the Gilbert Clock Company. Had other factory and banking interests. He was a member of Gilbert & Gay, bankers, now Holmes & Gay.

#### RECAPITULATION.

Mainly in protected industries.....	29
In manufacture of patented articles.....	10
In non-protected industries.....	39
Total .....	78

### DELAWARE.

#### WILMINGTON.

\***JOSEPH SWIFT.**—Manufacturing matches.

\***WILLIAM K. SWIFT.**—Manufacturing matches.

**MRS. E. B. McCOMB** (widow of Henry S. McComb).—Made in railroad building and railroad stocks chiefly. Some in tanning.

**JAMES C. McCOMB.**—Made in railroad building and railroad stocks chiefly. Some in tanning.

**MISS HANNAH SHIPLEY.**—Made in banking by her brother, Joseph Shipley, an Englishman.

\***COLONEL H. A. DUPONT.**—From his father, General Henry Dupont, head of the Dupont Powder Works, and made in the manufacture of gunpowder and investment of accumulations. Colonel Dupont is president of the Wilmington and Northern Railroad Company.

\***WILLIAM DUPONT.**—Inherited. Fortune made in manufacturing powder.

\*Est. **SAMUEL HARLAN** (of Harlan & Hollingsworth Company).—Iron shipbuilding.

\***THOMAS JACKSON** (of Harlan & Hollingsworth Company).—Iron shipbuilding.

Est. **COLONEL JOSHUA CLAYTON.**—Planting and farm lands.

#### LEWES.

Est. **HARBESON HICKMAN.**—Land investments in the West, and vessels and lands in Delaware.

#### RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	6
In non-protected industries.....	5
Total .....	11

### DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

**MRS. NICHOLAS L. ANDERSON.**—From Nicholas Longworth, of Cincinnati. Made in real estate and investments.

**ALEXANDER GRAHAM BELL.**—Made in the Bell telephone, patented.

**MRS. ALEXANDER GRAHAM BELL.**—Made in the Bell telephone, patented. Her husband transferred to her \$10,000,000 or more of the stock of the Bell Telephone Company.

\***REV. JOHN A. ASPINWALL.**—From his father, William H. Aspinwall. Made in coasting vessels, the Panama Railroad, etc.

**A. L. BARBER.**—Asphalt street pavements. The Barber Asphalt Paving Company has branches in New-York City, Long Island City, Harrisburgh, Chicago, St. Louis, St. Joseph and Omaha.

**Est. W. W. CORCORAN.**—Banking and negotiation of United States bonds.

**MRS. ZACHARIAH CHANDLER.**—Wholesale drygoods and speculation in United States bonds.

**MATTHEW G. EMERY.**—Real estate and banking, president of Second National Bank.

**CHARLES C. GLOVER** (of Riggs & Co., bankers).—Made a fortune in banking and sagacious investments in real estate.

**GARDINER G. HUBBARD.**—Made in the Bell telephone mainly, but he is also extensively interested in city and suburban real estate in Washington.

\***CHRISTIAN HEURICH.**—Brewing and real estate.

**GEORGE E. LEMON.**—Pension agency business and his weekly newspaper.

**JOHN T. LENMAN.**—Real estate. He owns the Lenman Building and a large amount of other local property.

**MRS. DAVID B. MORGAN.**—Made by her husband in Wall Street.

\*Est. **HENRY McSHANE.**—Bell and brass foundry business.

\*Est. **SAMUEL NORMENT.**—Lumber manufacturing, insurance and real estate. Was president of Central National Bank.

Est. **PROFESSOR PATTEN.**—Western railroads and lands.

**E. FRANCIS RIGGS.**—Private banking. Inherited from George W. Riggs, the banker, who was associated with W. W. Corcoran in Riggs & Co., and who left an estate of over \$3,000,000.

\***JAMES N. RICHARDS.**—Manufacturing bricks

**COLONEL HENRY STRONG.**—Real estate, etc.

**JOHN W. THOMPSON.**—Plumbing, real estate, local corporations and railroads. President of National Metropolitan Bank.

**MRS. EDWARD TEMPLE.**—From her father, William Gunton. Made in real estate and banking.

**CALEB C. WILLARD.**—One of the three Willard brothers, who have figured here for half a century and own the Willard Hotel and some of the finest of Washington property.

**JOSEPH WILLARD.**—Hotel-keeping, real estate and local corporations.

**HENRY A. WILLARD.**—Hotel-keeping, real estate and local corporations.

**MRS. JOHN HAY.**—Inherited from Amasa Stone, her father. Made in bridge-building and railroads and miscellaneous enterprises.

**GENERAL EDWARD F. BEALE.**—Lands in California (Spanish grants) and local investments. He was

appointed Surveyor-General of California by President Grant and thus became acquainted with the opportunities which led to his great fortune. He has real estate here.

Est. JOHN ELLIOTT.—Banking, merchandising and investments.

Est. COLONEL WILLIAM M. STEWART.—Law practice in California, banks in the South, etc.

\*MISS SARAH H. COLEMAN.—Made in Pennsylvania in the almost inexhaustible Cornwall iron-ore hills. See Cornwall, Penn.

MRS. MARGARET C. FREEMAN (born Coleman and widow of Colonel W. G. Freeman, U. S. A.)—Her fortune comes from the Cornwall iron-ore hills. See Cornwall, Penn.

HUGH McCULLOCH.—Made in banking and railroads. Was with Jay Cooke & Co.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	7
In non-protected industries.....	25
Total .....	32

FLORIDA.

KEY WEST.

\*EDWARD H. GATO.—Cigarmaking.

\*WILLIAM CURRY.—Shipbuilding and merchandising, groceries and provisions.

OCALA.

JOHN F. DUNN—Phosphate lands, orange groves and banking. Is president of Merchants' National Bank.

PENSACOLA.

\*MARTIN H. SULLIVAN—Partly inherited. Made in sawmills, export of lumber and banking. He is president of First National Bank.

ST. AUGUSTINE.

I. S. CRUFTS—Hotel and real estate. He has several hotels in different parts of the country.

SANFORD.

HENRY S. SANFORD—Real estate and banking.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	3
In non-protected industries.....	3
Total .....	6

GEORGIA.

CITY OF ATLANTA.

HUGH T. INMAN.—Merchandising and investments.

S. M. INMAN.—Commission cotton business.

\*EX-SENATOR JOSEPH E. BROWN.—Made in railroads and real estate, iron and coal property in the South, and Atlanta real estate.

CAPTAIN W. D. GRANT.—Railroad building; leasing convicts; and Atlanta real estate, of which he is probably the largest single holder.

AUGUSTA.

J. B. WHITE.—Wholesale and retail drygoods, clothing and boots and shoes.

GROVETON.

\*HARMON ROWLEY.—Interested in foundry business, real estate and investments.

LITHIA SPRINGS.

E. W. MARSH.—Hotel business and real estate.

SAVANNAH.

MR. FRANK.—Wholesale drygoods.

MR. MEINHARD.—Wholesale clothing.

RECAPITULATION.

Mainly in protected industries.....	2
In non-protected industries.....	7
Total .....	9

IDAHO.

BOISE CITY.

J. R. D. LAMAR.—Mining (gold and silver).

\*JOHN LEMP.—Brewing and banking. He is president of the First National Bank of Idaho.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	1
In non-protected industries .....	1
Total .....	2

ILLINOIS.

BLOOMINGTON.

Est. MATTHEW W. SCOTT.—Dealing in coal and timber lands, and large areas of farm land.

\*\*Est. CYRENUS WAKEFIELD.—Manufacture of proprietary medicines.

CABLE.

MRS. MARY I. CABLE.—Merchandising and investments.

CAIRO.

WILLIAM P. HALLIDAY.—Forwarding, grain and lumber, banking, and real estate. Is president of City National Bank.

DECATUR.

W. H. ENNIS.—Railroad building and contracting mainly. He helped construct the Illinois Central Railroad, and bought lands along the line and sold them at a large profit. He inherited large tracts of land and is the owner of many improved farms.

LEWIS B. CASNER.—Made in farming, lands, and inheritance from brothers, who made their money in the same way.

ORLANDO POWERS.—Country and city real estate. He owns blocks of business property in Decatur, including the Powers Opera House, which he built, and has some valuable farming lands.

DE KALB.

\*\*ISAAC L. ELWOOD.—Manufacturing patented articles and barbed wire. He is worth several millions.

\*\*W. L. ELWOOD.—Manufacturing patented articles and barbed wire in partnership with his father, Isaac L. Elwood; and importing and selling horses.

\*J. F. GLIDDEN.—Made in iron manufacturing and investments. Owner in the De Kalb Rolling Mills, and in the Glidden House.

ELGIN.

MARK W. DUNHAM.—Breeding of Percheron horses, and stock farm of 2,000 acres.

\*\*MATTHEW W. DU BOIS.—Cattle raising in Texas, and farm at Elgin. He made his first \$50,000 in the drygoods business.

\*Est. MARTIN RYERSON.—Manufacturing Elgin watches.

FERNWOOD.

\*E. F. GILLETTE.—Flour milling.

MOLINE.

\*CHARLES H. DEERE (of Deere & Co.)—Manufacturing ploughs and agricultural implements.

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS.

FRANCIS WHITAKER.—Pork packing.

PANA.

WILLIAM EUGENE HAYWARD.—Mostly inherited from his father, John S. Hayward. All made in banking, real estate and loans.

PEORIA.

JOHN C. PROCTOR.—Lumber dealing, real estate and president of First National Bank.

\*MARTIN KINGMAN.—Manufacturing agricultural implements, and president of Central National Bank.  
Est. JACOB DARST.—Made in real estate.

\*MRS. LYDIA BRADLEY.—From her husband; made in distilling and real estate.  
 CHARLES P. KING.—Banking and real estate; president of Peoria National Bank.  
 \*PHILIP ZELL.—Banking and distilling.  
 \*MRS. JANE GUTH.—(Inherited from her father). Distilling.

## QUINCY.

H. J. F. RICKER.—Banking and real estate.  
 EDWARD WELLS.—Pork-packing and real estate.  
 MRS. SARAH M. MOFFATT.—Real estate.  
 JAMES WOODRUFF.—Real estate and stocks.

## ROCK ISLAND.

\*FREDERICK WEYERHAUSER (of Weyerhauser & Depckman).—Sawmills at Chippewa Falls, Wis., and advance in value of large tracts of pine timber lands. The firm has a branch at Davenport, Iowa.  
 \*F. C. A. DENCKMAN.—Lumber manufacturing in Wisconsin, and pine lands.  
 BENJAMIN T. CABLE.—Merchandising and investments.

## SPRINGFIELD.

GEORGE PASSFIELD.—Lending money, and buying farms and real estate.

## TAYLORSVILLE.

HORATIO M. VANDEVEER.—Principal owner in H. M. Vanderveer & Co., bankers. Made a large fortune in buying farms, loaning money and banking.

## WARSAW.

WILLIAM HILL.—Banking in the firm of Hill, Dodge & Co.  
 JAMES B. DODGE.—Banking. President of the bank of Hill, Dodge & Co.

## WAUKEGAN.

\*VINCENT C. PRICE.—Manufacture of baking powder and flavoring extracts.

## CITY OF CHICAGO.

ENOS AYRES.—Rise in real estate.  
 \*LEOPOLD AUSTRIAN.—Commission business and Lake Superior steamers. Has an interest in a mirror factory.  
 JAMES M. ADSIT.—Building and banking.  
 JOHN Q. ADAMS.—Commission grain.  
 \*J. MCGREGOR ADAMS.—President of Adams & Westlake Manufacturing Company. Made in manufacturing ironwork, tin cans and utensils.  
 PHILIP D. ARMOUR (of Armour & Co.).—Has made a large fortune, as have also other members of the firm, in the wholesale provision and commission business; packing and speculation.  
 PHILIP D. ARMOUR, JR.—Packing, speculation and railroads. Director in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway.  
 J. O. ARMOUR.—Packing, speculation and railroads.  
 ALBERT J. AVERILL.—Real estate.  
 \*Est. E. S. ALEXANDER.—Manufacturing paints, etc.  
 EDWARD E. AYER.—Railroad ties and telegraph poles.  
 SAMUEL W. ALLERTON.—Dealing in live-stock, packing and speculation.

CHAUNCEY J. BLAIR.—Merchandising and banking. President of the Merchants' National Bank.  
 TIMOTHY B. BLACKSTONE.—President of the Chicago and Alton Railroad. Made in railroads.  
 HERVEY BOTSFORD.—Packing and real estate.  
 WILLIAM BLAIR.—Wholesale hardware.  
 ALBERT M. BILLINGS.—Gasworks and banking. President of Home National Bank.  
 \*SAMUEL E. BARRETT.—Manufacturing and investments. Principal owner in the S. E. Barrett Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of roofing materials, with branches in Beloit, Kansas City, Minneapolis and Louisville.

WILLIAM T. BAKER.—Grain and commission.  
 E. BUCKINGHAM.—Elevators and banking.  
 JOHN C. BLACK.—Packing and banking. President of the Continental National Bank.  
 MRS. JOSEPH T. BOWEN.—Inherited. Made in banking, real estate and railroads.  
 ADOLPHUS C. BARTLETT.—Wholesale hardware.  
 ADDISON BALLARD.—Building and dealing in lumber.  
 ALFRED BOOTH (of the A. Booth Packing Company).—Made in the sale and packing of fish, oysters, etc.  
 \*JAMES BOLTON.—Made a fortune as agent for the Singer Sewing Machine Company.  
 DR. ALVIN BROOKS.—Made in medical practice, hotel-keeping at Hot Springs, Ark., and real estate in Chicago.  
 W. H. BEIDLER.—Dealing in lumber.  
 JACOB BEIDLER.—Banking, lumber dealing, real estate, etc.  
 \*MICHAEL BRAND.—Brewing and real estate.  
 \*RUDOLPH BRAND.—Brewing and real estate.  
 \*GEORGE BULLEN.—Malting and real estate.  
 JEROME BEECHER.—Merchandising, boots, shoes and leather; then railroads and real estate.  
 JOHN BUCHLER.—Merchandising and banking.  
 WILLIAM BORDEN.—Mining speculations and real estate.  
 W. H. BRADLEY.—Real estate and stocks. Partly made at Galena, Ill.  
 LEOPOLD BLOOM.—Speculation in produce.  
 Est. WILLIAM BROSS.—Newspaper publishing.  
 \*F. BARTHOLOMAC (of the Bartholomac and Reesing Brewing and Malting Company).—Made in brewing, malting and real estate.  
 ARTHUR G. BUNLEY.—Made in wholesale and retail crockery and glassware.  
 JOHN BORDEN.—Law practice and speculation in Colorado gold mines.  
 \*\*Est. EDWIN LEE BROWN.—Manufacture of patented articles.  
 RANSOME R. CABLE.—Originally in merchandising but later in railroads. President of the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad.  
 ANDREW CRAWFORD.—Made in local railroads. Was president of the Chicago and Western Indiana Belt Line.  
 EDWARD A. CUDAHY.—Packing and speculation.  
 JOHN CUDAHY.—Packing and speculation.  
 MICHAEL CUDAHY.—Packing and speculation.  
 CHARLES COUNSELMAN.—Commission grain, with branches at Des Moines and New-York City.  
 COLUMBUS R. CUMMINGS.—Railroad building; speculation and banking; President of Union National Bank formerly. Interested in manufacturing to some extent.  
 \*\*RICHARD T. CRANE.—Manufacturing iron and patented elevators.  
 Est. HENRY CORWITH.—Some lead-mining and lumber, but mostly real estate and pine lands.  
 AUGUSTUS A. CARPENTER.—Lumber dealing.  
 JOHN V. CLARKE.—Banking. President of Hibernian Banking Association.  
 Est. ALFRED COWLES.—Publishing "The Chicago Tribune" and real estate.  
 SAMUEL B. CHASE.—Abstracts of title and real estate.  
 \*W. J. CHALMERS.—Manufacturing and dealing in iron.  
 \*Est. JOHN CRERAR.—Manufacturing.  
 JUDGE JOHN D. CATON.—Telegraph, foundry and glassworks in Canada, cutting granite with a patent machine.  
 Est. JOHN B. CARSON.—Made in railroads.  
 Est. BENJAMIN H. CAMPBELL.—Steamboats, horse railroads, groceries and safe manufacturing.

- SILAS B. COBB.—Harness maker and leather dealer. Afterward real estate and investments.
- \*JOHN M. CLARK.—Leather dealing and tanning.
- PAUL CORNELL.—Law and real estate investments. Est. JAMES C. CLEMENT.—Merchandising and real estate.
- \*THOMAS CHALMERS (of Fraser & Chalmers).—Made in the manufacture of mining and other machinery. They have branches at Denver, Helena, Salt Lake City, City of Mexico and Chihuahua.
- JOHN DUPEE, JR.—Commission grain and speculation.
- \*WIRT DEXTER.—Law practice, timber lands and lumber manufacturing.
- Est. JOHN L. DUBRIEL.—Real estate.
- WILLIAM M. DERBY.—Railroad building and real estate.
- JOHN H. DUNHAM.—Wholesale groceries, banking and real estate.
- \*GEORGE E. P. DODGE (of Phelps, Dodge & Palmer Co.).—Manufacturing boots and shoes.
- \*\*WILLIAM DEERING.—Manufacturing of patented reapers and mowers.
- JOHN B. DRAKE (of Drake, Parker & Co.).—Grand Pacific Hotel; banking, railroads and real estate.
- JAMES H. DOLE.—Grain elevators, ice business and real estate.
- HENRY C. DURAND.—Wholesale groceries.
- JOHN DE KOVEN.—Banking, railroads and real estate. Director in the American Surety Company, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, etc.
- JOHN W. DOANE.—Wholesale tea and groceries, etc.; president of Merchant's Loan and Trust Company. Director in Pullman's Palace Car Company.
- GEORGE L. DUNLAP.—Made a fortune in the firm of George L. Dunlap & Co., in the grain elevator business.
- JOHN W. ELLSWORTH.—Dealing in coal.
- HENRY F. EAMES.—Banking; president of the Commercial National Bank.
- \*WILLIAM A. FULLER.—Manufacturing saw, doors, blinds, etc.
- \*CHARLES H. FARGO—Manufacturing boots and shoes, etc.
- J. Q. FARLIN—Miscellaneous investments.
- \*D. R. FRASER (of Fraser & Chalmers).—Made in the manufacture of mining and other machinery. They have branches at Denver, Helena, Salt Lake City, City of Mexico and Chihuahua.
- \*N. D. FRASER—Manufacturing machinery.
- Est. L. C. PAINE FREER—Real estate and loans.
- CHARLES W. FULLERTON—Made in land and real estate investments.
- EMANUEL FRANKENTHAL.—Wholesale tobacco.
- H. J. FURBER—Speculation.
- Est. HENRY FIELD.—Merchandising, drygoods.
- H. GEBHARD FOREMAN—Private banking.
- MARSHALL FIELD (of Field, Leiter & Co.).—Wholesale and retail drygoods, and investments. He is a director in the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, Duluth and Iron Range Railroad, Minnesota Iron Company, Pullman's Palace Car Company, etc.
- Est. DAVID B. FISK—Wholesale millinery.
- NATHANIEL K. FAIRBANK—Refining lard and cotton oil, soap, mining speculation, and Chicago and Northwestern Railroad.
- JOHN V. FARWELL (of the John V. Farwell Company).—Made in wholesale drygoods. They are one of the great drygoods concerns of the Northwest.
- CHARLES B. FARWELL—Wholesale drygoods.
- ROBERT D. FOWLER—Packing meats.
- W. C. GOUDY.—Law practice, real estate and railroads.
- \*\*J. GLESSNER.—Manufacturing patented farm implements.
- WILLIAM A. GILES.—Wholesale and retail jewelry.
- FRANKLIN D. GRAY.—Wholesale groceries.
- ELIAS GREENEBAUM.—Banking and loans.
- G. H. HAMMOND.—Merchandising dressed beef.
- \*CHARLES M. HENDERSON.—Manufacturing boots and shoes.
- WILLIAM G. HIBBARD (of Hibbard, Spencer, Bartlett & Co.).—Wholesale hardware.
- BENJAMIN P. HUTCHINSON.—Produce and speculation.
- WILLIAM M. HOYT.—Wholesale groceries.
- HARLOW N. HIGGINBOTHAM.—Drygoods.
- CARTER H. HARRISON.—Railroads and land.
- MRS. NOLAN HATHAWAY (born Bowen).—Banking.
- ANTON C. HESING.—"Staats Zeitung" newspaper.
- MRS. IRA HOLMES.—From her father, a liquor merchant.
- PHILANDER C. HANFORD.—Oil refining and transportation.
- F. E. HINKLEY.—Railroads.
- WILLIAM B. HOWARD.—Contracting and railroads.
- CHARLES L. HUTCHINSON.—Banking (president Corn Exchange Bank) and speculation.
- TARLINGTON W. HARVEY.—Lumber dealing.
- PERRY HANNAH.—Lumber dealing.
- Est. CHARLES J. HALL.—Investments in real estate.
- \*WILLIAM A. HAVEMEYER.—Sugar refining.
- GEORGE F. HARDING.—Inherited from his father. Made in real estate. Is himself a large operator in real estate and builder.
- Est. CHARLES B. HOSMER.—Rise in real estate.
- VAN H. HIGGINS.—Real estate speculations.
- MARVIN HUGHITT.—Railroads, especially Chicago and Northwestern, of which he is the president. President also of the Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway. Director in the Union Pacific and other roads.
- DAVID K. HILL.—Merchandising, clothing.
- Est. MRS. MATILDA C. HALE.—Inherited. Made in real estate.
- \*Est. FREDERICK HASKELL.—Building railroad cars.
- JAMES B. HOBBS.—Operations on Board of Trade, later, investments in real estate. President of the Commercial Loan and Trust Company.
- \*FRANKLIN H. HEAD.—Iron ores and iron manufacturing.
- AMOS L. HOPKINS.—Made in railroads. President of the Peoria and Pekin Union Railway. Director in the St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad, the Texas and Pacific, and other roads.
- DAVID W. IRWIN (of Irwin, Green & Co.).—Commission grain.
- FERNANDO JONES.—Examination of titles to real estate; abstracts of title; and investments in real estate.
- J. RUSSELL JONES.—Railroads.
- NAT. C. JONES.—Commission grain.
- Est. JOHN D. JENNINGS.—Merchandise, etc.
- \*JAMES A. KIRK (of James S. Kirk & Co.).—Made in the manufacture of high-class soaps and perfumery.
- ALBERT E. KENT.—Speculation in produce, etc.
- DAVID KELLOGG.—Real estate.
- \*MICHAEL W. KERWIN.—Distilling and real estate.
- SIDNEY A. KENT.—Real estate, gas works and speculation.
- EDSON KEITH (of Edson Keith & Co.).—Made in wholesale millinery.
- HENRY KEEP.—Railroads and merchandising.
- JOSEPH A. KOHN (of Kohn Brothers).—Made in wholesale clothes and clothing.

- DAVID A. KOHN.—Wholesale clothing.  
 ALBERT KEEP.—Railroads and speculation.  
 \*HENRY W. KING.—Manufacturing and sale of clothing.  
 JOHN A. KING.—Wholesale drygoods and banking.  
 President of the Fort Dearborn National Bank.  
 \*JOHN C. KING.—Sawmills and lumber.  
 HERMAN H. KOHLSAAT.—Real estate at Galena, Ill.  
 ELBRIDGE G. KEITH.—Wholesale millinery, hats, gloves, etc., and banking. President of the Metropolitan National Bank.  
 \*WILLIAM W. KIMBALL (of W. W. Kimball & Co.).—Principal owner of the concern. Made in manufacturing pianos and organs, and investment of accumulations.  
 SENECA D. KIMBARK.—Wholesale iron carriage material.
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- Est. JOHN T. LESTER (of J. T. Lester & Co.).—Commission grain and stocks.  
 VICTOR LAWSON.—Publishing "The Daily News."  
 LEVI Z. LEITER.—Wholesale and retail drygoods, real estate and speculation in mines.  
 MATTHEW LAFLIN.—Real estate and investments.  
 GEORGE H. LAFLIN.—Real estate and investments.  
 LYCURGUS LAFLIN.—Real estate and investments.  
 ROBERT LAW.—Dealing in pig-iron and coal.  
 \*JOHN MASON LOOMIS.—Saw-mills and lumber.  
 ERNEST J. LEHMAN.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 \*A. TRACY LAY.—Manufacturing lumber.  
 ROBERT LINDBLOM.—Grain and commission.  
 \*THOMAS LYNCH.—Distilling.  
 CHARLES P. LIBBY.—Packing meats.  
 \*LUDINGTON ESTATE.—Lumber manufacturing and banking.
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- NELSON MORRIS.—Packing and dressed meats.  
 JOHN J. MITCHELL.—Banking. President of the Illinois Trust and Savings Bank.  
 \*SAMUEL K. MARTIN.—Sawmills and lumber.  
 ALBERT L. MUNGER.—Inherited warehousing.  
 \*\*CYRUS H. McCORMICK (of the McCormick Harvesting Machine Company).—Manufacturing patented mowers and reapers.  
 \*\*MRS. C. H. McCORMICK.—Manufacturing patented mowers and reapers.  
 \*LEANDER J. McCORMICK.—Manufacturing patented mowers and reapers.  
 \*JAY C. MORSE.—Rolling mill and Bessemer steel manufacturing. President of the Illinois Steel Company. Director in the Minnesota Iron Company.  
 THOMAS MURDOCK.—Wholesale groceries.  
 ROBERT MEADOWCROFT (of Meadowcroft Brothers).—Made in private banking and investments.  
 THOMAS MACKIN.—Contracting and building.  
 ANDREW McNALLY (of Rand, McNally & Co.).—Publishing copyrighted books.  
 FRANKLIN McVEAGH.—Groceries.  
 MICHAEL C. McDONALD.—Speculation, and investments in real estate, elevated roads.  
 EDWARD MANDEL (of Mandel Brothers).—Wholesale and retail drygoods.  
 \*JOHN H. McAVOY.—Brewing and real estate.  
 JOSEPH MEDILL.—Publishing "The Chicago Tribune."  
 EZEKIEL MORRISON.—Early investments in real estate.
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- \*EDWIN NORTON (of Norton Brothers).—Manufacturing japanned ware, and canning.  
 \*SAMUEL M. NICKERSON.—Distilling and banking. Formerly president of First National Bank.  
 WILLIAM PENN NIXON.—Publishing "The Inter-Ocean" newspaper.
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- JOHN O'MALLEY.—Packing meats.  
 JUDGE LUCIUS B. OTIS.—Loaning money, and real estate investments, especially in valuable corner lots,  
 which he has improved and rented at high prices.  
 JOHN OLIVER.—Lumber and merchandising.
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- J. IRVING PEARCE.—Hotel and real estate.  
 \*ORRIN W. POTTER.—Iron manufacturing.  
 FERDINAND PECK.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 CLARENCE PECK.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 WALTER PECK.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 \*HENRY H. PORTER.—Manufacturing Bessemer steel, and railroad stocks.  
 EUGENE PIKE.—Made in real estate.  
 EDWIN PARDRIDGE.—Drygoods.  
 CHARLES W. PARTTRIDGE.—Drygoods.  
 \*GEORGE M. PULLMAN (of the Pullman Palace Car Company).—Building palace cars and improvement of real estate. Director in the American Surety Company.  
 WALTER PROBY.—Drygoods.  
 CHARLES D. PEACOCK.—Merchandising jewelry.  
 DANIEL K. PEARSONS.—Real estate.  
 \*ERSKINE M. PHELPS.—Manufacturing boots and shoes, etc.  
 POTTER PALMER.—Drygoods, hotel, and real estate.  
 W. J. QUAN.—Grocery business at Galena, and investments.
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- JACOB ROSENBERG.—Merchandising.  
 \*B. ROESING (of the Bartholomae and Roesing Brewing and Malting Company).—Brewing and real estate.  
 \*JAMES H. RICE.—Manufacture and sale of plate glass.  
 MARTIN A. RYERSON.—Made in part by his father, an early Indian trader, and in part by himself in pine lands, lumber and iron.  
 Est. WILLIAM H. RYDER.—Real estate investments.  
 NORMAN B. REAM.—Grain and provisions.  
 SIMON REID (of Reid, Murdock & Co.).—Wholesale groceries.  
 \*WILLIAM P. REND.—Coal-mining.  
 WILLIAM H. RAND.—Publishing copyrighted books. (Rand, McNally & Co.)  
 \*JACOB REHM.—Distilling, street railroads, and real estate.  
 Est. SHERMAN RICKER.—Packing and provisions.  
 \*WILLIAM C. SEIPP.—Brewing.  
 GODFREY SNYDACKER.—Private banking and real estate.  
 \*PETER SCHUTTLER (of Schuttler & Hotz).—Manufacturing wagons.  
 ROBERT SCOTT.—Dealer in drygoods.  
 \*GILBERT B. SHAW.—Lumber and sawmills, in the firm of G. B. Shaw & Co.; and banking. President of the American Trust and Savings Bank.  
 LAZARUS SILVERMAN.—Private banking and investments. Director in the Duluth and Iron Range Railroad.  
 \*MORRIS SELZ (of Selz, Schwab & Co.).—Boots and shoes.  
 \*HENRY H. SHUFELDT.—Distilling.  
 G. F. SWIFT (of Swift & Co.).—Packing meats and speculation.  
 \*JESSE SPALDING.—Lumber manufacturing.  
 WILLIAM E. STRONG.—Real estate and merchandising.  
 OTHO S. A. SPRAGUE.—Wholesale groceries.  
 ALBERT A. SPRAGUE.—Wholesale groceries.  
 BYRON L. SMITH.—Banking and inheritance.  
 CHARLES SCHWARTZ.—Grain and commission.  
 \*Est. MARCUS C. STEARNS.—Lime and cement dealer; manufacturing afterward; and real estate.  
 \*JOHN M. SMYTH.—Lumber and sawmills.  
 HERMAN SCHAFFNER.—Banking.  
 GEORGE SCHNEIDER.—Banking.  
 Est. A. J. SNELL.—Real estate.  
 Mrs. SNELL.—From her husband; made in contracting and real-estate investments.

FRANKLIN F. SPENCER.—Merchandising; wholesale hardware.  
 Est. FRANCIS C. SHERMAN.—Real estate.  
 \*ALBERT SOPER.—Lumber and sawmills.  
 Est. MARK SKINNER.—Real-estate investments, loans, and law.  
 JOHN SPRY.—Lumber dealing.  
 \*CHARLES H. SCHWAB (of Selz, Schwab & Co.)—Boots and shoes.  
 MRS. H. V. SMITH (widow of Harlow P. Smith).—Made in law, loans and real estate.  
 Est. HORATIO O. STONE.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 GEORGE A. SEAVERNS.—Grain elevators.  
 \*PETER E. STUDEBAKER.—Manufacture of wagons, in Chicago and South Bend.  
 Est. GEORGE STURGES.—Real estate and banking. President of Northwestern National Bank.  
 JOHN B. SHERMAN.—Stockyards.  
 E. C. SWIFT.—Packing meats.  
 \*PATRICK J. SAXTON.—Contracting and brick manufacturing.  
 Est. WILBUR F. STORY.—Publishing "The Chicago Times" and investments in real estate, etc.  
 JAMES STINSON.—Real estate and banking.

ABNER TAYLOR.—Merchandising, contracting and real estate.  
 LAMBERT TREE.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 VALENTINE C. TURNER.—Railroads, etc.  
 HOBART CHATFIELD TAYLOR.—Inherited from his father.

\*ANTHONY G. VAN SCHAICK.—Lumber and sawmills.

HUGH WILSON.—Merchandising, clothing.  
 Est. TOLEMAN WHEELER.—Grain business and real estate.

MONT. WARD.—Merchandising.  
 Est. MR. WALLER.—Real estate.  
 MOSES WENTWORTH.—From John Wentworth. Made in real estate.

MISS ROXANNA WENTWORTH.—From John Wentworth, from her mother and her grandfather, Loomis. Made in real estate chiefly.

MOSES D. WELLS.—Merchandising boots and shoes.  
 JAMES H. WALKER.—Wholesale drygoods.  
 FREDERICK H. WINSTON.—Law practice, real estate and investments. President of the Chicago Junction Railways and Stock Yards Company.

CHARLES L. WILLOUGHBY.—Merchandising clothing.  
 JAMES L. WOODWARD.—Merchandising hats, caps, gloves, etc.

Est. ELI B. WILLIAMS.—Merchandising and real estate.

JOHN R. WALSH.—Merchandising books and newspapers, and banking. Manager of the Northwestern News Company and president of the Chicago National Bank.

EZRA J. WARNER.—Wholesale groceries.  
 HENRY J. WILLING.—Drygoods and real estate.  
 W. D. WALKER.—Law practice and investments.  
 Est. JOHN WILLIAMS.—Largely made in contracting; dealing in lands of the Illinois Central Railroad; and later in real estate and building operations in Chicago.

GEORGE H. WEBSTER (of Armour & Co.)—Wholesale provisions, packing, and speculation.

OTTO YOUNG.—Merchandising jewelry, etc.  
 CHARLES T. YERKES.—Street railroads.  
 PETER L. YOE.—Merchandising, banking and real estate.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	68
In making patented articles.....	11
In cattle-raising.....	1
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	235
Total .....	316

INDIAN TERRITORY.

If there are any millionaires in Indian Territory their existence is not suspected at present.

INDIANA.

CITY OF DELPHI.

Est. ABNER H. BOWEN.—Made in banking and various investments.  
 A. T. BOWEN.—Made in banking and various investments.

EVANSVILLE.

Est. WILLIAM HEILMAN.—Railroad building and stocks, machine shops, local real estate, etc.  
 DAVID J. MACKEY.—Wholesale drygoods, hotel, real estate and railroads. In the firm of Mackey, Nisbet & Co., wholesale drygoods; Mackey & Huston, hotel and drugs; and the king of the Mackey system of railroads.

\*J. A. REITZ.—Saw mill and lumber.  
 CHARLES VEILE.—Wholesale groceries and local real estate investments. President of the First National Bank.  
 SAMUEL RAYARD.—Banking, gas works and electric light. President of the Old National Bank.  
 \*FREDERICK W. COOK.—Breweries and bottling.  
 \*CHARLES SCHULTE.—Brewing, lumber and real estate.

FORT WAYNE.

\*JOHN H. BASS.—Foundry business and iron manufacturing. Principal owner in the Bass Foundry and Machine Works, and president of the First National Bank. He began life as a bookkeeper.  
 JUDGE J. H. CHENEY.—Railroads and speculation in stocks. President of the Fort Wayne Artificial Gas Company, which he controls. At one time director in the Wabash Railroad, etc.

GREENFIELD.

SILAS DAVIS.—Inherited from an English estate.  
 INDIANAPOLIS.  
 VOLNEY T. MALOTT.—Made in banking and railroads. President of the Indiana National Bank.  
 S. J. FLETCHER (of Fletcher & Cheeseman).—Made in private banking.

WILLIAM H. ENGLISH.—Acquired chiefly in banking and the investment of accumulations in real estate.  
 JOHN C. WRIGHT.—Banking, and investments in real estate.

Est. CHARLES MAYER.—Merchandising.  
 ALLEN M. FLETCHER.—Gas, natural and artificial, and real estate.  
 CHARLES W. FAIRBANKS.—Law practice (for corporations) and investments.

LAFAYETTE.

Est. W. F. REYNOLDS.—Wholesale groceries first; but the bulk of his \$3,000,000 was made in the old Indianapolis Railroad, a portion of the "Big Four," which was sold to that corporation at a great advance.  
 Est. MOSES FOWLER.—Wholesale groceries in partnership with W. F. Reynolds; banking, the Fowler National Bank having been established by him; and ad-

vance in value of about 20,000 acres of land in Benton County, bought by him at a dollar or two an acre, and now worth \$40 to \$50 an acre.

MADISON.

Est. NATHAN POWELL.—Made over \$1,000,000 in banking, insurance and pork-packing.  
MRS. JOHN R. CRAVENS.—Inherited from her father, J. F. D. Lanier, of New-York City, and made in banking and stocks.

NEW-ALBANY.

\*NEWLAND T. DE PAUW.—Glass manufacturing, real estate and purchase of Government bonds while the price was low. Inherited from Washington C. De Pauw, his father. President of the Merchants' National Bank of New-Albany, and of the Bank of Commerce of Indianapolis.  
\*CHARLES W. DE PAUW.—Glass manufacturing, real estate and purchase of Government bonds at low prices. Inherited from Washington C. De Pauw, his father.  
Est. WILLIAM S. CULBERTSON.—Made in merchandising and banking. He left several millions.

PERU.

Est. ELBERT H. SHIRK.—A large property, made mostly in merchandising, banking and dealing in lands and real estate. It has a half-interest in the Citizens' Bank of Monticello (Shirk & McLean); a half-interest in the Tipton County Bank at Tipton, the Citizens' Bank at Delphi, and nearly all the stock in the First National Bank of Peru—all banks in Indiana.

RICHMOND.

AMERICUS L. POGUE (of Pogue, Miller & Co., Richmond, and Pogue & Poque, Morocco, Ind.)—Made in retail queensware, live-stock and general trading.

SOUTH BEND.

\*CLEMENCE STUDEBAKER (of the Studebaker Bros. Manufacturing Company).—Originally a blacksmith, and got a start through a Government contract for wagons. Acquired a large fortune in partnership with his brothers in manufacturing wagons. They have the largest wagon factory in the world, with branches in New-York City, Chicago, San Francisco, Salt Lake City, Kansas City and Wichita.  
\*J. M. STUDEBAKER (of the Studebaker Brothers Manufacturing Company).—Made a fortune in manufacturing wagons.  
\*\*JAMES OLIVER (of the South Bend Iron Works and the Oliver Chilled Plough Works).—Has made several millions in the manufacture of ploughs. He is the inventor of the method of chilling cast iron, so as to make it hard as steel, and the "Oliver chilled ploughs" are celebrated and have had an immense sale.

TERRE HAUTE.

HERMAN HULMAN.—Wholesale groceries and liquors.  
MRS. SARAH C. DEMING.—Real estate, acquired when the country was first settled.  
JOSEPHUS COLLETT.—Made in railroads.  
W. R. MCKEEN.—Railroads and large investments in improved and unimproved real estate. He has a stock-farm in which over \$200,000 is invested. President of the Vandalia Railroad.  
Est. CHAUNCEY ROSE.—Made in railroads.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	8
Manufacturing patented articles.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	27
Total .....	36

IOWA.

CITY OF AFTON.

SETH RICHARDS.—Made in merchandising drygoods and groceries.

BURLINGTON.

CHARLES E. PERKINS.—Made in railroads. Is president of the C. B. and Q. R. R.  
DAVID W. GRIMES.—Land and loans principally.

CEDAR RAPIDS.

Est. T. M. SINCLAIR.—Wholesale provisions and pork-packer.  
SAMFSON C. BEVER.—Merchandising and banking. President of the City National Bank.  
S. L. DOWS.—Railroad building.

CLINTON.

\*C. LAMB (of C. Lamb & Sons).—Lumber producing and sale.  
\*ARTEMUS LAMB (of C. Lamb & Sons).—Production and sale of lumber.  
\*LAFAYETTE LAMB (same firm).—Manufacturer of lumber.  
\*WILLIAM J. YOUNG.—Sawmills, lumber and banking. President of the Clinton Savings Bank.

CHARITON.

SMITH H. MALLORY.—Railroad contracting and building, and banking. President of the First National Bank.

COUNCIL BLUFFS.

JOHN T. STEWART.—Wholesale groceries and various investments.

DES MOINES.

F. M. HUBBELL.—Real estate, water works and loans.  
JAMES CALLANAN.—Made in real estate.  
Est. J. E. BROWN.—Paving, loans and real estate.  
J. C. NEWTON.—Railroading and investments.

DUBUQUE.

\*HENRY L. STOUT (of Knapp, Stout & Co.).—Manufacturing lumber, pine lands, railroads and live stock. The money comes chiefly from a remarkable increase of value of timber lands, of which the firm has about 200,000 acres in Wisconsin and 70,000 acres in Arkansas.  
\*Est. of MR. KNAPP (of Knapp, Stout & Co.).—Manufacturing lumber, pine lands, railroads and live stock.

KEOSAUQUA.

EDWIN MANNING.—Merchandising, investments in real estate, and banking. President of Manning's Bank, at Keosauqua, and the Chariton Bank at Chariton, Iowa.

LYONS.

\*D. JOYCE.—Sawmills, lumber and coal.

OTTUMWA.

SETH RICHARDS.—Merchandising, with branch stores at other points on the Des Moines River, and large investments in real estate on three sides of the city, which he refuses to sell, and which the inhabitants are exceedingly anxious to have him dispose of, at least in part, so that the city can grow.

SIOUX CITY.

D. T. HEDGES (of E. Haskinson & Co.).—Packing, live stock, banking and real estate.  
THOMAS J. STONE.—Made in real estate and banking. President of the First National Bank and the Sioux City Savings Bank.  
A. S. GARRETSON.—Made in real estate, banking and railroads.  
C. C. ORR.—Made in rise of real estate.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries .....	7
In non-protected industries.....	18
Total .....	25



KANSAS

There are fifteen or twenty men in Kansas who are certainly worth half a million or more, and of these The Tribune printed the names of eleven in its original list. The Tribune has heard from the majority of them personally and has received assurances from others that there is not an actual "millionaire" in Kansas. The names are therefore all omitted in this revised list.

KENTUCKY.

CITY OF ASHLAND.

\*Est. THOMAS MEANS.—Iron smelting and manufacturing.

COVINGTON.

AMOS SHINKLE.—Steamboats, coal, real estate in Cincinnati, and banking. President of the First National Bank.

\*JAMES WALSH.—Distilling and rectifying.

FRANKFORT.

EX-GOVERNOR S. B. BUCKNER.—His wife, Mary Kingsbury, inherited from Major Henry Kingsbury, Chicago. Made in California in early days and in Chicago real estate.

HENDERSON.

JOHN H. BARRETT.—Tobacco dealing and hotel.

LOUISVILLE.

\*B. F. AVERY.—Manufacturing ploughs and implements. The firm of B. F. Avery & Sons has offices in New-York City, New-Orleans, Fort Worth, Houston and Austin, and their Louisville concern is the largest plough factory in the world.

R. A. ROBINSON (of the former firm of R. A. Robinson & Co.).—Wholesale drugs and real-estate investments.

Est. WILLIAM G. MEIR.—Tobacco buying and investments in real estate.

\*DENNIS LONG.—Union Foundry and Pipe Works; and, in addition to a very large pipe-foundry business, contracting to build water works.

Est. GEORGE W. NORTON.—Began life as a merchant; went into banking; bought largely of Western lands, notably in Duluth, which advanced in value. He died worth over \$3,000,000.

Est. W. F. NORTON.—Merchandising, banking and lands.

\*Est. JAMES TODD.—Merchandising, the manufacture of jeans; banking, and purchases of real estate, which advanced in value.

W. C. HALL.—Texas lands and Texas Pacific Railroad.

\*C. P. MOORMAN.—Distilling and whiskey commission business.

Est. E. FRANK GUTHRIE.—Pork and speculation.

\*GEORGE H. MOORE.—Whiskey distilling, banking, lands, etc. President of the People's Bank of Kentucky.

W. H. DULANEY.—Real estate, through his wife. He is the largest single-tax payer in the city.

Est. DR. W. B. CALDWELL.—Made by in the increase in value of real estate. He was a successful practitioner of medicine, and brought outlying lands, which are now valuable.

W. N. HALDEMAN.—Publishing "The Louisville Courier-Journal," of which he is almost the sole owner; investments in successful corporations; and hotel, buildings, and 8,000 acres of land in Florida.

Est. NATHAN BLOOM.—Made in merchandising dry goods.

PARIS.

Est. SAMUEL CLAY.—Plantations and lands. Had 20,000 acres.

PADUCAH.

BENJAMIN H. WISDOM.—Mainly made in real estate, but some in tobacco dealing and in commission business in New-York City.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries chiefly.....	7
In non-protected industries.....	15
Total .....	<u>22</u>

LOUISIANA.

CITY OF NEW-ORLEANS.

HENRY ABRAHAM.—Merchandising, in the firm of Henry Abraham & Son, cotton factors and commission merchants.

CHARLES A. ALTER.—Wholesale liquor dealing.

ALBERT BALDWIN.—Merchandising hardware and banking. President of The New-Orleans National Bank.

E. CONERY (of E. Conery & Son).—Wholesale groceries and ship chandlery.

F. J. GASQUET.—Operating in city real estate.

\*LEON GODCHAUX.—Made in sale of clothing, and sugar planting.

MRS. W. W. GORDON.—Cotton plantations.

S. GUMBEL.—Made in the firm of S. Gumbel & Co., cotton factors and commission merchants.

Est. MRS. MYRA CLARK GAINES.—From her father, Daniel Clark. Real estate, worth five or six million dollars.

JOHN T. HARDIE.—Cotton factor and banker.

E. J. HART.—Made in the wholesale drug business.

J. L. HERWIG.—Brokerage business and real estate.

P. F. HERWIG.—Made in brokerage business and investments.

D. H. HOLMES.—Merchandising, drygoods.

MRS. CHARLES T. HOWARD.—Made in the Louisiana State Lottery Company.

FRANK T. HOWARD.—Rise in real estate.

\*A. C. HUTCHINSON.—Made in coasting steamships and railroads.

C. H. HYAMS.—Banking and brokerage business.

\*Est. DUNCAN F. KENNER.—Large sugar plantations.

A. LANATA.—Importing wines, and commission business.

I. L. LYONS.—Made in wholesale drug business.

\*D. C. McCANN.—Foundry business.

A. H. MAY.—Dealing in cotton.

RICHARD MILLIKEN.—Dealing in sugar and molasses.

ROBERT MOORE (of Moore, Hyams & Co.)—Brokerage and exchange business.

JOHN A. MORRIS.—Made in Louisiana State Lottery Company.

ISADORE NEWMAN.—Brokerage, stocks and bonds.

CHARLES P. RICHARDSON.—Cotton plantations.

JAMES E. RICHARDSON.—Cotton plantations.

WILLIAM P. RICHARDSON.—Cotton plantations.

Est. of MRS. BERTRAND SALOY.—Made in real estate.

W. B. SCHMIDT.—Importing groceries.

THOMAS SMITH.—Made in large grocery business.

I. H. STAUFFER.—Hardware merchandising.

JULIUS WEIS.—Made in J. Weis & Co., cotton factors and commission merchants.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries .....	4
In non-protected industries .....	31
Total .....	<u>35</u>

**MAINE.**

**CITY OF AUGUSTA.**

\*ELIAS MILLIKEN.—Lumber and sawmills.

**BANGOR.**

EDWARD H. BLAKE.—Inherited from William Blake his father and Samuel H. Blake his uncle. Made in dealing in and owning wild lands and banking. He is president of Merchants' National Bank.

\*Est. SAMUEL F. HERSEY (of Hersey & Bean, Stillwater, Minn.)—He made a fortune in Maine in timber lands and lumbering. He afterward invested in pine lands and lumbering in the West, and increased his fortune largely.

**BATH.**

ARTHUR SEWALL.—Building sailing ships for his own use, ocean freighting, banking and railroads. President of the Bath National Bank. Director in the Boston and Maine, and other railroads.

**BELFAST.**

Est. RALPH C. JOHNSON.—Banking and miscellaneous investments.

**CALAIS.**

\*FRANKLIN H. EATON.—Lumber, sawmills and timber lands.

\*E. C. GATES.—Lumber business, sawmills and lands.

**CAMDEN.**

J. B. STEARNS.—His wealth has been made chiefly in telegraph patents from which he receives royalties, and in lands in California.

**DEERING.**

\*J. S. RICKER.—Tanning leather, and railroad and other investments.

**EAST WINTHROP.**

\*CHARLES M. BAILEY (of C. M. Bailey's Sons & Co.)—Manufacturing oilcloths and investments in banks, etc.

**GARDINER.**

NATHANIEL M. WHITMORE.—Law practice and loaning money on mortgages, etc.

**PORTLAND.**

Est. JOHN W. LANE.—Telegraph interests, Providence horse railroads, real estate and houses in Portland, and other interests.

\*Est. J. B. BROWN.—The richest man in Maine. His fortune was founded by a modest start in a grocery store, followed by importing sugar and West India goods, and then, naturally, by sugar refining in Portland, and the investment of profits. He went into banking, real estate, hotels, railroads, and steamship lines. He was a large owner in the Boston and Maine Railroad.

**THOMASTON.**

Est. EDWARD O'BRIEN.—Building sailing ships for his own use, ocean freighting, lime kilns, and banking. He was president of a bank.

**SKOWHEGAN.**

Est. EX-GOVERNOR COBURN.—Made in the purchase of low-priced pine lands, of which he was one of the largest owners in Maine, and the sale of logs therefrom.

**RECAPITULATION.**

In protected industries chiefly .....	7
In non-protected industries .....	8
Total .....	15

**MARYLAND.**

**CITY OF BALTIMORE.**

\*Est. CHRISTIAN AX (of Gail & Ax).—Tobacco manufacturing.

GEORGE J. APPOLD.—Wholesale leather and hides.

EDWIN F. ABELL.—Publishing "The Sun," daily newspaper.

GEORGE W. ABELL.—Publishing "The Sun," daily newspaper.

\*Est. HORACE ABBOTT.—Iron manufacturing and building monitors, etc.

\*Mrs. F. W. BENNETT.—From her husband, F. W. Bennett. Made in auction business and mining property.

Est. GENERAL GEORGE S. BROWN (of Alex. Brown & Son).—Banking and investments.

\*WALTER B. BROOKS.—Manufacturing and railroad investments.

\*D. L. BARTLETT.—Made in iron manufacturing, etc.

BERNARD CAHN (of Cahn, Belt & Co.).—Importing liquors.

WILLIAM F. BURNS.—Banking; president of Eutaw Savings Bank.

GABRIEL D. CLARK.—Wholesale and retail jeweller.

B. FRANK DEFORD.—Wholesale leather.

THOMAS DEFORD (of Deford & Co.).—Wholesale leather.

\*Est. FRANCIS DENMEAD.—Manufacture of malt, and dealing in hops.

CHARLES D. FISHER (of Gill & Fisher).—Shipping and commission business.

Est. JOHN S. GITTINGS.—Large real estate investments, banking and stocks of corporations. Largest owner of real estate in Maryland; senior member of John S. Gittings & Co., bankers; and director in many corporations.

\*JAMES A. GARY (of James S. Gary & Sons).—Cotton goods manufacturing.

\*G. W. GAIL (of G. W. Gail & Ax).—Tobacco manufacturing.

ROBERT GARRETT.—Merchandising, banking, and railroads, but chiefly in The Baltimore and Ohio Railroad. He is a member of Robert Garrett & Sons, private bankers. They money was largely inherited from his father, John W. Garrett, who made an immense fortune as above.

Est. T. HARRISON GARRETT.—Inherited from John W. Garrett, and made in merchandising, banking, and the development of the Baltimore and Ohio Railroad.

MISS MARY E. GARRETT.—Inherited from John W. Garrett and made as above. She is the founder and sole support of the Bryn Mawr Female Academy of Baltimore.

JAMES GREGG.—Made in groceries.

MAURICE GREGG.—Loans and investments.

JOHN GILL.—President of Mercantile Trust Company; banking.

MRS. GANN M. HUTTON (Celeste Winans).—From her father, Thomas Winans. Made in railroad building and contracts in Russia.

JOHN A. HAMBLETON.—Private banking in the firm of John A. Hambleton & Co.

\*Est. WILLIAM E. HOOPER.—Cotton manufacturing.

Est. JOHNS HOPKINS.—Merchandising groceries first, then railroads, especially the Baltimore and Ohio, in which his fortune was chiefly made.

GEORGE JENKINS.—Leather dealing.

MICHAEL JENKINS.—Leather dealing.

HENRY JAMES.—Lumber dealing and banking. President of the Citizens' National Bank.

\*WILLIAM KNABE (of William Knabe & Co. Manufacturing Company).—Piano manufacturing.

Est. FRANCIS T. KING.—Banking and real estate; president of the Central Savings Bank. Although

he died worth less than a million, this was because he gave so much money for philanthropic objects.

\*WILLIAM KEYSER.—Copper manufacturing.

\*H. IRVIN E. KEYSER.—Copper manufacturing.

THOMAS M. LANAHAN.—Practice of law and real estate investments.

LOUIS McLANE.—Made originally in California. Engaged here in looking after his investments. Was vice-president of the Mercantile Trust and Deposit Company.

C. S. MALTBY.—Merchandising, oysters and groceries and ship-chandlery goods.

\*CHARLES F. MAYER (president B. and O. Railroad).—Railroads, coal mines, and Western Union Telegraph Company.

BENJAMIN F. NEWCOMER.—Wholesale flour and railroads. President of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

ENOCH PRATT.—Banking; wholesale iron and real estate; president of National Farmers' and Planters' Bank.

ANDREW REID.—Importing sugar and coffee.

JOSEPH H. RIEMAN.—Packing and real estate.

WILLIAM S. RAYNES.—First in retail drygoods, followed by extensive purchases of suburban real estate, which has risen in value.

Est. GEORGE SMALL.—South American trade, deep-sea ships and miscellaneous investments.

W. W. SPENCE.—Importing sugar and coffee and investments. Is vice-president of the Mercantile Trust and Deposit Company.

Est. SAMUEL M. SHOEMAKER.—Made in Adams Express business.

\*JESSE TYSON.—Manufacture of chemicals.

\*\*Est. CHARLES A. VOGELER.—Proprietary medicine manufacturing.

W. T. WALTERS.—Wholesale whiskey and railroad investments. Is vice-president of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company.

DE WITT CLINTON WINANS.—Inherited from Ross Winans. Made in foreign railroad building and government contracts.

WALTER SCOTT WINANS.—Inherited from Ross Winans. Made in foreign railroad building and Government contracts.

WILLIAM WINANS.—Inherited. Railroad building and Government contracts abroad.

ROSS R. WINANS.—Inherited. Railroad building and Government contracts abroad.

FRANCIS WHITE.—Rise in values of real estate.

CHESTERTOWN.

Est. GEORGE B. WESTCOTT.—Banking and investments.

CUMBERLAND.

JACOB HUMBERD.—Railroad building in South America, etc.

PORT DEPOSIT.

\*JACOB TOME.—Saw mills, lumber and banking. President of Cecil National Bank.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly .....	15
In manufacture of patented articles .....	1
In non-protected industries .....	43

Total..... 59

MASSACHUSETTS.

CITY OF BOSTON.

FREDERICK L. AMES.—Richest man in the city of Boston. Inherited a large fortune and has increased it. All made in railroads, real estate, telegraph lines and investments. He is a director

in the Chicago and Northwestern Railway, American Telegraph and Cable Company, Mercantile Trust Company, Missouri Pacific Railway, Union Pacific Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, etc., etc.

\*OLIVER AMES.—Inherited, and increased by himself; all made in manufacturing shovels, plows, etc., and railroad and other investments.

\*OAKES A. AMES.—Inherited and increased by himself; all made in manufacturing shovels, plows, etc., and railroad and other investments.

\*Est. WILLIAM AMORY.—Cotton manufacturing.

EDWARD F. ATKINS.—Railroads and merchandising.

CHARLES FRANCIS ADAMS.—Inherited. Made in real estate and investments in railroads, etc

Est. WALDO ADAMS.—Inherited from his father. Made in the Adams Express Company,

J. EDWARD ADDICKS.—Made in the Bay State and Boston Gas Companies.

FRANK W. ANDREWS.—Inherited from his father, who made his money in merchandising and real estate.

\*\*DANIEL F. APPLETON (of Robbins, Appleton & Co.).—Manufacturing Waltham watches.

JOHN QUINCY ADAMS.—Largely inherited. Made in real estate and railroads. Director in the Boston, Housac Tunnel and Western Railroad, the Chicago Junction Railways and Stock Yards Company, etc.

B. A. ATKINSON (of B. A. Atkinson & Co.).—Prominent for many years in the furniture and house-furnishing business.

MRS. JOHN F. ANDREWS.—From her father, Nathaniel Thayer, who made a great fortune in shipping, foreign trade, banking and railroads.

\*SAMUEL ATHERTON.—Tanning and leather, and investments.

JOHN L. BREMER.—Commission drygoods.

Est. GARDNER BREWER.—Commission drygoods, and agency of New-England Mills, with large investments in real estate.

Est. JAMES M. BEEBE.—Drygoods and investments in real estate, which is now worth over \$1,000,000.

\*GRENVILLE T. W. BRAMAN.—Back Bay real estate and cotton manufacturing.

MARTIN BRIMMER (Trustee).—Inherited valuable real estate from his father of the same name. Family has been rich for several generations.

B. WILSON BLAKE.—Cracker baking and operations on Board of Trade in Chicago.

Est. T. O. H. P. BURNHAM.—Bookselling and real estate.

ROBERT B. BRIGHAM.—Restaurant business and investments in real estate.

Est. CAPTAIN JOSIAH P. BRADLEE.—Shipping and foreign trade.

JOHN BROWN.—The "West End millionaire." Real estate, etc.

CHARLES P. BOWDITCH.—Partly inherited from J. Ingersoll Bowditch. Made in the West India trade and Bell telephone.

MRS. ELIZABETH B. BOWDITCH.—Same as last above.

FREDERICK BUTTERFIELD.—Importation of dry-goods.

WILLIAM O. BLAKE.—Real estate investments.

MARIA C. BLAKE.—Real estate investments.

\*W. L. BRADLEY.—Manufacturer of fertilizers.

JASON S. BAILEY.—Rise in real estate and investments.

Est. JOSHUA BENNETT.—Real estate and investments.

\*FRANCIS BARTLETT.—Partly inherited from his father, Sidney Bartlett. Made in mines, investments in Illinois Steel Company, etc., etc.

- ISAAC T. BURR.—Railroads and investments.
- JAMES H. BEAL.—Banking and investments.
- JOHN D. BATES.—Made in the sale of dry goods.
- Est. RICHARD BAKER.—Made in deep-sea ships, ocean freighting, and foreign trade. He was with William F. Weld & Co.
- EDWARD BANGS.—Real estate and law practice.
- \*Est. GEORGE N. BLACK.—Pine lands, saw mills and lumber.
- Est. JOHN FRYANT.—Made in shipping and ocean freighting.
- Est. EZRA BAKER.—Ocean shipping, trade in fruit, and railroads.
- Est. BARNEY COREY.—Made in the wine business.
- CHARLES U. COTTING.—Manager for the "Fifty Associates." Made in real estate.
- MRS. J. RANDOLPH COOLIDGE.—From her father, John L. Gardner. Merchandising and real estate.
- NATHAN CUSHING.—Accumulated a fortune in the wholesale grocery business.
- \*T. JEFFERSON COOLIDGE.—First in the East Indies trade, then in cotton manufacturing, and part of the time in railroads. Treasurer of the Amoskeag Manufacturing Company. President of the Emery and the Lawrence Manufacturing Companies. Director in Dwight Manufacturing Company, Boston and Lowell Railroad, Chicago, Burlington and Quincy Railroad, Kansas City, Fort Scott and Memphis Railroad, etc., etc.
- \*ELISHA S. CONVERSE.—Treasurer of Boston Rubber Shoe Company; rubber shoe manufacturing.
- \*JAMES W. CONVERSE.—President of Boston Land Company, and of Boston Rubber Shoe Company. Made in manufacturing, etc.
- LEONARD R. CUTTER.—Real estate.
- BENJAMIN P. CHENEY.—Made in the express business.
- \*ALEXANDER COCHRANE.—Manufacturing and importing chemicals.
- Est. NELSON CURTIS.
- \*GEORGE B. CLAPP.—Tanning and leather, and speculation.
- DANIEL B. CLAFLIN.—Merchandising small wares, hosiery, gloves, etc.
- E. W. CONVERSE (of Converse, Stanton & Cullen).—Commission drygoods and rise of National Tube Works stock.
- \*I. L. CRAGIN.—Made in the manufacture of soap.
- URIEL H. CROCKER.—Inherited from his father, Uriel Crocker, of Crocker & Brewster, once the great publishers of Boston. Made in publishing and investments in railroads and real estate.
- MRS. AMY H. CABOT (Drockline).—Fortune made in mercantile business, the China trade, and investments in real estate.
- F. GORDON DEXTER.—Inherited and increased his fortune by investments in real estate and railroads. He is in Union Pacific and other Western roads.
- DANIEL L. DEMMON.—Real estate, of which he is a large holder, including the "Boston Tavern"; and mining stocks, etc.
- \*Est. MOSES DAY.—Chiefly in manufacturing cordage.
- Est. OLIVER DITSON.—Music publishing and real estate.
- MRS. FRANKLIN DEXTER.—Real estate. (Inherited from her husband.)
- \*Est. WILLIAM DENNISON.—Tag manufacturing and real estate.
- MRS. ELIZABETH T. ELDRIDGE.—From her grandfather, Williams, of J. D. & M. Williams, the famous wine merchants. Partly made in rise in real estate.
- \*JACOB EDWARDS, Treasurer of the Bates Manufacturing Company.—Manufacturing.
- WILLIAM ENDICOTT, Jr.—Chiefly in commission drygoods and Western railroads and lands. Is president of New-England Trust Company.
- NATHANIEL H. EMMONS.—Inherited from his father and from Thomas B. Wales, his grandfather. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- MOSSES ELLIS.—Merchandising and real estate in California and Boston.
- \*ROBERT D. EVANS.—Manufacturing rubber. President of the American Rubber Company.
- EUSTACE C. FITZ (of Fitz, Dana & Co.).—Merchandising iron, steel and metal; and investments. President of the Blackstone National Bank. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society.
- \*GEORGE F. FABYAN, of Bliss, Fabyan & Co.—Commission drygoods, and, to some extent, manufacturing cotton.
- CHARLES FAULKNER, sr., of Faulkner, Page & Co.—Commission drygoods.
- J. V. FLETCHER.—Provisions and banking, etc. President of Faneuil Hall National Bank.
- Est. CAPTAIN ROBERT B. FORBES.—Made in the China trade, deep-sea shipping and ocean freighting.
- JOHN M. FORBES.—Some of his fortune made in the China trade, but most of it in railroads, especially Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, also in the Bell telephone.
- WILLIAM H. FORBES (of J. M. Forbes & Co.).—Made in the China trade and the Bell telephone.
- DANIEL S. FORD.—Publishing "The Youth's Companion" and real estate. He has about a million of real estate alone.
- Est. JOSEPH N. FISKE.—Real estate and loans. Taxed on \$1,300,000 of real estate alone.
- ISAAC FENNO.—In the sale of clothing, and in real estate.
- JONATHAN FRENCH.—From his father of the same name, and investments in real estate.
- JOHN FOSTER.—Dealing in wines, and real estate investments.
- Est. JOHN S. FARLOW.—In the East India trade, followed by investments in railroads.
- \*\*W. O. GROVER.—Made in the manufacture of Grover & Baker sewing machines, and investments.
- Est. DAVID GREENOUGH.—Real estate improvement.
- JOHN L. GARDNER.—Largely inherited. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- GEORGE A. GARDNER.—Inherited from his father; money made in merchandising and Boston real estate, etc.
- HON. WILLIAM GASTON.—Law, real estate, etc.
- \*Est. A. L. HOLLINGSWORTH.—Partly inherited from his father, and all made in the paper business.
- JOHN C. HAYNES.—Music publishing (with Ditson), and real estate and other investments. President of Charles H. Ditson & Co.
- LOUIS HECHT.—Commission wool and banking.
- H. HOLLIS HUNNEWELL.—Merchandising and investments in real estate, but made mostly in Western lands and railroads.
- \*EDGAR HOUGHTON (of Houghton, Coolidge & Co.).—Manufacturing boots and shoes.
- H. O. HOUGHTON (of Houghton, Mifflin & Co.).—Publishing magazines and copyrighted books.
- WILLIAM H. HILL (of Richardson, Hill & Co., bankers).—Partly inherited from his father of the same name; but his wealth was acquired by himself, before his father's death, in banking and investments in real estate, etc. President of the Boston and Bangor Steamship Company. Director in the First National Bank, American Rubber Company, Marine Insurance Company, Assobet Manufacturing Com-

- pany, Windsor Company, International Steamship Company; and gas, wharf and other companies.
- EDGAR HARDING** (of Harding, Whitman & Co.).—Drygoods commission business.
- GEORGE D. HOWE**.—Merchandising and real estate.
- Est. ALFRED C. HURSEY**.—Merchandising, wharf business, ship-owning and investments in railroads and cotton mills.
- CHARLES P. HEMENWAY**, trustee of Augustus Hemenway estate. Made in the Chili trade and merchandising, real estate investments. The estate owns nearly \$3,000,000 of real estate.
- Est. F. B. HAYES**.—Law, real estate, railroads, etc.
- \***H. L. HIGGINSON** (of Lee, Higginson & Co.).—Banking, copper mining, etc.
- Est. GEORGE O. HOVEY**.—Made in drygoods.
- Est. ROBERT C. HOOPER**.—
- Est. SAMUEL HOOPEL**.—
- JACOB H. HECHT**.—Merchandising and real estate. He is a large owner of property in New-York City.
- J. D. W. JOY** (of Joy, Langdon & Co.).—Drygoods, commission business and real estate.
- \***JOHN C. JESSUP**.—Manufacturing (Dighton mills), etc.
- SAMUEL JOHNSON** (of C. F. Hovey & Co.).—Inherited; made in drygoods and real estate.
- EBEN D. JORDAN** (Jordan, Marsh & Co.).—Large business in drygoods, and investments.
- Est. MISS ANNA JAKUES**.—Inherited from her brothers and sisters.
- JOSEPH S. KENDALL** (of Faulkner, Page & Co.).—Commission, drygoods and investments.
- FRANKLIN KING**.—Wholesale drugs and paints, and real estate.
- Est. HENRY P. KIDDER** (of Kidder, Peabody & Co.).—Banking and brokerage.
- FRANK A. KENNEDY**, Cambridge.—Cracker-baking.
- Est. JEROME KIDDER**.—Banking and investments.
- Est. DAVID KIMBALL**.—Mostly in real estate.
- MOSES KIMBALL**.—Originally in drygoods; then in real estate, including the "Boston Museum," and railroads, etc.
- SAMUEL LITTLE**.—Mostly in real estate, but he has other interests. President of the Rockland Bank. President of the Howard Watch Company.
- \***HENRY LEE** (of Lee, Higginson & Co.).—Banking; Safe Deposit Company; Calumet and Hecla copper mines at Lake Superior; and railroads.
- \***GEORGE C. LEE** (of Lee, Higginson & Co.).—Banking; Safe Deposit Company; Calumet and Hecla copper mines at Lake Superior; and railroads.
- \***ARTHUR T. LYMAN**.—Manufacturing. Treasurer of the Lowell Manufacturing Company.
- JAMES M. LITTLE**.—Made in drygoods and real estate.
- \***SAMUEL C. LAWRENCE**.—Inherited. The family have for several generations been in the Medford rum business; some of the money made in distilling in South Carolina and rise in real estate. His real estate interests alone amount to more than a million.
- Est. ELISHA T. LORING**.—Trade with South America and deep-sea ships chiefly. Some in copper mining at Lake Superior.
- FRANCIS C. LOWELL**.—Inherited. Real estate mostly.
- AMORY A. LAWRENCE**.—Commission drygoods, etc.
- ABBOTT LAWRENCE**.—Commission drygoods, etc.
- AUGUSTUS LOWELL**.—Commission drygoods, etc.
- Est. ROBERT C. MACKAY**.—East India trade and vessel owning.
- HENRY L. MILLIS**.—Inherited. Made in railroads, etc.
- THOMAS MOTLEY** (Catlin & Co.).—Commission drygoods.
- \***LEOPOLD MORSE** (of Leopold Morse & Co.).—Wholesale and retail clothing; and the manufacture of clothing.
- CHARLES J. MOREILL**.—Shipping business and investments. President of the Provident Institution for Savings.
- CHARLES MERRIAM**.—Drygoods and railroads. Trustee of the Nathaniel Thayer estate.
- WILLIAM MINOT**.—Real estate.
- DANIEL R. NOYES** (J. L. Bremer & Co.).—Commission dry goods.
- GEORGE H. NORMAN**.—Contracting and building water works.
- Est. WILLIAM J. NILES**.—Rise in real estate chiefly.
- THOMAS NICKERSON**.—Originally in deep-sea shipping and foreign trade, then in railroads in the West and Mexico.
- MRS. ELIZA S. NEVINS**.—From her husband, David Nevins. Drygoods.
- DAVID NEVINS, Jr.**.—Inherited from his father. Made in drygoods.
- ALBERT W. NICKERSON**.—Largely inherited. Made in shipping, railroad investments, etc.
- Est. HARVEY D. PARKER**.—Hotel business. (Parker House.)
- SAMUEL B. PIERCE**.—Sale of crockery. Added to by real estate investments.
- ROBERT TREAT PAINE**.—Inherited and accumulated. Is himself engaged in law.
- \***Est RALPH POMEROY**.—Boots and shoes; and railroads.
- \***COLONEL ALBERT A. POPE** (of The Pope Manufacturing Company).—Made in the manufacture of the Columbia bicycles. The founder of the business in America, and an inventor of many patented devices.
- Est. THOMAS W. PIERCE**.—Drygoods first, and then railroads and stocks.
- ISAAC PRATT, Jr.**.—Iron merchandising, real estate and banking. President of the Atlantic National Bank.
- MRS. JOHN F. PEARSON**.—From her father, Samuel B. Hale. Made in South American trade and banking.
- \***THOMAS E. PROCTOR**.—Tanning and leather.
- GEORGE F. PARKMAN**.—Mortgages, real estate and law.
- OLIVER W. PEABODY**.—Banking and investments.
- CHARLES J. PAINE**.—Inherited some and made money in railroad stocks. His wife is a daughter of John Bryant, East India merchant, who left \$2,000,000.
- FRANCIS H. PEABODY**.—Banking and investments.
- Est. JOHN C. PHILLIPS**.—Real estate and securities inherited for several generations. The real estate alone amounts to more than two millions.
- Est. JAMES PARKER**.—Largely made in rise in real estate.
- \***HENRY L. PIERCE** (of Walter Baker & Co.).—Chocolate business.
- \***W. B. RICE** (of Rice & Hutchins).—Manufacturing boots and shoes and investments.
- \***WILLIAM A. RUSSELL**.—Chiefly in manufacturing paper.
- \*\***ROYAL E. ROBBINS**.—Treasurer of the American Waltham Watch Company. Manufacturing patented watches by machoery.
- GEORGE F. RICHARDSON**.—Chiefly in real estate.
- Est. P. J. REGGIO**.—In the Smyrna trade and investments in real estate.
- \***H. R. REED** (Nash, Spaulding & Co.).—Sugar refining and wharf property.
- ISAAC B. RICH**.—Publishing business and theatrical management.

- COLONEL HENRY S. RUSSELL.**—Inherited. Made in the China trade, and the Bell telephone.
- JAMES S. STONE.**—Real estate mostly.
- \***QUINCY A. SHAW.**—Inherited. Made chiefly in Western lands and the Calumet and Hecla copper mines. Owns nearly a million of real estate in Boston.
- FREDERICK R. SEARS.**—Inherited from David Sears. Made in merchandising and real estate investments. He has more than a million dollars' worth of real estate in Boston.
- JOSEPH SAWYER** (of Sawyer, Manning & Co.).—Commission drygoods.
- JOSHUA MONTGOMERY SEARS.**—Inherited. Made in merchandising and real estate. He is taxed on \$4,500,000 of real estate.
- JOHN P. SQUIRE.**—Pork packing.
- WILLIAM SOHIER.**—Real estate mostly. Has over a million dollars' worth.
- Est. **DAVID SNOW.**—Largely made in real estate.
- JAMES STEVENSON.**—Real estate investments.
- GRACE STEVENSON.**—Real estate investments.
- \***J. P. SPAULDING** (Nash, Spaulding & Co.).—Sugar refining and wharf property.
- Est. **MRS. HENRIETTA S. SARGENT** (Brookline).—Merchandising by her husband, Ignatius Sargent, and investments in real estate.
- \***A. SHUMAN** (of A. Shuman & Co.).—Wholesale and retail clothing and manufacturing thereof.
- JOHN STETSON.**—Made in the printing and publishing business; banking, and theatrical management.
- \*Est. **JOHN SIMMONS.**—Made several millions in wholesale ready-made clothing and real estate. The estate pays taxes on \$2,250,000 of buildings and lots.
- JOHN SHEPARD.**—Made in merchandising dry goods, and investments. Director in the Lamson Cons. Store Service Company.
- MRS. FRANCIS SKINNER.**—From her father, John L. Gardner. Merchandising and real estate.
- \***BARTHOLD SCHLESINGER** (of Naylor & Co.).—Iron business.
- A. W. SPENCER.**—Banking and investments.
- Est. **WILLIAM SHEAFE.**—Real estate.
- \*\***ELIHU THOMSON** (Thomson-Houston Electric Company).—Invention and manufacture of patented electrical machinery.
- \***BENJAMIN F. THOMPSON.**—Tanning and leather.
- Est. **JAMES THORNDIKE.**—Real estate mostly.
- JOHN E. THAYER.**—Inherited from Nathaniel Thayer, his father, who began his business career in shipping and foreign trade, but made his great fortune chiefly in banking and railroad investments; he controlled the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore Railroad, and sold it to the Pennsylvania Railroad; he was interested in the New-York Central Railroad also, the Michigan Central, and the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, and also in Western lands.
- BAYARD THAYER.**—Inherited from Nathaniel Thayer, and made as above explained.
- EUGENE V. R. THAYER.**—Inherited from Nathaniel Thayer, his father. Made in shipping, railroads, banking and lands.
- NATHANIEL THAYER.**—Inherited from Nathaniel Thayer, his father. Made as above explained. He has also an interest in the Illinois Steel Company.
- Est. **CAPTAIN JOSEPH B. THOMAS.**—Merchandising in California in early days, in which he made a million; then sugar refining in Boston.
- Est. **JOHN TAPPAN.**—Merchandising on a large scale.
- H. C. THACHER** (of H. C. Thacher & Co.).—Merchandising, cotton and wool, and loans.
- GEORGE P. UPHAM.**—Dry goods business.
- ROGER WOLCOTT.**—Inherited from his father, J. Huntington Wolcott. Made in commission drygoods in the firm of A. & S. Lawrence & Co. and in investments.
- Est. **CHARLES WHITNEY.**—Lumber dealing and real estate investments; over a million dollars of real estate.
- Est. **SOLOMON WILDES.**—In merchandising and investments in real estate.
- HENRY M. WHITNEY.**—Mostly in West End street railroad enterprise and coasting steamers; is large owner in Metropolitan Steamship Company.
- J. REED WHIPPLE.**—Hotel business chiefly (Young's Hotel and Parker House).
- \*Est. **SAMUEL D. WARREN.**—Paper manufacturing.
- WILLIAM G. WELD.**—From his father, who made several millions in deep-sea ships, ocean freighting, the East India trade and real estate in Boston and New-York City.
- Est. **N. WHITTING.**—In the sale of clothing, and investments in real estate.
- RALPH H. WHITE** (of R. H. White & Co.).—Made in dry goods.
- ARIOCH WENTWORTH.**—Marble business and real estate. About \$2,000,000 worth of real estate.
- \***JAMES A. WOOLSON** (of William Clafin, Coburn & Co., and Rogers, Wood, Loring & Co.).—Manufacturing boots and shoes, loans, and investments.
- Est. **MOSES WILLIAMS.**—Wines, liquors and real estate, there being over a million of the latter.
- FRANCIS C. WELCH.**—He succeeded his father as trustee of old estates and made his fortune in that business and by inheritance, and in various investments.
- ROBERT C. WINTHROP.**—Largely from his wife, who was Mrs. John E. Thayer. Mr. Thayer was a banker.
- THOMAS WIGGLESWORTH.**—Made in East India trade and merchandising by his father.
- JOSEPH H. WHITE** (of White, Payson & Co.).—Commission drygoods and real estate.
- JOHN W. WHEELWRIGHT.**—Made in dry goods.
- WILLIAM F. WELD.**—Inherited. Made in ships, ocean freights, foreign trade and real estate.
- CHARLES G. WELD.**—Inherited. Same as last above.
- CAPTAIN SAMUEL WATTS** (formerly of Thomaston, Maine).—Deep sea shipping, which he built for his own use; ocean freighting, and investments.

## CAMBRIDGE.

- \***DANIEL R. SARTWELL.**—Distilling and investments.
- \***PROFESSOR ALEXANDER AGASSIZ.**—Made his fortune in the great Calumet and Hecla copper mines at Lake Superior.

## DALTON.

- \***W. MURRAY CRANE** (of Z. & W. M. Crane).—Manufacturing paper.
- \***ZENAS CRANE** (of Z. & W. M. Crane).—Paper manufacturing.
- \*Est. **JAMES B. CRANE.**—Paper manufacturing.
- \***WESTON BRYON.**—Paper manufacturing.

## EAST HAMPTON.

- \*Est. **SAMUEL WILLISTON.**—Manufacturing buttons upon a plan suggested by his wife.

## FRANKLIN.

- \***JAMES P. RAY.**—Manufacture of cotton-batting and shoddy, banking, etc. President of the Franklin National Bank, and large owner in railroad stocks. He recently sold 2,000 shares in the Rhode Island and Massachusetts Railroad to Messrs. Rockefeller and Morgan, of New-York.

## FITCHBURG.

- \***CHARLES T. CROCKER** (of Crocker, Burbank &

Co.).—Partly inherited. Made in manufacturing paper, railroads, etc.

\*JAMES PHILLIPS, jr.—Woolen manufacturing and dealing in wool, with other investments. Owner of "The New-York Press."

\*RODNEY WALLACE.—Manufacturing paper, railroads, etc.

\*GEORGE N. PROCTOR.—Manufacturing wool, gold mine investments, and coal.

#### FALL RIVER.

\*Est. MRS. MARY BRAYTON YOUNG (widow of Bradford M. C. Durfee).—A fortune of many millions, made in cotton and iron manufacturing.

#### GREAT BARRINGTON.

EDWIN F. SEARLES.—Inherited from his wife, the widow of Mark Hopkins, of San Francisco, an enormous fortune. Made in California mines and railroads.

#### GROVELAND.

\*Est. E. J. M. HALE.—Woolen mills and real estate.

#### HOPEDALE.

\*WILLIAM F. DRAPER.—Partly inherited, but all made in managing cotton mills and manufacture of patented cotton machinery.

#### HOLYOKE.

\*MRS. J. C. PARSONS.—Paper manufacturing.

\*WILLIAM WHITING (of the Whiting Paper Company).—Paper manufacturing.

\*E. C. TAFT.—Manufacturing paper.

\*TIMOTHY MERRICK.—Thread manufacturing, etc.

\*WILLIAM SKINNER.—Silk manufacturing.

#### LANCASTER.

MRS. NATHANIEL THAYER.—She has a large fortune in her own right, inherited from her family, the Van Rensselaers of New-York State, who owned a great landed estate around Albany.

#### LINN.

\*CHARLES ALBERT COFFIN.—Manufacturing shoes; and the Thomson-Houston Electric Company.

\*HENRY A. PEVEAR.—Manufacturing morocco, and in Thomson-Houston Electric Company.

\*JOSEPH N. SMITH.—Made in shoe manufacturing and in Thomson-Houston Electric Company.

\*BENJAMIN F. SPINNEY.—Made in manufacturing shoes, banking, and in Thomson-Houston Electric Company.

\*JOHN B. ALLEY.—Manufacturing and dealing in sole leather; and railroad investments.

\*FRANCIS W. BREED.—Manufacturing, and has investments in Tennessee Land Company and other enterprises.

#### LOWELL.

BENJAMIN F. BUTLER.—Law practice and investments.

NESMITH ESTATE.—

#### METHUEN.

\*C. H. TENNEY.—Hat manufacturing.

#### MONSON.

\*RICE MUNN REYNOLDS (of R. M. & T. Reynolds).—Wool manufacturing, etc., etc.

\*Est. CYRUS W. HOLMES.—Manufacturing woollens and president of Monson National Bank.

#### NORTH ATTLEBOROUGH.

\*HENRY F. BARROWS.—Manufacturing jewelry, banking, etc.; president of North Attleborough National Bank.

GEORGE ST. JOHN SHEFFIELD.—From his father, James E. Sheffield, who made a large fortune in merchandising at Mobile, Ala., and in railroad and kindred investments in the North.

#### NORTH ADAMS.

\*A. C. HOUGHTON (president of the Arnold Print Co.).—Manufacturing cotton goods.

#### NORTH ANDOVER.

\*Hon. MOSES T. STEVENS.—Manufacturing.

#### NEWTON.

\*N. P. COBURN (of A. Coburn, Son & Co., of Hopkinton).—Shoe manufacturing.

#### NEW-BEDFORD.

WILLIAM J. ROTCH.—Whaling and investments. Has interest in Illinois Steel Co.

EDWARD D. MANDELL.—Shipping and ocean freights. MISS MARY L. JONES.—Inherited a fortune made in whaling and East India trade.

MRS. WILLIAM A. ABBE.—Made in whaling and deep sea ships.

MISS EMILA H. BOURNE.—Made in whaling and deep sea ships.

MRS. THOMAS G. HUNT.—Made in whaling and deep sea ships.

Est. JONATHAN BOURNE.—Made in whaling, deep sea ships and various investments. President of Merchants' National Bank.

FRANCIS HATHAWAY.—Inherited from his father. Made in deep sea ships and trade with China and the East Indies.

HORATIO HATHAWAY.—Merchant. Inherited from his father. Made in deep sea ships and trade with China and East Indies.

#### ORANGE.

\*\*WILLIAM L. GRANT.—Made in the New Home sewing machines.

\*\*JOHN W. WHEELER.—Made in the New Home sewing machines.

\*\*Est. ANDREW J. CLARK.—Made in the New Home sewing machines.

#### PEPPERELL.

\*S. D. WARREN.—Manufacturing paper and investments.

#### SALEM.

\*Est. LEONARD B. HARRINGTON.—Tanning and leather business and banking.

Est. GEORGE PEABODY.—Inherited from Joseph Peabody, his father, a merchant, and increased it by investments.

Est. FRANCIS C. BERTRAM.—Made in South American and African trade and deep sea ships.

Est. JOHN BERTRAM.—Merchandising, foreign trade and deep sea ships.

Est. DAVID PINGREE.—Principally made in ownership of pine lands in Maine and New-Hampshire and sale of logs therefrom. There are about 1,200,000 acres of this land in Maine alone.

#### SPRINGFIELD.

MRS. J. M. THOMPSON.—From her husband, who made a fortune in Adams Express Company.

\*Est. GEORGE R. DICKINSON.—Paper manufacturing. \*\*D. B. WESSON (of Smith & Wesson).—Manufacturing revolvers (patented).

\*\*HORACE SMITH (of Smith & Wesson).—Manufacturing revolvers and President of Chicopee National Bank.

MRS. WILLIAM BLISS.—From her father, Chester W. Chapin. Made in the Boston and Albany Railroad, the Union Pacific Railroad, and other railroad, canal and steamboat enterprises.

MRS. J. A. RUMRILL.—From her father, Chester W. Chapin. Made in the Boston and Albany Railroad, the Union Pacific Railroad, and other railroad, canal and steamboat enterprises.

#### TAUNTON.

\*Est. WILLIAM MASON.—Building locomotives and

other machinery; real estate in Boston, etc. There are \$650,000 of real estate in Boston (Mason Machine Works).

WHITINSVILLE.

\*JAMES F. WHITIN.—Manufacturing cotton and machine shops.

WEBSTER

\*HORATIO SLATER.—Manufacturing woollens and investments.

WORCESTER.

STEPHEN SALISBURY.—Inherited from his father, of the same name. Made in banking, railroads and real estate. President of Worcester National Bank. JONAS G. CLARK.—Sale of furniture in California, and real estate investments.

\*GEORGE S. BARTON.—Iron manufacturing.

GEORGE HENRY WHITCOMB.—Inherited from his father, David Whitcomb, who made his fortune in retailing hardware and then became a manufacturer of envelopes. Increased by investments in real estate, East and West.

Est. WILLIAM GILES.—Law, railroads and investments. He left \$2,000,000.

\*\*Est. ICHABOD WASHBURN.—Made in the manufacture of barbed wire, by inventions and processes, for the use of which the Washburn & Moen Manufacturing Company are still paid royalties by. concerns all over the country.

\*JOSEPH H. WALKER.—Tanning and the manufacture of boots and shoes.

\*EDWARD L. DAVIS.—Inherited. Made in car-wheel manufacturing.

\*WILLIAM E. RICE.—Manufacturing wire.

\*JESSE MOORE.—Distilling in Kentucky.

R. C. TAYLOR.—Real estate and kindred investments.

\*Est. PHILIP L. MOEN.—Manufacturing barbed wire and patented implements.

\*\*Est. F. B. KNOWLES.—Manufacturing patented looms.

WALTHAM.

\*Est. THEOPHILUS WALKER.—Manufacturing glue and also interested in the Danvers Bleachery and Dye Works. He left an estate of \$3,000,000.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	87
In manufacture of patented articles.....	13
Origin of the fortunes not reported.....	6
In non-protected industries.....	190
Total .....	296

MICHIGAN.

CITY OF ALPENA.

\*FRANK W. GILCHRIST.—Pine lands and lake vessels.

\*GEORGE N. FLETCHER.—Pine lands, saw mills, real estate and sulphite factory.

\*A. W. COMSTOCK.—Pine lands and saw mills. President of Alpena Banking Company.

\*A. N. SPRATT.—Pine lands, saw mills, mining land in Montana, etc.

MRS. DIANA RICHARDSON.—Pine lands and sale of stumpage. From her late husband.

HENRY BOLTON (of Bolton & McRae).—Wholesale general merchandise, cedar trees, telegraph poles, etc.

DONALD McRAE (of Bolton & McRae).—General merchandise, cedar trees, telegraph poles, etc.

W. B. COMSTOCK.—Pine lands, sale of stumpage, and banking.

ALMA.

\*A. W. WRIGHT (of the A. W. Wright Lumber Company).—Saw mills, lumber, pine lands, banking and railroads.

BAY CITY.

\*N. B. BRADLEY.—Sawmills; manufacture of lumber; and pine lands.

\*Est. F. P. CHESEBROUGH (of Chesebrough & Charlton).—Pine lands, manufacturing lumber, and investments.

\*Est. ALEXANDER FOLSOM (of Folsom & Arnold).—Lumber; saw mills, pine lands; and banking.

CHEBOYGAN.

\*Est. THOMPSON SMITH.—Lumber, manufacturing, pine lands and vessels.

DETROIT.

\*GEN. R. A. ALGER.—Pine lands, manufacturing, lumber and investments. Director in the United States Express Company.

\*Est. NEWELL AVERY.—Manufacturing, lumber and pine lands.

E. ALFRED BRUSH.—Inherited a large fortune from his father, who made the money in real estate in Detroit.

\*LUTHER BEECHER.—Railroads, mines and real estate.

CHRISTIAN H. BUHL (of Buhl, Sons & Co.).—Wholesale hardware and tinware; manufacturing iron and investments; president of Detroit National Bank.

\*C. C. BOWEN (of D. M. Ferry & Co.).—Raising and dealing in seeds, and investments.

MRS. DR. BOOK.—Inherited several millions from her father, Francis Palms, sr., who made his fortune in dealing in mineral and pine lands, sale of stumpage, banking, etc.

\*Est. JOHN J. BAGLEY.—Manufacturing tobacco and real estate.

WM. A. BUTLER.—President of Mechanics' Bank, city real estate.

THEO. H. EATON.—Wholesale drugs, chemicals, etc.

\*D. M. FERRY (of D. M. Ferry & Co.).—Raising and dealing in seeds, banking, real estate, etc.

Est. JACOB S. FARRAND (of the former firm of Farrand, Williams & Co.).—Wholesale drugs, paints and oils; banking and real estate.

PETER HENKEL.—Wholesale liquors and groceries.

Est. GEORGE H. HAMMOND.—Pork packing and real estate.

\*COL. F. J. HECKER, president of the Peninsular Car Company.—Made in building railroad cars.

BELA HUBBARD.—Real estate investments.

GEORGE HENDRIE.—City railroads, banking, contracting, etc.

JAMES F. JOY, formerly president of the Michigan Central Railroad.—Made in railroads and investments.

EDWARD KANTER.—Banking and real estate. President of German-American Bank.

G. V. N. LOTHROP.—Law practice, investments in real estate, etc.

WILLIAM B. MORAN.—Real estate, inherited in part. W. K. MUIR.—Street railroads and real estate.

\*JAMES McMILLAN.—He is at the head of fifteen or twenty companies and factories. Made his fortune in railroads, car building, and manufacturing.

\*HUGH McMILLAN.—President of Commercial National Bank. Made his fortune in railroads, car building and manufacturing.

\*S. J. MURPHY.—Pine lands, sawmills and lumber.

\*Est. JOHN S. NEWBERRY.—Car building, railroads, banking and real estate.

FRANCIS PALMS.—Inherited from his father. Money made in dealing in pine and mineral lands, banking, etc.

T. W. PALMER.—Dealing in pine lands, real estate and banking. Partly by gift. All made in the same way.



MRS. T. W. PALMER (born Merrill).—From her father. Made in dealing in pine lands, etc.

WILLIAM H. STEVENS.—Banking and stock farm. President of Third National Bank and of American Banking and Savings Association.

\*M. S. SMITH.—Jewelry, lumber manufacturing and pine lands.

\*DANIEL SCOTTEN.—Tobacco manufacturing.

ALLAN SHELDON.—Wholesale drj goods, real estate, banking, etc.

\*TRANGOTT SCHMIDT.—Tanning and leather, dealing in wool, furs, etc.

ALANSON SHELEY (of Williams, Davis, Brooks & Co.)—Wholesale drugs, paints and oil, real estate, banking, etc.

MISS LILLIE THOMPSON.—Inherited from her grandfather, Brush. Made in real estate in Detroit.

\*E. W. VOIGHT.—Brewing, real estate and investments.

Est. WILLIAM B. WESSON.—Real estate and banking. Was president of a savings bank and Trust, Security and Safe Deposit company.

\*DAVID WHITNEY, Jr.—Reputed to be the richest man in Michigan. Fortune made in saw mills, lumber, vessels on the lakes, banking, Detroit real estate, etc.

\*HIRAM WALKER.—Distilling.

DAVID WARD.—Dealing in lumber and in pine and mineral lands, silver mines in Utah and investments. W. C. YAWKEY.—Dealing in lumber and pine lands.

FLINT.

\*Est. ALEXANDER McFARLAN.—Manufacturing lumber and pine lands.

GRAND HAVEN.

\*DWIGHT CUTLER.—Saw mills, lumber, dealing in real estate, etc. President of Cutler & Savidge, lumber manufacturers. President of First National Bank.

GRAND RAPIDS.

\*J. W. CONVERSE.—Manufacturing lumber and in the O. E. Brown Flour Milling Company.

DANIEL H. WATERS.—Real estate, pine lands, etc.

\*D. A. BLODGETT.—Lumber, saw mills and private bank at Cadillac.

JACKSON.

\*H. A. HAYDEN.—Milling, real estate and banking.

\*WILEY R. REYNOLDS.—Milling, banking and real estate.

\*WILLIAM D. THOMPSON.—Manufacturing interests and president of Jackson City Bank.

LUDINGTON.

\*THOMAS R. LYON.—Sawmills, lumber, grocery-store, etc.

MARINE CITY.

\*Est. WILLIAM B. MORLEY.—Shipbuilding; vessel owning on the Lakes; freighting, etc.

MARQUETTE.

JOHN M. LONGYEAR.—Dealing in pine lands, iron-ore lands, etc.

MRS. MARY BREITUNG.—From her husband, Edward Breitung. Made in dealing in iron-mining lands and pine lands.

MUSKEGON.

\*CHARLES H. HACKLEY (of Hackley & Hume).—Sawmills and lumber; president of Muskegon National Bank.

\*T. D. STIMSON.—Manufacturing and selling lumber.

\*JOHN TORRENT.—Pine lands, sawmills, lumber, stoves, etc.

\*JONATHAN BOYCE.—Manufacturing, lumber and planing.

MENOMINEE.

\*S. M. STEPHENSON.—Mining, dealing in lands, saw-

mills and hotels; vice-president of The Kirby-Carpenter Co. and president of First National Bank.

MANISTIQUE.

\*J. D. WESTON.—Sawmills; lumber; manufacturing sashes, doors, etc.

MANISTEE.

CHARLES F. RUGGLES.—Pine lands, stumpage and sale of rough timber.

\*JOHN CANFIELD (of the Canfield Salt and Lumber Company).—Manufacturing lumber and salt, and tug line on the lakes.

\*E. G. FILER (of D. L. Filer & Sons).—Sawmill, pine lumber and grocery store.

\*LOUIS SANDS.—Sawmill, pine lumber and grocery store.

\*D. W. FILER (of D. L. Filer & Sons).—Lumber, sawmill and grocery store.

\*JAMES DEMPSEY.—Pine lands and manufacturing lumber.

\*EDWARD BUCKLEY.—Pine lands and manufacturing lumber.

NILES.

\*H. A. CHAPIN.—Owner of the famous Chapin iron mine, which he leases. He has also made money in real estate and loans.

SAGINAW.

\*AMASA RUST (of Rnst Bros. & Co.).—Sawmill; lumber and salt.

\*W. R. BURT.—Dealing in pine lands, sawmills and lumber.

\*DANIEL HARDIN.—Manufacturing salt, planing mill, pine lands, banking, etc., president of Commercial National Bank.

\*EZRA RUST.—Sawmills, pine lands.

ARTHUR HILL.—Dealing in timber and pine lands principally.

THOMAS MERRILL.—Dealing in timber and pine lands principally.

GEORGE L. BURROWS.—Private banking and pine lands. Inherited a large sum from his father.

SAINT JOHN'S.

ROBERT M. STEEL.—Made in building railroads mainly (Union Pacific and Northern Pacific); also in banking, dealing in pine lands, and furniture manufacturing.

TRAVERSE CITY.

\*PERRY HANNAH (of Hannah, Lay & Co.).—Manufacturing lumber; dealing in pine lands; banking; real estate, and hotel.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries .....	53
In non-protected industries.....	37
Total .....	90

MINNESOTA.

CITY OF DULUTH.

\*JOSEPH SELLWOOD.—Made in iron mines and real estate.

A. M. MILLER.—Started in a logging camp, and made money by real estate investments.

JOHN D. HOWARD.—Originally a grocery store at Superior. Then investing in real estate in Superior and Duluth.

LUTHER MENDENHALL.—Banking and real estate. President of Duluth Union National Bank.

MANKATO.

JOHN A. WILLARD.—Law practice and real estate chiefly. He made his first money in Winnebago Reservation lands and next in Sioux lands on the Minnesota River. At one time he owned about 12,000 acres in Blue Earth County, and 19,000

- acres in Yellow Medicine, Redwood and Brown counties, Minnesota. In 1873 with R. D. Hubbard and another partner, he built the linseed oil mill here, and made some money therein. Since 1878 he has been president of the First National Bank. Also interested in a brick yard, the Mankato Knitting Works, and the Standard Fibreware Co.
- \*R. D. HUBBARD (of Hubbard & Gere, oil millers and R. D. Hubbard & Co., flour millers).—Made his money in oil and flour milling; cattle raising in Montana; real estate, in Duluth and Chicago, etc. Director and owner in the First National Bank.
- MINNEAPOLIS.
- H. W. BROWN.—Gasworks and local enterprises.
- \*H. C. AKELEY.—Manufacturing lumber.
- \*Est. JOSEPH DEAN.—Lumber business, loans and mortgages.
- L. F. MENAGE.—Rise in real estate and loans.
- THOMAS LOWRY.—Real estate and street railways.
- P. G. WINSTON.—Railroad contracting.
- F. G. WINSTON.—Railroad contracting.
- \*T. B. WALKER.—Pine lands, sawmills, lumber and banking. President of Flour City National Bank.
- JOHN C. OSWALD.—The sale of liquors, wholesale, and investments.
- L. M. STEWART.—Law practice for many years and investments.
- \*H. F. BROWN.—Sawmills and lumber.
- C. G. GOODRICH.—Street railroads and rise in the value of inherited real estate.
- \*S. G. COOK.—Lumber manufacturing.
- J. H. THOMPSON.—Made in the sale of clothing.
- \*S. T. McKNIGHT.—Sawmills and lumber.
- \*JOHN MARTIN.—Sawmills and lumber.
- Est. A. J. SAWYER.—Made in the grain business.
- \*GEORGE H. CHRISTIAN.—Flour milling.
- \*W. S. BENTON.—Linseed oil manufacturing.
- J. B. GILFILLAN.—Real estate investments.
- \*J. W. JOHNSON.—Iron manufacturing
- \*W. H. DUNMOODY.—Flour milling and dealing in grain.
- C. H. PRIOR.—Real estate investments.
- H. T. WELLES.—Investments in local real estate.
- F. H. PEAVEY.—Dealing in grain.
- \*W. W. EASTMAN.—Manufacturing, real estate and loans.
- H. G. SIDLE.—Made in real estate and banking.
- \*Est. C. C. WASHBURN.—Flour milling.
- GEORGE R. NEWELL.—Wholesale groceries.
- LEVI L. COOK.—Made by the advance in values of real estate.
- \*D. MORRISON.—Made a large fortune in pine lands and their advance in value; and manufacturing.
- \*CLINTON MORRISON.—Presented with a fortune made by his father, D. Morrison, in pine lands and manufacturing, which has been added to by himself by investments in real estate, etc. President of the Farmers and Mechanics' Savings Bank.
- Est. WILLIAM McNAIR.—Law practice and real estate.
- J. W. PENCE.—Made \$400,000 by investment in whiskey just before the Government tax was put on in war times; and increased his fortune by purchases of real estate which has risen in value, and investments in mines.
- \*JOHN S. PILLSBURY.—Made in milling flour.
- \*GEORGE A. PILLSBURY.—Flour milling.
- \*CHARLES A. PILLSBURY.—Flour milling.
- SAMUEL C. GALE.—Rise in real estate; loans and insurance business.
- R. B. LANGDON.—Made in contracting and railroad building.
- T. B. CASEY.—Made in the sale of drygoods and banking.
- PETER WOLFORD.—Real estate investments and loans, the latter being his principal business.
- A. H. LINTON.—Railway contracting and building.
- RICHARD CHUTE.—Real estate and investments.
- H. E. FLETCHER.—Inheritance and real estate chiefly, but has also made money in milling.
- ROCHESTER.
- GEORGE W. VAN DUSEN.—Buying grain extensively from farmers and shipping it; also engaged in the grain elevator business.
- RED WING.
- JAMES LAWTHER.—Dealing in coal, and insurance business.
- ST. CLOUD.
- N. P. CLARKE.—Logging and private banking.
- ST. PAUL.
- \*FREDERICK WEYERHAUSER.—The bulk of his fortune made in pine lands. Some in manufacturing lumber.
- \*R. C. JEFFERSON.—Sawmills, lumber and pine lands.
- H. P. UPHAM.—Banking and dealings in railroad securities.
- JAMES J. HILL.—Probably the richest man of the Northwest. Made entirely in railroads. President of the Great Northern Railway, and of the St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railway. Is largely interested in other roads. Has absolute control of 4,000 miles of road, and is now building 800 miles to the Pacific coast.
- MRS. JAMES J. HILL.—She received an anniversary present of a million dollars in Government bonds from her husband. Made in railroads.
- Est. NORMAN T. KITSON.—He left a fortune of \$4,500,000, accumulated in steamboating, railroads and real estate.
- WILLIAM DAWSON.—Made his money almost entirely in real estate. President of Bank of Minnesota.
- CRAWFORD LIVINGSTON.—Made in gas and electric light business.
- D. C. SHEPARD (of Griggs, Cooper & Co.).—Merchandising, groceries and railroad contracting.
- PETER SLEMS.—Railroad contracting and building.
- DENNIS RYAN.—Money made in selling silver and other mining properties.
- A. H. WILDER.—Made his money in Government contracts, and increased it in ranches and real estate.
- C. W. GRIGGS (of Griggs, Cooper & Co.).—Merchandising, groceries and lumber, and real estate investments.
- ANSEL OPPENHEIM.—Made in railroads and real estate.
- A. B. STICKNEY.—Made in railroads.
- SAMUEL MAYALL.—Obtained his footing by Government contracts for supplies, and increased his fortune by investments in real estate.
- W. R. MERRIAM.—Contracts and banking. President of Merchants' National Bank.
- P. H. KELLY.—Made in the grocery business and real estate.
- C. D. GILFILLAN.—Made in the city waterworks and in banking.
- Est. E. F. DRAKE.—Made some money in law and in banking in Xenia, Ohio. Then embarked in railroad building in Minnesota, and brought to the State, the first rails, cars, and locomotives ever seen there. He built the St. Paul and St. Anthony road, and became largely interested in the St. Paul and Sioux City Railroad, of which he became the president. He was also interested in lumbering in Wisconsin; stone quarries; a fine stock farm in Southwestern Minnesota, and valuable real estate in St. Paul.
- THEODORE L. SCHURMEIER.—Inherited from his father-in-law, in part. Has been engaged in mer-

chandising dry-goods and clothing, manufacturing boots and shoes, etc.  
**COLONEL JOHN MERRIAM.**—Contracts, real estate and investments.  
**Est. HORACE THOMPSON.**—Made in railroads, banking and real estate.  
**Est. HENRY HALE.**—Rise in value of real estate.  
**\*Est. CONRAD GOTZIAN.**—Manufacturing boots and shoes.  
**Est. W. F. DAVIDSON.**—Steamboating and real estate.  
**CHARLES E. DE GRAFF.**—Railroad contracting and real estate.  
**Est. WILLIAM LINDEKE.**—Merchandising and real estate.

STILLWATER.

**\*ISAAC STAPLES.**—Pine lands, lumber, sawmills and store; president of Lumberman's National Bank and of a savings bank.  
**\*JACOB BEAN** (of Hersey & Bean).—Pine lands, sawmills, etc.  
**\*Est. SAMUEL HERSEY** (of Hersey & Bean).—See Bangor, Maine, where he is rated.

WINONA.

**H. W. LAMBERTON.**—President of the Winona Deposit Bank. Made in banking and investments.  
**V. SIMPSON.**—Made in real estate, loans, etc.  
**\*M. G. NORTON** (of Laird, Norton & Co.).—Made in pine lands, saw-mills and lumber.  
**\*JAMES L. NORTON** (of Laird, Norton & Co.).—Made in pine lands, saw mills and lumber.  
**\*WILLIAM H. LAIRD** (of Laird, Norton & Co.).—Pine lands, saw mills and lumber.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	28
In non-protected industries.....	60
Total.....	88

MISSISSIPPI.

NATCHEZ.

**R. S. McCLURE.**—Loans on notes and other securities.  
**STEPHEN DUNCAN.**—Inherited. Son of the late Dr. Stephen Duncan, one of the largest and wealthiest planters in the South.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In non-protected industries.....	2
Total.....	2

MISSOURI

HANNIBAL.

**\*JOHN GARTH.**—Manufacturing and selling lumber.

JOPLIN.

**\*J. C. LERCY.**—Made in the ownership of land, which turned out to have a zinc mine.

KANSAS CITY.

**S. B. ARMOUR** (of Armour Brothers Packing Company).—Packing beef and pork.  
**Est. A. W. ARMOUR** (of Armour Brothers' Packing Company).—Packing beef and pork.  
**VICTOR B. BUCK.**—Merchandising boots and shoes and rise in real estate.  
**Est. KERSEY COATES.**—Hotel and rise in real estate.  
**J. C. GATES.**—Merchandising boots and shoes, and rise in real estate.  
**W. E. HALL.**—Rise in value of real estate.  
**JAMES F. HOLMES.**—Rise in value of real estate.  
**ALBERT MARTY.**—Rise in value of real estate.  
**JAMES B. PORTER.**—Rise in value of real estate.  
**L. J. PORTER.**—Rise in value of real estate.

**ISAAC N. RIDGE.**—Rise in real estate.  
**GEORGE SHEIDLEY.**—Rise in real estate.  
**LAMON V. HARKNESS** (of Harkness, Wyman & Russell).—Banking; he is worth several millions.  
**ADAM LONG.**—First in wholesale groceries (firm of Long Brothers); then in profitable investments in real estate.  
**JOHN LONG.**—First in wholesale groceries (firm of Long Brothers); then in profitable investments in real estate.  
**Est. GEORGE FOWLER.**—Packing meats. The firm of George Fowler & Sons have a plant worth several millions.  
**\*\*DAVID T. BEALS.**—Stock ranches, cattle-raising and investments.

**A. L. MASON.**—General merchandising and rise in real estate.  
**THOMAS H. SWOPE.**—Made in rise in real estate.  
**THOMAS CORRIGAN.**—Street railroad franchises and real estate.  
**GEORGE F. WINTER.**—Rise in real estate.  
**\*\*W. S. WOODS.**—Banking and stock-raising in South Dakota.  
**\*\*WILSON WADDINGHAM.**—Cattle-raising and stock ranches.

ST. JOSEPH.

**MRS. KATE TOOTLE.**—Made by her husband, the late Milton Tootle, in wholesale drygoods and real estate investments.  
**MISS FANNIE TOOTLE.**—Inherited from her father, Milton Tootle. Made in merchandising and real estate.  
**MILTON TOOTLE, JR.**—Inherited from his father, Milton Tootle. Made in merchandising and real estate.  
**JOHN TOOTLE.**—Inherited from Milton Tootle. Made in merchandising and real estate.  
**JAMES McCORD, SR.**—Made in wholesale grocery business.  
**A. N. SCHUSTER.**—Wholesale clothing and private banking. He is also a partner in stores in Hannibal, Mo.; Colorado, Texas; Pueblo, Colo.; and Marysville, Kan. President of the Schuster-Hax National Bank.  
**\*JOHN S. LOGAN.**—Made in mines.  
**\*RUFUS L. McDONALD** (of R. L. McDonald & Co.)—Manufacturing woollen and duck wear. Largest manufacturer of this class of goods in the West. Also merchandising drygoods and notions.  
**\*WILLIAM M. WYETH.**—President of Wyeth Hardware and Manufacturing Co. Made in manufacturing.  
**\*\*J. C. PRYOR.**—Made in cattle-raising.  
**WILLIAM G. FAIRLEIGH.**—Merchandising, drygoods and investments.  
**GEORGE T. HOAGLAND.**—Made in lumber trade and money-lending.  
**DUDLEY M. STEELE.**—Wholesale groceries and land. He is a partner in stores in Wichita and Omaha, also.  
**CHARLES B. FRANCE.**—Banking and investments. President of the State National Bank.  
**LOUIS HAX.**—Of the Louis Hax Furniture Company. Made in merchandising carpets, the manufacture of furniture and banking. President of the Central Savings Bank.  
**N. P. OGDEN.**—Banking and investments in real estate. President of the Commercial National Bank.  
**THOMAS E. TOOTLE.**—Wholesale drygoods.  
**CALVIN F. BURNES.**—Law practice, real estate investments, and banking. President of the National Bank of St. Joseph.  
**Est JAMES N. BURNES.**—Made in real estate investments. Daniel D. Burnes and Calvin C. Burnes are legatees.  
**ABRAM NAVE.**—Wholesale groceries.

ST. LOUIS.

WILLIAM D. GRISWOLD.—Real estate and investments.  
 \*CHARLES CLARK.—Mining properties.  
 \*CHARLES McCLURE.—Granite Mountain mines.  
 \*SAMUEL CUPPLES (of Samuel Cupples Woodenware Co.)—Manufacturing woodenware.  
 HUGH McKITTRICK (of the Hargadine-McKittrick Drygoods Co.)—Drygoods.  
 W. A. HARGADINE (of last above).—Drygoods.  
 \*WILLIAM J. LEMP.—Proprietor of Lemp's Western Brewery. Made in that business.  
 \*ADOLPHUS BUSCH (of Anheuser-Busch Brewing Association).—Brewing fine beers.  
 \*W. F. NOLKER.—Brewing.  
 WILLIAM BARR (of the William Barr Drygoods Co.)—Wholesale and retail drygoods and investments.  
 C. F. G. MYER.—Wholesale drugs.  
 JOHN T. DAVIS (of Samuel C. Davis & Co.)—Wholesale drygoods.  
 JOHN WHITTAKER (of Francis Whittaker & Sons).—Packing meats.  
 \*L. M. RUMSKY (of the L. M. Rumsey Mfg. Co.)—Manufacturing machine pumps and mining machinery.  
 \*MOSES RUMSEY (of last above).—Manufacturing machine pumps and mining machinery.  
 \*JOHN R. LIONBERGER.—Mining and banking.  
 \*E. C. STERLING.—Brick manufacturer.  
 \*Est. GERARD B. ALLEN.—Iron manufacturing and steamboats.  
 JOHN J. MITCHELL.—Railroads, principally the Chicago and Alton.  
 \*OLIVER HART.—Made in real estate and coal lands.  
 \*GEORGE E. LEIGHTON, who married a daughter of Hudson E. Bridges.—Iron foundry business and real estate speculations.  
 \*GILBERT CHAPMAN, beneficiary of the Bridges estate.—Iron foundry business and lumber.  
 MRS. JULIA MAFFITT.—Made in the Indian trade and real estate investments by Pierre Chouteau, in early days.  
 CHARLES P. CHOUTEAU.—Made in Indian trade and real estate investments in early days.  
 GOVERNOR D. R. FRANCIS.—Grain options, etc.  
 W. H. PECK.—Made in contracting, building and insurance.  
 JOHN A. SCUDDER.—Steamboating on the rivers.  
 Est. M. TYLER.—Made in rise in real estate.  
 J. J. ROE.—Made a fortune in packing meats.  
 ROBERT CAMPBELL.—Made in banking and brokerage business.  
 ERASTUS WELLS.—Street railroads.  
 \*J. B. M. KEHLOR (of Kehler Brothers).—Laclede flour mills.  
 JOHN SCULLIN.—Street railroads.  
 \*JAMES T. DRUMMOND (of the Drummond Tobacco Company).—Tobacco manufacturing.  
 \*DANIEL CATLIN (of Catlin Tobacco Company).—Tobacco manufacturing.  
 \*JAMES E. LIGGITT (of the Liggitt & Myers Tobacco Company).—Tobacco manufacturing.  
 \*GEORGE S. MYERS (of last above).—Tobacco manufacturing.  
 MRS. SAMUEL L. VINING.—Inherited. Awarded to her from French Spoliation Claims. Made originally in shipping and foreign trade.  
 Est. JOSEPH WEIL.—Drygoods business and real estate investments.  
 Est. ROBERT A. BARNES.—Merchandising and real estate.  
 Est. HENRY SHAW.—Made a large fortune in the importation and sale of hardware, in which business he was engaged for twenty years; and in the pur-

chase at low price of downtown and suburban real estate, which has now become valuable.  
 MRS. THOMAS ALLEN.—Made in the Iron Mountain Railroad and in various investments, including mines.  
 WILLIAM R. ALLEN.—From his father, Thomas Allen. Made in railroads and investments.  
 MISS ANNIE ALLEN.—Same as the last.  
 MRS. CHARLES ATWATER.—From her father, Thomas Allen. Made in railroads mainly.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	24
In cattle raising and lands.....	4
In non-protected industries.....	62
Total .....	90

MONTANA.

CITY OF BOZEMAN.

\*NELSON STORY.—Made in stock-raising, real estate, banking and a variety of enterprises. President of the Gallatin Valley National Bank.  
 BUTTE CITY.  
 W. A. CLARK.—Made a large fortune in banking, reduction and mines. Also in forwarding.  
 S. E. LARABIE.—Banking. He has made a large fortune.  
 Est. ANDREW J. DAVIS.—Made a fortune of about ten millions in mines, real estate and banking. Was president of the Silver Bow Bank.  
 MARCUS DALY.—Gold and silver mines, smelting and banking. He also has a large interest in the profitable Anaconda copper mines.

DEER LODGE.

CHARLES X. LARABIE.—Banking and mining. He has made a large fortune.

FORT BENTON.

ISAAC G. BAKER (of Isaac G. Baker & Co.)—Merchandising, forwarding and banking.

HELENA.

THOMAS C. POWER.—Made in freighting, contracting for supplies to United States posts, banking, cattle-raising, etc. President of the American National Bank.  
 SAMUEL T. HAUSER.—Mostly made in banking. President of the First National Bank.  
 Est. C. A. BROADWATER.—Freighting, contracting for supplies to United States posts, cattle-raising, banking, hotel and real estate investments. He had a large interest in mines and president of the Montana National Bank.  
 C. W. CANNON.—Rise in value of real estate.  
 THOMAS CRUSE.—Mostly in mining and banking. President of the Thomas Cruse Savings Bank. He sold his mines to an English syndicate for over a million dollars.  
 WILLIAM A. CHESSMAN.—Rise in value of local real estate.  
 R. S. HALE.—Mines, water and drug store.  
 A. M. HOLTER.—The sale of hardware, and local mines.

MISSOULA.

E. L. BONNER.—The sale of lumber, banking, etc.  
 A. B. HAMMOND.—Made in the sale of lumber, and banking.  
 Est. C. P. HIGGINS.—Merchandising and banking.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In cattle raising mainly.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	17
Total .....	18

NEBRASKA.

CITY OF BEATRICE.

Est. JOHN W. KILPATRICK (of Kilpatrick Bros. & Collins).—Railroad contracting chiefly. He built the Central Pacific, or a large part of it.

FALLS CITY.

S. B. MILES.—Made his start in a pony express from the Missouri River to the far West, and then invested everything in the purchase of low-priced lands in Eastern Nebraska and Eastern Kansas, of which he has about 80,000 acres which has increased greatly in value. He leases part of the land and farms the rest, raising a large amount of grain and stock.

LINCOLN.

H. T. CLARK.—Chiefly made in merchandising.  
JOHN FITZGERALD.—Made a large fortune in contracting, railroad building, etc. He is president of the First National Bank.

NEBRASKA CITY.

\*\*ISAAC COE.—The contracting, cattle raising, etc.  
OMAHA.  
\*FREDERICK KRUG.—Made in brewing and real estate.

S. P. MORSE.—Made in drygoods(  
WILLIAM A. PAXTON.—Army supplies, contracting, cattle, real estate and banking. He is president of the Union Trust Company. An officer in the Union Stock Yards Bank, Paxton and Vierling Iron Works, Union Stock Yards Company, First National Bank and South Omaha Land Company.

JOHN A. CREIGHTON.—Contracting, building Western Union Telegraph lines, cattle raising, real estate, and vice-president of First National Bank.

GEORGE E. BARKER.—President of Bank of Commerce; Banking and real estate.

BYRON REED.—Made in real estate investments.  
SAMUEL E. ROGERS.—Made in real estate investments.

HERMAN KOUNTZE.—Made a large fortune in real estate and banking. President of the First National Bank.

GUY C. BARTON.—Made in part in cattle raising, but chiefly smelting and refining, etc. President of the Omaha and Grant Smelting and Refining Company. Vice-president of the Omaha Street Railway Company.

DR. S. D. MERCER.—Made principally in purchases of low-priced real estate which afterward rose in value; electric and cable street railroads in Omaha and other cities in Nebraska; and silent partner in several mercantile houses. Owner of one of the largest hotels in the city.

H. T. CLARKE.—Merchandising, contracting, stock raising, farming and advance in value of lands.

FRANK MURPHY.—Banking, street railroads, gas-works, real estate, etc. President of the Omaha Street Railroad Company and the Omaha Gas Manufacturing Company.

ANDREW J. POPPLETON.—Law practice and real estate. He was formerly the attorney of the Union Pacific Railroad.

GEORGE H. MILLARD.—Banking and real estate. President of the Omaha National Bank. Director in the Union Pacific Railroad.

J. A. HORBACH.—Advance in value of real estate.

A. J. HANSCOM.—Real estate.

B. F. SMITH.—Investments in real estate.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	1
In cattle raising chiefly.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	20
Total .....	22

NEVADA.

The enormously valuable silver mines of Nevada have laid the foundation of a large number of private fortunes; but the possessors of them now live in other States, the majority in San Francisco and New-York City.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

CITY OF ANDOVER.

\*Est. JOHN PROCTOR.—Made a fortune in manufacturing screws.

CLAREMONT.

JOHN L. FARWELL.—Made in real estate, railroads and banking. President of Claremont National Bank and Treasurer of Sullivan Savings Institution.

CONCORD.

Est. NATHANIEL WHITE.—Began life as a stage driver. Then in the United States and Canada Express Company, which consolidated with the American Express Company and gave him a fortune.

\*Est. JAMES R. HILL.—Manufacture of harness and contracts therefor with the Government, and investments in lots and buildings in Concord.

DOVER.

\*Est. JONATHAN SAWYER.—Made in manufacturing woollen goods.

LANCASTER.

\*GEORGE VAN DYKE.—Sawmills, lumber and timber lands.

LISBON.

\*Est. WILLIAM H. CUMMINGS.—Banking, lumbering and manufacturing.

MANCHESTER.

\*ARETAS BLOOD.—Made a large fortune in building the Amoskeag fire engines and locomotives. Controlling owner of the Manchester Locomotive Works. President of the Second National Bank.

PORTSMOUTH.

\*E. H. WINCHESTER (of Main & Winchester).—Harness manufacturing here, and real estate investments in San Francisco.

\*FRANK JONES.—Began life as a pedler. Went into brewing and made a great fortune. Has invested in banks, railroads, etc. President of the Boston and Maine Railroad.

\*CHARLES A. SINCLAIR.—In brewing business with Frank Jones. Has also made much money in railroads.

ROCHESTER.

\*E. G. WALLACE (of E. G. & E. Wallace).—Tanning and leather, and manufacturing boots and shoes.

\*EDWIN WALLACE (of E. G. & E. Wallace).—Tanning and leather, and manufacturing boots and shoes. President of the Rochester Loan and Banking Company.

TILTON.

CHARLES E. TILTON.—Made several millions in the wholesale liquor business in New-York City; then in banking in Portland, Ore.; and in railroads and other enterprises.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	11
In non-protected industries .....	3
Total .....	14

NEW-JERSEY.

ASBURY.

\*Est. DAVID RUNKLE.—Iron manufacturing. Was president and principal owner of the Warren foundry of cast-iron pipe at Phillipsburg, N. J.;

one of the founders and directors of the Thomas Iron Company; and owner in gas and water works, etc.

#### ASBURY PARK.

**JAMES A. BRADLEY.**—Partly in the manufacture of brushes; but mainly in the development of the real estate and hotel interests of Asbury Park.

#### BUTLER VILLAGE.

\***GENERAL FRANCIS S. KINNEY.**—Manufacturing cigarettes and investments in real estate in New-York City and in New-Jersey. Has half a million of property on Broadway alone. Director of the American Tobacco Company.

#### BERNARDSVILLE.

**MRS. J. COLEMAN DRAVTON.**—From the Astors of New-York. Made in real estate investments.

#### BAYONNE.

**SOLON HUMPHREYS (E. D Morgan & Co., New-York).**—Importing tea, sugar and coffee, and banking and negotiation of bonds. Has many investments in street railways, local bonds, etc. John T. Terry and Mr. Humphreys are now the only partners in the old firm. Director in the Peoria and Pekin Union Railway; Pittsburg and Western Railroad, etc., etc.

**Est. GARRET WINANTS.**—City contracting, real estate and railroads.

**Est. RUFUS STORY.**—Grain business, large transactions in pepper and spices, and real estate.

#### BLAIRSTOWN.

**JOHN I. BLAIR.**—Contracting, railroad building and banking. He is in the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad; New-York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad; New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad; Oregon Pacific Railroad; Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, and many other enterprises.

#### CAMDEN.

**SAMUEL C. COOPER.**—Inherited. Made in real estate and stocks.

#### EAST ORANGE.

**MRS. WILLIAM M. FRANKLIN.**—From her father, Israel Sheldon. Made in Western lands and gas stocks. Her husband is president of the People's Bank.

**CHARLES A. STERLING.**—In the National Storage Company, of which he is president, succeeding his father in that place.

#### ELIZABETH.

**COLONEL JOHN KEAN.**—Inherited in part. Added to his fortune by investments in gas and water works, real estate and railroads, which have risen in value. He is president of the National State Bank and was for years vice-president of the Central Railroad of New-Jersey.

**MRS. JOHN KEAN.**—Inherited from the Fish estate, in New-York. Made in real estate.

**JOHN DAVIDSON.**—Law practice; real estate investments in New-York, Brooklyn and elsewhere; and railroads and other investments.

#### ENGLEWOOD.

**HON. WILLIAM WALTER PHELPS.**—Partly inherited from his father, a large drygoods merchant. Added to by himself by purchases of real estate along the Northern Railroad of New-Jersey, where he has established several villages; and by investments in railroads, securities, etc. Director in the National City Bank, New York; United States Trust Company, etc.

**MRS. WILLIAM WALTER PHELPS.**—Inherited from her father, James E. Sheffield, of New-Haven, wholesale merchant of clothing and investor in railroads, etc.

**DONALD MACKAY (of Vermilye & Co., bankers, New-**

**York City).**—Made in banking and numerous investments. Director in the Atlantic Trust Company, Merchants' National Bank, New-York Stock Exchange Building Company, etc., etc. President of the Citizens' National Bank of Englewood.

**MRS. JOHN VAN BUREN.**—Inherited. Made in law practice and real estate chiefly.

\***E. A. BRINCKERHOFF.**—Cotton manufacturing. He was one of the first to establish cotton mills in the South. Part of his fortune comes through his wife by inheritance.

#### HARRISON.

\***STEWART HARTSHORNE.**—Made in manufacturing shade rollers, patented.

#### HACKENSACK.

**Est. CHRISTIAN ZABRISKIE.**—Made in rise in value of real estate and investments.

**Est. JOHN L. MOORE.**—

#### HOBOKEN.

**JOHN STEVENS.**—Acquired by his father, the late Edwin A. Stevens, in the Hoboken Ferry Company and in railroad enterprises, and in the rise in value of a large quantity of water frontage and land, inherited from Colonel John Stevens. Edwin A. Stevens was president of the Hoboken Ferry Company.

**ROBERT L. STEVENS.**—Inherited from Edwin A. Stevens. Director in the Hoboken Ferry Company.

**C. ALBERT STEVENS.**—Mainly inherited from Edwin A. Stevens.

**RICHARD STEVENS.**—Same as last above.

**MRS. EDWIN A. STEVENS.**—From her husband. Made as above.

**Est. JOSEPH L. LEWIS.**—Fortune made in the West Indies, in part, and by the closest economy and purchase of securities here. He left \$1,000,000 to the United States Government to help pay the National debt.

#### HOLLYWOOD.

**JOHN HOEY.**—Made in the Adams Express Company of which he was president for many years; railroads; and real estate improvement at Hollywood. Director in the Chicago Junction Railways and Stock Yards Company.

#### HIGHLANDS.

\***BENJAMIN HARTSHORNE.**—Partly made in California in coasting vessels, but largely the result of rise in value of lands near the Highlands of Neversink, N. J.

#### JERSEY CITY.

\*\***Est. GEORGE R. MCKENZIE.**—Made in the manufacture of Singer sewing machines, patented.

**Est. CHARLES G. SISSON.**—Groceries, railroad building, railroad stocks, and real estate. He was largely interested in New-Jersey railroads. He built the Northern Railroad of New-Jersey and owned the largest part of its stock.

**Est. CORNELIUS V. TRAPHAGEN.**—One of the first settlers of Jersey City, and at his death one of its wealthiest citizens. His fortune was made chiefly in advance in value of real estate, of which he owned large tracts.

#### LAKEWOOD.

**CAPT. S. D. DAVIS.**—Banking in New-York City, and local investments at Lakewood.

**FRANCIS P. FREEMAN.**—Made in brokerage and banking in New-York City; real estate at Lakewood, etc. Director in the New-York and Harlem Railroad. (Other residents of Lakewood are quoted elsewhere.)

#### MONTCLAIR.

**WILLIAM W. EGBERT.**—Made in stock speculation, brokerage business and rise in the value of real

estate. He is a member of the New-York Stock Exchange.

## MORRISTOWN.

HENRY S. VAN BUREN.—Inherited. Made in New-York real estate.

FREDERICK VAN BUREN.—Inherited. Made in New-York real estate.

GEORGE J. KIP.—Banking in New-York and real estate in Denver and Omaha.

R. KISSELL.—A relative of Vanderbilt family. Made in railroads and stocks.

\*JOHN T. FOOTE.—Distilling, and Cincinnati real estate.

GEORGE F. STONE.—Railroads and stocks.

Est. SAMUEL I. HUNT.—

\*Est. JOHN H. SWIFT.—Manufacturing hats and caps. CORNELIUS FELLOWES.—Inherited from his father, William Fellowes, of New-York. Director in the

Equitable Manufacturing and Electric Company.

Est. RUFUS B. GRAVES.—Merchandise and cotton.

\*MRS. AUGUSTUS S. VAN WICKLE.—From her father, Arlo Pardee, of Hazleton, Penn., who made a fortune of more than \$10,000,000 in hard and soft coal mines, iron mines, and lumber.

## MADISON.

Est. WILLIAM HAYWARD GIBBONS.—Largely inherited. Money made mostly in real estate.

## NEWARK.

\*BENJAMIN ATHA.—Manufacturing steel.

EDWARD BALBACK.—Smelting ores.

JOHN RADEL.—Made in Newark and South Orange street railroad, and investments.

EUGENE VANDERPOOL (president of the Newark Gas Light Company).—Made his fortune in gas-works, etc.

Est. EX-GOVERNOR MARCUS L. WARD.—Made in real estate largely.

\*EDWIN LESTER.—Made in manufacturing agricultural implements.

\*WILLIAM CLARK.—Made in manufacturing Clark's thread.

\*Est. JAMES CLARK.—Made in manufacturing thread.

\*JOHN H. BALLANTINE (of P. Ballantine & Sons).—Brewing. Largely inherited from Peter Ballantine.

\*ROBERT F. BALLANTINE (with his brother, the sole partner in P. Ballantine & Sons).—Brewing. Largely inherited from Peter Ballantine.

\*MRS. PETER B. BALLANTINE.—Brewing. Largely inherited from Peter Ballantine.

\*GOTTFRIED KRUEGER.—Brewing and real estate.

\*JOSEPH HENSLE.—Brewing and real estate.

Est. A. L. DENNIS.—Loans on mortgage, real estate, stocks and bonds, railroads, etc. Director in the Pennsylvania Railroad and president of a plank-road company.

\*Est. INSLEE A. HOPPER.—In manufacturing Singer sewing machines, silk mills, banks, etc. His wife was a daughter of Isaac M. Singer.

THOMAS T. KINNEY.—Publishing "The Newark Advertiser"; and investment of profits in real estate and securities.

Est. STAFFORD R. W. HEATH.—

BERNARD M. SHANLEY.—Contracting and building.

\*MRS. CHRISTIAN TREFY.—Made in brewing and real estate.

JOHN H. CASE.—Insurance business and president of Firemen's Insurance Company.

Est. JOHN BRISBIN.—Law practice and railroads.

JACOB SHINKLE.—Merchandising, and real estate investments.

Est. THEODORE MACKNET.—Partly inherited from his father, Charles Macknet, who had the largest business in wholesale and retail hardware in the

city. The son carried on the business many years, and invested largely in financial institutions. Was president of National State Bank, and once of Mutual Benefit Life Insurance Company.

MRS. FREDERICK T. FRELINGHUYSEN.—Inherited. NEW-BRUNSWICK.

\*Est. CHRISTOPHER MEYER.—Made a great fortune of several millions in manufacturing rubber goods, and in investments in stocks and securities.

Est. S. COVAS.—Made by importation of merchandise in New-York City.

## ORANGE.

OLIVER S. CARTER.—Importing tea and coffee in New-York, and banking, insurance and other stocks. Director in the Home Insurance Company, National Bank of the Republic.

AARON CARTER.—Jewelry business in New-York.

SAMUEL LORD.—Wholesale and retail drygoods in New-York City.

\*SAMUEL COLGATE (of Colgate & Co.)—Made in manufacturing fine soap.

HENRY GRAVES.—Banking and brokerage business and speculation. Is in several railroads.

MRS. JOHN S. TILNEY.—Inherited from her father, Israel Sheldon. Made in Western lands and gas stocks.

JOSEPH W. STICKLER.—The owner of a large fortune, made by inheritance of valuable real estate on Broad-st. and Exchange Place, New-York-York City, other real estate in Hoboken and Orange, and bank stocks and securities. He has added considerably to his inheritance by his own good management.

\*JOHN WATSON.—Made in tanning and cotton business in New-York City and investment of accumulations in real estate.

Est. WM. G. BOULTON (Boulton, Bliss & Dallett).—Trade with South America and "Red D" line of steamers.

## PASSAIC.

\*PETER REID (of Reid & Barry).—Fortune made during the past twenty years in dyeing prints and calicos.

\*Est. HENRY A. BARRY (of Reid & Barry).—Made in dyeing prints and calicos.

\*MOSES E. WORTHEN (of Worthen & Aldrich).—Manufacturing satinettes.

F. A. SOULE.—Made in inherited real estate and ship owning.

F. W. SOULE.—Made in inherited real estate and ship owning.

Est. JOHN M. HOWE.—Real estate.

EDO KIPP.—Made in real estate.

MRS. RUTH SCHULTING.—From her husband. Made first in drygoods, then in real estate.

## PATERSON.

W. G. FENNER (of the New-York Auction House of Field, Chapman & Fenner).—Auctioneering drygoods.

MRS. MARY E. RYLE.—Inherited from her husband, William Ryle, and her father, Charles Danforth. Made in the importation of raw silk.

CHARLES RYLE DANFORTH.—Importation of raw silk.

WILLIAM T. RYLE.—From his father, William Ryle. Made in importing raw silk.

\*ROBERT BARBOUR (of the Barbour Flax Spinning Company and the Barbour Bros. Co.)—Made in manufacturing flax.

\*JACOB S. ROGERS (of the Rogers Locomotive and Machine Works).—Made many millions in the building of locomotives.

\*W. T. A. STRANGE.—Made in silk manufacturing.

\*Est. CHARLES DANFORTH.—Manufacturing spin-

ing frames and locomotives. He sold his spinning frames both in the United States and Europe; and was the founder of the Danforth Locomotive and Machine Company.

Est. MICHAEL MORRIS.—Made in merchandising cotton waste and oil, and judicious investment of his accumulations.

PLAINFIELD.

J. H. McGEE.—Oil refining and transportation.  
CHARLES HYDE.—Banking and investments.

\*GEORGE H. BABCOCK.—Manufacturing steam boilers. President of the Babcock & Wilcox Company, headquarters in New-York City with branches in Boston, Philadelphia, Washington, Pittsburg Cleveland and Chicago.

\*JAMES M. CLARK.—Made in tanning and leather at St. Louis, Mo.

SOMERVILLE.

Est. ISAAC C. ANDERSON.—Importing French goods at New-York; some umbrella and silk manufacturing, and real estate investemtns.

SHORT HILLS.

JAMES R. PITCHER.—Partly inherited; and increased by investments in real estate and various business enterprises, including the Tradesmen's Bank, Merchants Credit and Guarantee Company, National Mutual Building and Loan Association, New-York Leather Belting Co., etc., etc. He is a director or an officer in these and other companies, and has about 1,000 acres of land at Short Hills.

SCOTCH PLAINS.

\*WARREN ACKERMAN.—Made in the Lawrence Cement Company, New-York City.

SPOTTSWOOD.

Est. LEONARD APPELBY.—Merchandising tobacco and snuff in New-York; then insurance business.

TRENTON.

AUGUSTUS C. RICHEY.—Law and real estate investments.

\*WASHINGTON A. ROEBLING.—Made in manufacturing iron and steel wire. His firm supplied the wire for the Brooklyn Bridge.

\*FERDINAND W. ROEBLING.—Made in manufacturing iron and steel wire.

\*CHARLES ROEBLING.—Made in manufacturing iron and steel wire.

EDWARD H. STOKES.—Real estate investments.

\*SAMUEL K. WILSON.—Made in woollen manufacturing and in investments in real estate, which has increased largely in value.

JOHN S. CHAMBERS.—Operation of gas works, and investments.

ABNER R. CHAMBERS.—By investments in real estate, which is now included in the city.

CHARLES E. GREEN (from John C. Green).—Made in the China trade and investments.

MRS. PAXTON (wife of the Rev. W. M. Paxton).—Inherited from the James O'Hara estate at Pitts'burgh. Made in rise in value of real estate.

WEEHAWKEN.

Est. JOHN H. BONN.—Made in street railroads, real estate, and other local enterprises.

CHARLES F. TAG.—Wholesale tobacco in New-York, and investments. Director in Manhattan Trust Company, Equitable Gas Light Company, United States Equitable Gas Company, Colorado Central Consolidated Mining Company, and Toledo, St. Louis and Kansas City Railroad, Exchange Place Real Estate Company.

WOODBURY.

\*\*GEORGE G. GREENE.—Manufacturing patent medicines.

WEST ORANGE.

Est. JOHN BURKE (of Edward & John Burke).—Made as American agent of the Guinness ales and porters of Dublin and importer of other liquors. He left a fortune of about \$2,000,000.

HENRY A. PAGE (of Faulkner, Page & Co.).—Commission drygoods.

JOHN PETTIT.—Real estate and building.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	34
In manufacture of patented articles.....	4
In non-protected industries.....	81
Origin of the fortune not reported.....	5
Total .....	124

NEW-MEXICO.

FORT BASCOM.

\*\*WILSON WADDINGHAM.—Made in banking, cattle-raising and lands.

SANTA FE.

T. B. CATRON.—Practice of law, and large land grants, which have increased greatly in value.

A. STAAB.—Wholesale merchandising of groceries, etc.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In cattle-raising.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	2
Total .....	3

NEW YORK.

CITY OF ALBANY.

\*ERASTUS CORNING.—Inherited from his father. Made, first, in merchandising hardware; then in manufacturing iron in the Albany Iron Works and in banking; but the bulk of it in the New-York Central Railroad, and pine lands. The senior Corning was the master spirit in the consolidation of the New-York Central Railroad. The present Mr. Corning is president of the Albany City National Bank and director in the New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad, United States Trust Company, etc.

JAMES B. JERMAIN.—Inherited. Made in railroads and investments. He has several millions and is the richest man in Albany.

Est. CHARLES B. LANSING.—Real estate, insurance and banking. He was the largest individual taxpayer in Albany at the time of his death.

ANTHONY N. BRADY.—Made in contracting and investment of accumulations.

JOHN G. MYERS.—Made in wholesale and retail drygoods and investments in banks, railroads, express companies, etc.

ROBERT C. PRUYN.—Made in banking and investments. President of the National Commercial Bank.

AMSTERDAM.

\*STEPHEN SANFORD.—Manufacturing of carpets, etc. President of the Amsterdam City National Bank.

ANDES.

DAVID BALLENTINE.—Banking and railroads. President of the First National Bank.

AUBURN.

NELSON BEARDSLEY.—Banking, loans and real estate. President of Cayuga County National Bank.

\*Est. THEODORE P. CASE.—Made a fortune in manufacturing clocks, in the Oswego Starch Company, and waterworks and other investments.

\*\*Est. D. M. OSBORNE.—Made in the manufacture of patented mowing machines and reapers.

\*Est. Dr. SYLVESTER WILLARD.—Made in the



- Oswego Starch Company, clock manufacturing and numerous investments.
- Est. N. P. BURR.**—Merchandising and contracts.
- AURORA, CAYUGA COUNTY.**
- Est. EDWIN B. MORGAN.**—Made in the Wells, Fargo & Co. Express Company.
- BALLSTON SPA.**
- \***GEORGE WEST.**—Manufacture of paper and paper bags, and investments. President of the First National Bank.
- Est. JOHN W. THOMPSON.**—Banking, railroad investments, etc. He was heavily interested in the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company, New-York Central, etc.
- BATAVIA.**
- Mrs. DEAN RICHMOND.**—From her husband. Made in railroads and investments.
- BATH.**
- IRA DAVENPORT.**—Inherited. Made in real estate in Iowa and banking and various investments.
- JOHN DAVENPORT.**—Inherited. Made in real estate in Iowa, banking and investments.
- BAY SIDE.**
- Mrs. G. HOWLAND LEAVITT.**—From her father, Robert Willetts. Made in real estate, gas companies, street railroads, etc.
- Est. OLIVER CHARLICK.**—Started in dealing in liquors. Then, managed George Law's steamers to California. Then in the Eighth Avenue Street Railroad in New-York City, which he developed into a paying property. Then he went into the Long Island Railroad, and became its president. He was also interested in the Harlem and Hudson River railroads, Pacific Mail, steamboats between New-York and the Eastern States, real estate in New-York and on Long Island, etc. He also made considerable money in speculation in Wall Street.
- BINGHAMTON.**
- \***ABEL BENNETT.**—Manufacturing overalls and clothing business.
- HORACE H. CRARY.**—Largely interested in tanneries (of which there are ten); but his wealth came from hemlock timber lands, on which oil and natural gas were discovered after the timber had been cleared off and the land had become a burden on the hands of his firm.
- M. HORTON** (of Horton, Crary & Co.)—In part in tanneries, but mainly in oil lands.
- BEDFORD.**
- Est. WILLIAM P. WOODCOCK.**—Made in real estate in New-York City and Brooklyn.
- BROCKPORT.**
- \***DAYTON S. MORGAN** (of D. S. Morgan & Co.)—Manufacturing reapers and mowers; and rise in Chicago real estate. The first fifty machines ever used were made at their works for McCormick.
- BRONXVILLE.**
- Est. DANIEL G. ALGER.**—In the brokerage business and real estate.
- BROOKLYN.**
- ABRAHAM ABRAHAMS** (of Wechsler & Abrahams).—Large retail drygoods business.
- LEWIS P. ATKINSON.**—Stocks in Wall Street.
- Est. CHARLES ARBUCKLE.**—Importing coffee and real estate investments. He was a member of Arbuckle Brothers, and The Arbuckle Brothers Coffee Company.
- JOHN ARBUCKLE.**—Importing coffee; and real estate investments. A member of Arbuckle Brothers, and The Arbuckle Brothers Coffee Company.
- pany.** Director in the Importers and Traders' National Bank.
- CHARLES W. BETTS.**—Inherited land, which has since been improved.
- Est. DEMAS BARNES.**—Merchandising and investments.
- OLIVER T. BEARD.**—Inherited. Made in wharfage and stores around the Atlantic Basin.
- COLONEL WILLIAM HENRY BEARD.**—Inherited. Made in contracting and wharfage and stores around the Atlantic Basin.
- HENRY BATTERMAN.**—In his large retail drygoods store in the Eastern District; and investments. President of the Broadway Bank.
- Est. ARTHUR W. BENSON.**—Trustee of estates. Had investments in real estate, gas companies and financial institutions.
- EUGENE G. BLACKFORD.**—Fulton Market fish business in New-York City, real estate, banking and investments. President of the Bedford Bank.
- \***Est. JAMES BRADY.**—Manufacture of clothing and loans on mortgages.
- COLONEL A. D. BAIRD.**—Stone yards, banking and investments.
- \***E. W. BLISS.**—Has made a large fortune in the manufacture of presses, dies, patents, etc. He supplied some of the material for the big bridge; has contracts with the United States for projectiles and torpedoes; and is largely interested in improved real estate and Brooklyn City railroads.
- HENRY D. BROOKMAN.** (of H. D. & John U. Brookman, merchants).—Began his fortune in deep-sea shipping. Afterward made much money in stock and real estate investments.
- \***Est. JOHN BULLARD.**—Tanning and leather business in New-York City.
- FRANKLIN BARTLETT.**—Docks and elevators on the East River front.
- MRS. LYDIA R. BABBOTT.**—From Charles Pratt. Oil refining and transportation.
- DAVID H. BROWN.**—Real estate investments.
- EDWIN BEERS.**—Street railroads and banking.
- DAVID A. BOODY.**—Banking and stocks.
- Est. ALFRED S. BARNES.**—Publishing copyrighted books.
- THOMAS D. CARMAN.**—Exporting stoves to Australia when the gold fever broke out, followed by further business of a similar nature.
- CHESTER W. COLLINS.**—Contracting (with Kilpatrick Brothers in Beatrice, Neb.); real estate and cattle raising.
- MRS. AGNES CLAFLIN** (widow of Horace B. Clafin).—Made by her husband in wholesale drygoods in New-York City; and large investments in real estate above the Harlem River, and in Brooklyn.
- Est. RICHARD S. CHAPEL.**—Shipping goods to the West from Hartford in early days; then wholesale clothing in Brooklyn.
- ISAAC F. CHAPMAN.**—Deep-sea shipping and ocean freighting and trade, and real estate. Formerly in Chapman & Flint.
- JOHN CLAFLIN** (of H. B. Clafin & Co., New-York).—Commission drygoods and investments. Director in American Exchange National Bank, Commonwealth Insurance Company, Continental Insurance Company, Fourteenth Street District Railway Company, Home Life Insurance Company, New-York Life Insurance Company, Liberty Insurance Company. Owns a large amount of real estate.
- Est. S. B. CHITTENDEN.**—Drygoods.
- Est. PETER C. CORNELL.**—Mostly in local gasworks, ferries and banks, but partly in manufacturing gunpowder.

- \***FELIX CAMPBELL**.—Manufacturing iron fittings, etc.; real estate investments, including the Park Theatre; Union Ferry Company, etc.
- H. T. COX**.—Merchandising gas fixtures in New-York.
- Est. **EDMUND DRIGGS**.—Began in sloop transportation on the Hudson. Then had a grocery store in New-York. Invested in real estate, and opened large storage warehouses in Brooklyn, in which his wealth was chiefly made. Had investments in banks, insurance companies, etc.
- Est. **JAMES DARRAGH** (of Darragh & Small).—Importation of merchandise.
- Est. **CORNELIUS DONELLON**.—Building and real estate
- \***ANDREW DOUGHERTY**.—Manufacturing playing cards.
- \*\***JACOB G. DEITMER**.—Manufacturing baking powder; banking and real estate. Is in People's Trust Company and the Bedford Bank.
- \***WILLIAM DICK** (of Dick & Meyer).—Sugar refining, in which he has made several millions. Director in The American Sugar Refining Company.
- JOHN DELMAR**.—Real estate and politics.
- Est. **SAMUEL B. DURYE**.—Made largely in rise in value of Brooklyn real estate, of which he was a large owner. He left a fortune of more than \$2,000,000.
- \***JOHN ENGLIS**.—Shipbuilding and repairing and investments. Is interested in the Wallabout Bank.
- \***JOHN R. ELY**.—Distilling and real estate.
- EDWARD E. EAMES** (of H. B. Claffin & Co., New-York).—Commission drygoods.
- Est. **BENJAMIN FLINT**.—Deep-sea shipping, ocean freighting and trade, and real estate.
- \***JOSEPH FAHY**.—Watch-case manufacturing.
- HENRY GINNEL**.—Importing watches and jewelry, New-York City.
- JOHN GIBB** (of Mills & Gibb, New-York City).—Importing laces and drygoods.
- \*Est. **ROBERT GRAVES**.—Manufacturing wall-paper.
- SAMUEL N. HOYT**.—From his brother, Jesse Hoyt, the grain merchant.
- JOHN H. HARBECK**.—Made in warehousing and stores.
- GEORGE HAGEMEYER**.—Made in the sale of hardwood lumber.
- S. H. HERRIMAN**.—By inheritance and investments.
- \*Est. **OTTO HUBER**.—Brewing and real estate.
- \***DR. CORNELIUS N. HOAGLAND**.—Made a very large fortune in the manufacture of cream of tartar and baking powder, and investments in financial institutions and local real estate. President of the Cleveland Baking Powder Company.
- \***J. C. HOAGLAND**.—Made a very large fortune in the manufacture of cream of tartar and baking powder, and investments in financial institutions and local real estate.
- HENRY HENTZ**.—Commission coffee business and investments. Director in Bank of New-York, Commonwealth Insurance Company, Housatonic Railroad, Mechanics' National Bank and other corporations.
- \***MARK HOYT** (of Hoyt Brothers).—Made in tanning and leather.
- DAVID H. HOUGHTALING**.—Tea importation and investments. Is director in United States Life Insurance Company, Bank of North America, and various railroads, Richmond Railway and Electric Company.
- \***HENRY C. HULBERT**.—Made in paper manufacturing and investments. Director in United States Life Insurance Company, Importers and Traders' National Bank, New-York Mutual Insurance Company, Pullman Palace Car Company, Celluloid Company, etc., etc.
- Est. **SEYMOUR L. HUSTED**.—Street railroads and the Brooklyn and New-York Ferry investments.
- JOHN HILLS**.—Importer of fruits.
- THOMAS A. HOWELL** (of B. H. Howell, Son & Co.).—Merchandising molasses and sugar in New-York City.
- BENJAMIN H. HOWELL** (of B. H. Howell, Son & Co.).—Merchandising sugar and molasses in New-York City. Director in the Market and Fulton National Bank.
- W. M. INGRAHAM**.—Real estate and law practice.
- THEODORE T. JACKSON**.—Real estate, law, and management of estates.
- Est. **HENRY T. JOURNEY** (of Journey & Burnham).—Merchandising drygoods.
- \***EDWIN F. KNOWLTON**.—He was a partner with his father, now deceased, in the firm of William Knowlton & Sons, manufacturers of straw goods.
- \***EBEN J. KNOWLTON**.—In the firm of William Knowlton & Sons, manufacturers of straw goods, in partnership with his father.
- Est. **ABNER C. KEENEY**.—Building docks, sewers, etc.; and investments.
- \***Est. JOSEPH F. KNAPP**.—Made in the lithographing business, and the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company. He was president of the last named company.
- P. J. KENEDY**.—Publishing copyrighted books (Catholic).
- \***Est. MARTIN KALBFLEISCH**.—Manufacturing chemicals.
- HENRY A. KENT**.—Merchandising, real estate, and investments in banks, etc.
- GENERAL WILLIAM H. LYON**.—Wholesale fancy goods and notions; Western real estate; and banking. Vice-President of the Hamilton Trust Company. Director in the Bedford Bank and the Brooklyn Life Insurance Company.
- WILLIAM H. LANGLEY** (of W. C. Langley & Co., New-York City).—Inherited in large part from his father, William C. Langley. All made in merchandising woollens and rise in real estate.
- MRS. ELIZABETH DE W. LEONARD** (wife of Louis H. Leonard).—Inherited from Jeremiah P. Robinson, and made in merchandising groceries and salt; largely in the storage business and Brooklyn real estate.
- Est. **DAVID LEAVITT**.—Importation of tea; manufacture of lead; banks, ferries, insurance companies, etc. He built a war vessel for the Lombardian Government and made about \$100,000 thereon. He started the Brooklyn White Lead Company, controlled the Brooklyn Ferry Company, was President of the Fulton Bank and interested in the American Exchange Bank, and had stocks in railroads and many other corporations.
- \***Est. SAMUEL LIEBMAN** (of S. Liebman & Sons' Brewing Co.).—Brewing and real estate.
- ABIEL A. LOW**.—One of the richest men in Brooklyn. Made chiefly in importation of tea in New-York City, but added to by investments in financial institutions, real estate and local street railroads. Director in American Fire Insurance Company, Central Trust Company, Delaware and Hudson Canal Company, Greenwich Insurance Company, Low Moor Iron Company, Nassau Fire Insurance Company, National Bank of Commerce, Old Dominion Land Company, Greenwood Cemetery Company, Home Life Insurance

- Company, Union Trust Company, Washington Life Insurance Company.
- JOHN LOUGHRAN.**—Real estate speculations, etc. Is president of Manufacturers' National Bank.
- EDWARD F. LINTON.**—Dealing in and investments in real estate.
- JOHN LEFFERTS.**—Real estate, inherited, which has risen in value.
- JOSIAH O. LOW.**—Made in the tea business with his brother, A. A. Low.
- EDWARD H. R. LYMAN.**—Made in importing tea, and investments. Director in Atlantic Trust Company, Low Moor Iron Company, New-York Mutual Insurance Company, etc., etc.
- FREDERICK LOESER.**—Drygoods merchandising.
- JAMES LOW.**—Tea business, etc. Is in Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, United States Trust Company and other corporations.
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- \*Est. JOHN MATTHEWS.**—Made in the manufacture of patented soda water apparatus.
- \*CHAUNCEY MARSHALL** (of L. Waterbury & Co., New-York).—Made in the manufacture of cordage.
- MRS. VICTORIA A. MCKENZIE** (wife of John D. McKenzie).—From the estate of Francis W. Lasak, her father, who was engaged in the fur business with the original John Jacob Astor, and who had large investments in real estate.
- HUGH McLAUGHLIN.**—Politics, law and real estate.
- \*WILLIAM MARSHALL.**—Manufacturing rope and paper; and investments.
- FRANCIS MARKEY.**—Made in the liquor trade.
- \*WILLIAM H. MAIRS.**—Manufacturing paper hangings and investments in real estate. Has nearly a million in real estate.
- \*JOHN W. MASURY.**—Manufacturing paints and varnishes.
- \*Est. of CORD MEYER** (of Dick & Meyer).—Sugar refining.
- JOHN T. MARTIN.**—Government contracts for clothing during the war, in part, but chiefly railroad reorganization schemes; and water front and other real estate. Director in the Home Life Insurance Company.
- MOSES MAY.**—Abattoir business, sale of meat, and investments. Director in First National Bank, Williamsburg Fire Insurance Company, etc.
- EUGENE MAXWELL.**—Made in railroad supplies.
- \*JAMES L. MORGAN.**—Manufacturing chemicals.
- Est. JOHN McCONNVILLE.**—Drygoods in New-York.
- NORMAN L. MUNRO.**—Publishing story papers and books in New-York City.
- J. ROGERS MAXWELL** (of Maxwell & Graves, New-York City).—Brokerage business, railroads and stocks. Director in Long Island Railroad, Lehigh and Hudson River Railway, Elmira, Cortland and Northern Railroad, New-York and Long Branch Railroad, Rockaway Beach Railroad, New-York, Brooklyn and Manhattan Beach Railway Company, Fidelity and Casualty Company, Central Railroad of New-Jersey, New-Jersey Southern Railroad, American Exchange National Bank, Ohio Southern Railroad, Lehigh and Wilkesbarre Coal Company; Long Beach Hotel and Cottage Company, Manhattan Beach Hotel and Land Company.
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- HENRY E. NESMITH** (of Nesmith & Sons, New-York).—Shipping and commission business.
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- ALEXANDER E. ORR.**—Grain commission and speculation with David Dows, and investments in stocks. Director in the United States Trust Company; American Fire Insurance Company; Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad; Fidelity and Casualty Company; Mechanics' National Bank; National Bank of Commerce; New-York Produce Exchange Safe Deposit and Storage Company, and Union Pacific Railway.
- Est. PETER J. O'DONOHUE.**—Importing coffee, and stock in Brooklyn Ferry and other companies.
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- \*Est. HARRIET L. PACKER.**—From her husband. Made in real estate and the manufacture of hats.
- MRS. MARY H. PRATT** (widow of Charles Pratt).—From her late husband, the richest man in Brooklyn. Made in oil refining and transportation, and the investment of accumulations in commercial enterprises, railroads, street-car lines, banks, steamship companies, and real estate East and West. He left a fortune of about \$20,000,000.
- CHARLES M. PRATT.**—Inherited a fortune from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation. He had, however, a fortune of his own, partly by gift from his father, and greatly increased in real estate and shares in business concerns. Director in the Mechanics' National Bank, and the Brazil Mail Steamship Company.
- FREDERICK B. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- MRS. FREDERICK B. PRATT.**—By gift from her father, ex-Senator Ladd, of Portland, Ore. Made in real estate and banking, in which it is still invested.
- GEORGE D. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- HERBERT L. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- JOHN S. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- HAROLD I. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- MISS HELEN F. PRATT.**—Inherited from Charles Pratt. Made in oil refining and transportation.
- FRANCIS PAIRS.**—Merchandising.
- ALFRED J. POUCH.**—Oil refining and transportation, real estate and cotton oil.
- FOSTER PETTIT.**—Restaurant business and real estate.
- \*LOWELL M. PALMER.**—Cooperage business for the sugar refineries.
- JOHN JAY PIERREPONT.**—Inherited. Investments in real estate. Director in the Greenwood Cemetery Company.
- HENRY E. PIERREPONT.**—Inherited. Investments in real estate. Director in the Home Life Insurance Company.
- FREDERICK H. POUCH.**—Oil refining and transportation, and investments in real estate.
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- ENOS RICHARDSON.**—Jewelry business in New-York and investments.
- JOHN P. ROLFE.**—Real estate and investments.
- AARON S. ROBBINS** (of Calhoun, Robbins & Co., New-York).—Importing and jobbing fancy drygoods.
- Est. MRS. MARIA C. ROBBINS** (widow of Eli Robbins).—Fulton Market poultry business.
- \*Est. LORING A. ROBERTSON.**—Tanning and leather business in New-York City.
- JOHN RUSZINS.**—Merchandising furs.
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- Est. ALEXANDER STUDWELL.**—Began his fortune in shoe-findings. Increased it by investments in bank stock, city railroads, etc., etc. Director in the New-York Life Insurance Company, Broadway Bank, and Brooklyn City Railroad Company.
- BENJAMIN D. SILLIMAN.**—Law practice, in which he earned some very large fees, with investments.
- Est. JOHN J. STUDWELL.**—Lumber business and banking.
- COLONEL N. T. SPRAGUE.**—Partly inherited. His fortune has been chiefly made, however, by real estate investments, especially in apartment houses, of

- which he has more than fifty. President of Sprague National Bank.
- \*JOHN E. SEARLES.—Sugar Trust and sugar-refining.
- HENRY K. SHELDON.—Miscellaneous stocks and investments.
- MRS. MARY J. SPROULE.—Inherited from her husband and an uncle.
- ADRIAN H. SUYDAM.—Made by rise in value of real estate.
- J. S. T. STRANAHAN.—Real-estate speculations chiefly, and investments in corporations. Director in the Fidelity and Casualty Company, Home Life Insurance Company.
- JOHN SCHULZ.—Made in the bakery business, one of the largest in the country.
- HENRY STEERS (of John C. Orr & Co.)—Lumber merchandising, etc.
- \*H. B. SCHARMANN.—Brewing and real estate.
- Est. AUGUSTUS STORRS.—Commission merchant.
- \*FREEBORN G. SMITH.—Manufacturing pianos.
- WILLIAM VAN R. SMITH (of Arbuckle Bro.'s).—Importing groceries, especially coffee.
- FRANKLIN E. TAYLOR (of Lawrence, Taylor & Co., New-York City).—Wholesale drygoods business in this firm and in its predecessors, Woodward, Lawrence & Co.
- MRS. GEORGE A. THAYER.—Inherited from David Jones, the great brewer, who had a large amount of real estate, and large investments in corporations.
- \*WILLIAM ULMER.—Brewing and real estate.
- Est. SAMUEL WOOD.—Fur business and real estate.
- Est. MISS JULIA WATERBURY.—Inherited. Made in real estate.
- \*HENRY WEIL.—Furniture making and very large real estate and other investments.
- C. D. WOOD.—Banking and securities. Was formerly with Vermilye & Co., New-York City.
- A. M. WHITE.—Inheritance and investments.
- OLIN G. WALBRIDGE (of Calhoun, Robbins & Co., New-York).—Importing and jobbing fancy drygoods, and investments in insurance companies, etc. Director in the Liberty Insurance Company, Mahattan Life Insurance Company.
- PETER WYCKOFF.—Real estate, inherited from his father, which has since been improved.
- WILLIAM H. WALLACE.—Iron business, banks and railroads. Vice-president of the Franklin Trust Company.
- \*WILLIAM ZIEGLER.—Manufacturing cream of tartar and baking powder; and real estate, of which he is one of the largest owners in Brooklyn.
- BUFFALO.
- J. J. ALBRIGHT.—Wholesale dealing in coal, real estate, and asphalt paving business.
- MRS. TRUMAN G. AVERY.—Inherited a large fortune from her father, Stephen G. Austin, who made his money in real estate, loans, etc.
- PHILIP BECKER.—Grocery business and real estate.
- MILLS W. BARSE.—Inherited from his father, who made it in the oil regions mostly. Is himself a banker.
- \*JOHN BLOCKER.—Manufacturing leather and boots and shoes.
- MRS. L. B. BURR.—Inherited a fortune from an English relative.
- Est. THOMAS BROWN.
- JACOB DOLD.—Pork-packing in Kansas City, etc.
- \*ROBERT L. FRYER (of Gratwick & Fryer).—Sawmills, lumber, and purchase of low-priced pine-lands.
- GEORGE S. FIELD.—Bridge-building.
- \*W. H. GRATWICK (of Gratwick & Fryer).—Sawmills, lumber, and purchase of low-priced pine-lands.
- \*F. H. GOODYEAR.—Manufacturing lumber.
- \*C. J. HAMLIN.—Began as a drygoods merchant, and then embarked largely in the manufacture of glucose. Has large real estate investments also.
- \*NELSON HOLLAND.—Lumber business and other enterprises.
- \*SHERMAN S. JEWETT.—Manufacturing stoves and ranges, and banking and narrow-gauge railroads in oil regions. Has other investments. He is president of the Bank of Buffalo, and director in the New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad.
- \*J. H. LEE (of Lee, Holland & Co.).—Partly inherited. Made in planing-mill, the sale of lumber, and real estate.
- A. D. A. MILLER (of Miller, Greiner & Co.).—Made in the wholesale grocery business and advance in value of real estate.
- \*PASCAL P. PRATT (of Pratt & Letchworth).—Made in manufacturing saddlery hardware in part, but also in suburban real estate which has increased in value. In several banks. President of the Manufacturers and Traders' Bank.
- \*\*DR. RAY V. PIERCE.—Manufacture of proprietary medicines, and investments. President of Buffalo Loan, Trust and Safe Deposit Company.
- \*FRANCIS H. ROOT (of Root & Keating, formerly of Jewett & Root).—First in manufacturing stoves and ranges; then in tanning and leather.
- \*B. C. RUMSEY.—Tanning, leather and real estate
- \*D. P. RUMSEY.—Tanning, leather and real estate.
- JEWETT M. RICHMOND.—Dealing in grain, real estate and banking.
- SIDNEY SHEPARD.—Merchandising hardware and investments in railroads and telegraph lines.
- \*J. T. SCHOELLKOPF.—First in tanning, then in brewing, and also in chemical works and milling.
- \*JACOB SCHEU.—Brewing and real estate.
- \*Est. JONATHAN SCOVILLE.—Car-wheel manufacturing and outside investments.
- JOHN SATTERFIELD (of H. L. Taylor & Co.).—Oil producing.
- MRS. ROBERT SQUIRES.—From her father, William G. Fargo. Made in express business.
- ELBRIDGE G. SPAULDING.—Banking in part, but largely in real estate and other investments. President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank.
- HASKEL L. TAYLOR (of H. L. Taylor & Co.).—Made in oil-producing.
- \*GEORGE URBAN.—Flour mill and real estate. Largely inherited from his father, George Urban, sr.
- GEORGE T. WILLIAMS.—From his father, the late Gibson T. Williams, who made a fortune in ship-chandlery business and tanning originally; but the bulk of it in real estate and banking.
- C. H. WILLIAMS.—Capitalist.
- JOHN WILKESON.—Grain elevator and real estate.
- CANANDAIGUA.
- \*Est. JAMES McKECHNIE.—Brewing.
- \*Est. ALEXANDER McKECHNIE.—Brewing.
- CHATEAUGAY LAKE.
- \*SMITH M. WEED.—Made in iron mining. President of The Chateaugay Ore and Iron Company; Hudson River Ore and Iron Company; New-York Mutual Savings and Loan Association. Director in the Nicaragua Canal Construction Company, etc.
- CORNING.
- \*AMORY HOUGHTON, JR.—Manufacturing glassware, coal mines, etc.
- Q. W. WELLINGTON.—Private banking and investments in real estate.
- \*F. A. DRAKE.—Pennsylvania coal-mines, railroads and merchandising.
- Est. JOSEPH FELLOWS.—Real estate, etc. He was

agent of the Pulteney estate and other great landed interests.

## CORTLAND.

Est. WILLIAM RANDALL.—Private banking, merchandising, real estate, etc.

## COOPERSTOWN.

MRS. WILLIAM CONSTABLE.—From her father, Henry Barclay, of New-York, who made a fortune in real estate.

\*ALFRED C. CLARK.—Planing mills and lumber.

## DOLGEVILLE.

\*ALFRED DOLGE.—Manufacturing piano materials and rise in value of real estate.

## DOBBS FERRY.

\*\*J. JENNINGS McCOMB.—Manufacture of the patented iron cotton tie, with investments in real estate in New-York City. Chief owner of the Navarro apartment houses.

JOSEPH STINER (of Joseph Stiner & Co., New-York).—Tea merchant. Has fifteen or more branch stores.

FREDERICK J. STONE.—Stocks and law practice.

## EAST CHESTER.

GEORGE P. CLAPP.—From his late wife, Mrs. Desler A. Clapp, who inherited about four millions from her uncle, the late John Alstyne, whose fortune was made in banking and real estate.

## ELMIRA.

MATHEW H. ARNOT.—From his father, John Arnot, the banker. Worth several millions. President of the Chemung Canal Bank.

\*THOMAS BRIGGS.—In the brewing business.

\*HENRY C. SPAULDING.—Manufacturing lumber and dealing in same.

\*SOLOMON GILLET.—Manufacturing.

\*Est. DR. EDWIN ELDRIDGE.—Iron manufacturing, coal mines and Erie railroad.

## FLUSHING.

FREDERICK A. PALMER.—President of the Broadway Savings Bank in New-York City. Made in banking.

Est. JOHN W. LAWRENCE.—Partly inherited, this part of his fortune being made in real estate. He was himself a successful merchant in New-York City.

## GARDEN CITY.

\*HIRAM DURYEA.—Starch manufacturing at Glen Cove, Long Island. He is president of the National Starch Manufacturing Company, and of the United States Trade Mark Association. Director in the Glen Cove Machine Company.

## GENEVA.

JOHN D. PATTERSON.—Made chiefly in real estate in California.

## GLENS FALLS.

\*JEREMIAH W. FINCH (of Finch & Pruyn).—Saw-mills, lumber and banking. President of the Glens Falls National Bank.

## GOSHEN.

W. T. RUSSELL.—Partly inherited. Banking.

GEORGE MURRAY.—Partly inherited. Banking.

\*\*MRS. E. S. BACON.—From her father, Brandreth. Made in manufacture of proprietary medicines.

## HIGHLAND.

IRA SHAFER.—Law practice, real estate, and investments on dividend paying securities.

DR. ROBERTS.—Made in railroad securities.

## HOOSICK FALLS.

\*\*WALTER A. WOOD.—Manufacturing patented mowers and reapers.

## HUNT'S POINT.

PAUL N. SPOFFORD.—Inherited. Made in the com-

mission business and real estate. Director in the Ninth Avenue Railroad, New-York City.

JOSEPH L. SPOFFORD.—Inherited. Made in the commission business and real estate.

## IRVINGTON.

DAVID DOWS, JR.—Inherited from his father, David Dows, who made a large fortune in grain in New-York City, railroads and banking. Director in the Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad and Corn Exchange Bank.

MISS MARY DOWS.—Inherited from her father, David Dows, who made a large fortune in grain in New-York City, railroads and banking.

TRACY DOWS.—Inherited from his father, David Dows, who made a large fortune in grain in New-York City, railroads and banking.

MRS. MARGARET W. DUNHAM (wife of Dr. Carroll Dunham).—Inherited from her father, David Dows, who made a large fortune in grain in New-York City, railroads and banking.

GEORGE B. COOKSEY.—From his wife, a daughter of David Dows.

ARTHUR L. BARNEY.—Made in the express business and freighting on the lakes.

JOHN T. TERRY (of E. D. Morgan & Co.).—Importing tea, coffee and sugar; negotiation of bonds and banking. Director in Bank of New-Amsterdam, American Exchange National Bank, American Fire Insurance Company, Texas and Pacific Railroad, Wabash Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, International Ocean Telegraph Company, Peoria and Pekin Union Railroad, American Telegraph and Cable Company, Central Park, North and East River Railroad, Mercantile Trust Company, Metropolitan Trust Company, St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad.

## ISLIP.

MRS. MARIA WHITNEY LIVINGSTON (wife of Robert C. Livingston).—By inheritance from the estate of Stephen Whitney, the great New-York merchant. Made in merchandising, real estate and investments.

## ITHACA.

HENRY W. SAGE.—Made many millions in the purchase of cheap pine lands in Michigan and sale of lumber therefrom.

WILLIAM H. SAGE.—Made in pine lands in Michigan and sale of lumber therefrom.

ANDREW D. WHITE.—Largely inherited. Made in banking and investments.

Est. EX-JUDGE DOUGLASS BOARDMAN.—Law, banking and investments. He was president of the First National Bank.

Est. JOHN RUMSEY.—Banking and railroads.

PROFESSOR WILLARD FISKE.—Inheritance through his wife from John McGraw. Made in lumber and pine lands.

Est. EZRA CORNELL.—Telegraph lines, banks, railroads, etc.

## KINGSTON.

Est. JOHN H. CORDYS.—Local real estate, banks, water works and brick-yards.

## LASALLE.

Est. A. M. CHESEBROUGH.

## LANSINGBURGH.

\*EDWARD TRACY.—Malting, brewing and real estate investments.

## MANHANSSET.

Est. HORATIO G. ONDERDONK.—Mostly real estate.

## MIDDLETOWN.

ROBERT H. BERDELL.—Made in the Erie Railroad and speculation.

Est. HENRY R. LOW.—Railroad building, railroads, real estate and investments in factories.

## MAMARONECK.

WATSON B. DICKERMAN.—Brokerage business and stocks. President of New-York Stock Exchange.  
WILLIAM G. READ.—Stocks and brokerage business.  
F. F. OAKES.—

## NEWBURGH.

JAMES M. WENTZ.—Importation of drygoods, chiefly. Director in the Mercantile National Bank, New-York. Vice-president of a large savings bank in Newburg to which he devotes much time.  
WARREN DELANO.—Made in the China tea trade, with investment of profits.  
CHARLES S. JENKINS.—Ship chandlery and shipping business and investments.

## NEW-HAMBURGH.

Est. FRANCIS R. RIVES.—Partly by inheritance. Was for many years with Alexander Hamilton, mainly in real-estate law. He left over \$2,000,000, mainly in real estate.

## NEW-ROCHELLE.

Est. CLARKSON N. POTTER.—Partly inherited. Made in law practice and investments.  
\*ADRIAN A. POTTIER (of Pottier, Stymus & Co., New-York).—Manufacture of high-class furniture and rise in real estate.  
\*WILLIAM B. KENDALL.—Manufacturing carpets; banks, railroads, insurance companies, etc.  
Est. CHARLES G. MILLER.—Banking in Wall-st., New-York.

## NEW-YORK CITY.

(The list for New-York City will be published last, after the lists for the rest of the United States.)

## NORTHPORT.

CHARLES AUGUSTUS CHESEBROUGH.—Inherited from his mother, Mrs. Margaret Chesebrough, widow of Andronicus Chesebrough, a large quantity of real estate at Fort Washington, New-York City, and elsewhere. The estate was valued at \$4,000,000.

## NYACK.

\*Est. ROBERT H. ARKENBURGH.—Cigar manufacturing, wholesale leaf trade, and real estate in New-York City.  
GEORGE M. HARD.—Banking in New-York and investments. President of Chatham National Bank. Director in Phoenix Insurance Company, New-York, Connecticut and Eastern Railroad, Consolidated Refrigerating Company, D. G. Yuengling, Jr., Brewing Company, etc., etc.  
\*WILLIAM DURYEA.—Starch manufacturing. Director in the National Starch Manufacturing Company.

## OYSTER BAY.

PERRY BELMONT.—Inherited from August Belmont. Made in banking in New-York City.

## OSWEGO.

\*SWITS CONDEE.—Manufacturing woollen knit goods.  
\*THOMPSON KINGSFORD.—Made in the Oswego starch factory and a planing mill, box factory and store.  
THOMAS S. MOTT.—Made in the grain commission business, vessels, gas and water works, etc. President of the First National Bank.  
GEORGE B. SLOAN.—Made in the grain commission business chiefly, a little in Oswego Shade Cloth Factory. President of the Second National Bank. Director in the American Surety Company.  
THEODORE IRWIN.—In the grain commission business; a little in Oswego Shade Cloth Factory with Mr. Sloan.

## ONEONTA.

Est. DAVID WILBER.—Large dealers in hops. Also in farming, banking and land investments.

## PAINTED POST.

\*ABIJAH WESTON.—Has made several millions in the

purchase of low-priced pine lands on the upper peninsula of Michigan and in the production of lumber. He is a large operator, and is the heaviest holder of stock in the Chicago Lumbering Company and the Weston Lumbering Company, which have large sawmills at Manistique, Mich. He is a large owner also in Weston, Dean & Aldrich, Gouverneur, N. Y.; Bronsons & Weston, Ottawa, Ont., and various other lumbering and manufacturing concerns.

## PAWLING.

JOHN B. DUTCHER.—Made chiefly in railroads. He is a director in many of the Vanderbilt railroads, and owns a large dairy farm near Pawling.

## PEEKSKILL.

\*CYRUS FROST.—Brick manufacturing and investments. President of the Westchester County Bank.

## PORT CHESTER.

\*WILLIAM J. TINGUE (of Tingue, House & Co., New-York).—Woollen manufacturing.  
JOHN A. MERRITT.—Speculation, in cattle chiefly.

## PORT HENRY.

\*Est. SILAS H. WITHERBEE.—Began in the transportation business on Lake Champlain, then went into iron mines and iron manufacturing.

\*G. R. SHERMAN.—Iron mines and iron manufacturing.

## PORT JERVIS.

Est. HENRY H. FARNUM.—Made in developing the local real estate, gas and water works, banks, etc., of the city.

## POUGHKEEPSIE.

\*MRS. ARCHIBALD ROGERS (born Coleman).—From iron mines in Pennsylvania. (See Cornwall, Penn.)  
\*Est. JOHN F. WINSLOW.—Manufacturing Bessemer steel, etc. He began life in New-Jersey, making pig iron. A few years later he engaged in iron manufacturing in Albany with Erastus Corning, and they made enormous quantities of railroad and other iron. With John A. Griswold he then supplied the financial aid for building the Monitor and six turreted ironclads; and, later, with Griswold, bought the Bessemer steel patents and manufactured steel on a large scale.  
\*Est. JOHN O. WHITEHOUSE.—Made in manufacturing boots and shoes.  
\*Est. MATTHEW VASSAR (founder of Vassar College).—Made in brewing.  
\*Est. JOHN GUY VASSAR.—Made in brewing, with his uncle, Matthew Vassar.  
\*\*Est. JOHN P. ADRIANCE (of Adriaance, Platt & Co.).—Manufacturing the Buckeye reaper and mower, etc.  
\*JOSEPH TUCKERMAN TOWER.—From his brother, Albert E. Tower, who was president of the Poughkeepsie Iron Works. Treasurer of the Port Henry Iron Ore Company, etc. Made in mineral lands, etc.  
\*A. E. TOWER.—From his father of the same name. Made in mines, manufacturing, etc.

## RIVERDALE.

CHARLES M. MCGILL.—Made in royalties on brass fasteners for documents and law papers.

## RHINEBECK.

ALFRED DE WITT.—Partly inherited from his brother, a lawyer. Most of his fortune made by himself in California in early days by merchandising, speculations in real estate, lumber, etc., followed by purchases of real estate at Elizabeth, N. J., and investments in securities.

## ROCK CITY.

\*CHAUNCEY KILMER.—Paper manufacturing.

## ROTTERDAM.

COLONEL DANIEL DAVID CAMPBELL.—Inherited. Made in fine stock-raising and lands.

RONDOUT.

MRS. SAMUEL D. COYKENDALL.—From her father, Thomas Cornell. Made in steamboating.

ROCHESTER.

HIRAM W. SIBLEY.—Inherited more than a million from his father, Hiram Sibley, who made a great fortune in the Western Union Telegraph Company when it was formed; was also in the wholesale seed business. President of the Bank of Monroe.

MRS. HIRAM SIBLEY.—Inherited from her late husband. Made as above described.

\*\*H. H. WARNER.—Made in the manufacture of proprietary medicines.

\*HENRY BARTHOLOMAY.—Founder and principal owner of the Bartholomay Brewing Company, until it was sold to an English syndicate.

\*WILLIAM S. KIMBALL.—Manufacturing cigarettes and investments. President of the Union Bank.

\*\*JUNIUS JUDSON.—Manufacture of the Judson steam governors in the firm of Junius Judson & Son.

\*MRS. EARL B. PUTNAM.—From her father, Charlemagne Tower. Made in law practice, the purchase of coal and mineral lands, and railroad building, railroads, etc.

\*JAMES C. HART.—Manufacturing cigarettes.

C. B. WOODWORTH.—Street railway franchise in Rochester.

\*GEORGE ELLWANGER (of Ellwanger & Barry).—Made in the nursery business.

Est. DON ALONZO WATSON.—The richest man in Rochester. Made several millions in handling Western Union Telegraph Company stock.

MRS. JAMES S. WATSON.—Inherited over a million from her father, Hiram Sibley.

GEORGE C. BUELL.—Made in wholesale groceries.

D. W. POWERS.—Chiefly in real estate, Powers Hotel, and banking. President of Powers' Bank.

CHARLES J. BURKE.—Drygoods merchandising.

\*\*GEORGE EASTMAN.—Made in the manufacture of photographic outfits.

\*Est. PATRICK BARRY.—Nursery business.

\*\*WILSON SOULE.—Inherited from his father. Made in the manufacture of "Hop Bitters," and in Western railroads and canals.

MORTIMER F. REYNOLDS (the first white male child born in Rochester).—Made in advance in value of real estate inherited from his father.

EDMUND CUMPAUGH.—Made in the sale of gentlemen's furnishing goods, and real estate.

A. G. YATES.—Wholesale and retail dealing in coal.

MICHAEL FILON (president of the East Side Savings Bank).—Banking and real estate.

SIMON L. BREWSTER (president of Traders' National Bank).—Made in banking and loans.

\*HENRY A. STRONG.—Manufacturing whips in the Strong & Woodbury Whip Company, originally; now a large owner in the Eastman Dry Plate and Film Company.

ROSSVILLE.

JAMES J. WINANTS.—Contracting.

RYE.

JOSEPH PARK (of Park & Tilford, New-York City).—Wholesale and retail groceries, chiefly, added to by investments in banks, insurance companies, real estate, etc. Director in the New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad, Sixth National Bank, etc.

E. B. WESLEY.—Made in stocks.

SARATOGA.

WILLIAM W. DURANT.—From Dr. Thomas C. Durant. Made first in shipping, but chiefly in railroads in the West and Northern New-York. Director in the Adirondacks Railway.

SING SING.

\*\*Est. BENJAMIN BRANDRETH.—Manufacturing medicines and porous plasters.

\*Est. HENRY J. BAKER.—Merchandising drugs in Baltimore and manufacturing castor oil in Jersey City, and saltpetre in Brooklyn and several other places. He had complete control of those two trades for many years. The Baker Castor Oil Company still continues in business.

SCHENECTADY.

\*CHARLES G. ELLIS.—Made in the Schenectady Locomotive Works. President of the company.

\*EDWARD ELLIS.—Made in the Schenectady Locomotive Works. Is treasurer of the company.

SYRACUSE.

D. EDGAR CROUSE.—Richest man in the city. Partly inherited from his father, John Crouse, and his brother, John J. Made in wholesale grocery business, followed by investments in express and other companies.

JAMES J. BELDEN.—Made in State and Government contracts in firm of Denison, Belden & Co. Now in banking. President of the Robert Gere Bank.

JACOB CROUSE.—Wholesale groceries and real estate.

ALEXANDER H. DAVIS.—Partly inherited. Made in railroads, landed property and coal.

A. C. BELDEN.—Public contract work with James J. Belden.

\*Est. ROBERT N. GERE.—Ironworks, saltworks and banking.

GEORGE N. KENNEDY.—Law practice and fortunate real estate investments, and partly through his wife. He is president of the Merchants' National Bank.

\*GEORGE BARNES (of the Whitman & Barnes Co.).—Made in manufacturing and investments.

HORACE K. WHITE.—Stock speculation and real estate.

TARRYTOWN.

\*BAINBRIDGE S. CLARK.—Made in carpet manufacturing, with Elias S. Higgins.

FREDERICK S. FOSTER.—Made in California.

\*MRS. KATE ANDERSON.—From the estate of her husband, John Anderson, the tobacco manufacturer.

FREDERICK W. GUITEAU.—Grain commission business and railroads.

\*Est. WILLIAM P. HAZLETON.—Made in piano manufacturing.

ROBERT E. HOPKINS.—Made in oil pipe-lines and kindred enterprises.

\*EUGENE JONES (Jones & Co., New-York).—Flour milling.

\*GEORGE B. NEWTON.—Mining and shipping coal.

MRS. ELIZABETH S. PATON.—From her husband, Francis Paton. Made in linen importing.

REV. EDWARD C. BULL.—Fortune partly inherited, but added to by various investments. He is a retired Episcopal clergyman.

JOHN SINCLAIR.—Made in provisions.

D. O. BRADLEY.—Banking and investments in real estate. President of the Tarrytown National Bank. (Other persons, summer residents of Tarrytown, will be referred to in the New-York City list.)

TIVOLI.

Est. MRS. CORA LIVINGSTON BARTON.—Inherited from the Livingston family. Made in real estate. She was the daughter of Edward Livingston and widow of Thomas P. Barton.

TROY.

\*Est. JOHN J. JOSLIN.—Manufacturing hemp, flax and wool; lands in the West and real estate here.

\*EDWARD MURPHY, JR. (of Kennedy & Murphy).—Brewing and real estate.

\*WILLIAM KENNEDY (of Kennedy & Murphy).—Brewing and real estate  
 Est. GEORGE M. TIBBITTS.—Made in part in the tal- low chandlery business, but chiefly in farms and real estate in various localities in Northern New-York.  
 \*JUSTUS MILLER (of Miller, Hall & Hartwell).—Mann- facturing shirts and collars; real estate and stocks.  
 \*JOSEPH M. WARREN.—Made in manufacturing stoves and hardware.  
 \*WILLIAM F. BURDEN.—Inherited from his father, William F. Burden, sr. Iron and mines, foundries and machine shops.  
 GEORGE H. CRAMER.—Banking, stock in the mowing machine factory of Walter A. Wood, and investments in railroads, etc. President of the United National Bank.  
 \*Est. WILLIAM POWERS.—Made in manufacturing paints and oils, oil refining, manufacturing oil cloths, and private banking at Lansingburg, N. Y.  
 WILLIAM H. FREAR.—Merchandising, drygoods.  
 \*I. TOWNSEND BURDEN.—Inherited. Made in the invention and manufacture of patented articles, in- cluding the first cultivator ever used in the United States, a machine for making wrought iron spikes. Director in International Boiler Company and Kick- erbocker Trust Company.  
 \*\*JAMES A. BURDEN.—Inherited. Made in inventions and making of patented articles, cultivators, machine for making horseshoes, hook-head iron spikes, etc.; also in iron mines. Director in the Chateaugay Ore and Iron Company.  
 Est. JOHN L. THOMPSON.—Merchandising drugs.  
 \*\*N. G. LUDLOW.—Manufacturing valves.  
 NATHAN B. WARREN.—Inherited. Made in real es- tate, banking, etc.  
 Est. STEPHEN WARREN.—Inherited. Made in real estate, banking, etc.  
 UTICA.  
 \*JOHN THORN.—Made in the manufacture of soap and candles, and railroad investments.  
 LEWIS H. LAWRENCE.—Lumber dealing and rail- roads.  
 Est. THEO. S. FAXTON.—Stage and telegraph lines.  
 \*MRS. JAMES WATSON WILLIAMS.—Inherited. Made in Pennsylvania coal lands and stock investments.  
 JOSHUA MATHER.—Merchandising first; then bank- ing, the purchase of real estate and street rail- roads, electric light, etc. President of A. D. Mather & Co.'s Bank.  
 \*MRS. DR. HENRY GOLDTHWAITE (Cornelia C. Munson).—Inherited. Made in Pennsylvania coal lands and investments in stocks.  
 WASSAIC.  
 \*\*Est. GAIL BORDEN.—Made a large fortune in man- ufacture of condensed milk (patented) at Wassaic, Wallkill, and Brewster's, N. Y., and Elgin, Ill.  
 WATERVILLE.  
 \*\*JAMES R. WHITING.—Made in the manufacture of "Hop Extract."  
 WATKINS.  
 \*GEORGE I. MAGEE.—Pennsylvania coal mines, etc.  
 WEEDSPORT.  
 E. H. MACK.—Merchandising and investments.  
 WESTCHESTER.  
 Est. GEORGE T. ADEE.—He left several millions, made in mercantile business in New-York City, banking, and large purchases of real estate.  
 WOODSIDE.  
 Est. JOHN C. JACKSON.—Merchandising iron and coal.  
 YONKERS.  
 Est. ABIJAH CURTISS.—Street railroads in New- York City and investments.

Est. FRED. K. AGATE.—Inherited from his father, Joseph Agate. Made in merchandising and invest- ments in real estate.  
 Est. EDWARD J. KING.—Fur business and real estate in New-York City.  
 Est. HENRY E. ROBINSON.—Made in business in Cal- ifornia.  
 JAMES B. COLGATE.—Banking and bullion dealing in New-York City.  
 MRS. JOHN TREVOR.—From her husband. Made in banking, railroads and stocks.  
 MARY T. TREVOR.—From her father, John B. Trevor. Made in banking, railroads and stocks.  
 EMILY H. TREVOR.—From her father, John B. Trevor. Made in banking, railroads and stocks.  
 \*WARREN SMITH.—From his father, Alexander Smith, of Alex. Smith & Sons' Carpet Co., and the Smith Moquette Loom Co. Made in manufacturing carpets and looms.  
 \*MRS. WILLIAM F. COCHRAN.—From her father, Alexander Smith. Made in manufacturing carpets and looms.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries mainly.....	121
In manufacture of patented articles.....	19
Origin of the fortunes not reported.....	8
In non-protected industries.....	257
Total .....	405

NORTH CAROLINA.

CITY OF ASHEVILLE.

\*FRANK COXE.—Mines in Pennsylvania; real estate, banking and hotel at Asheville, and interest in many other enterprises.

BURLINGTON.

\*LAWRENCE HOLT.—Made in raw cotton and cotton manufacturing.  
 \*JAMES HOLT.—Made in raw cotton and cotton manufacturing.  
 \*WILLIAM E. HOLT.—Made in raw cotton and cotton manufacturing.

CHARLOTTE.

Mrs. WESTMORELAND.—Inherited. Made in real estate in Virginia.

DURHAM.

\*GEORGE W. WATTS.—Made in manufacturing to- bacco. President of the Fidelity Bank.  
 \*JULIAN S. CARR.—Manufacturing tobacco; and pre- sident of First National Bank.  
 \*WASHINGTON DUKE.—Manufacturing tobacco.  
 \*JAMES B. DUKE.—Manufacturing tobacco. President of the American Tobacco Company.  
 \*BENJAMIN M. DUKE.—Manufacturing tobacco. Di- rector in the American Tobacco Company.  
 \*B. L. DUKE.—Manufacturing tobacco.

RALEIGH.

Est. PAUL C. CAMERON.—Largely inherited through several generations. Increased by himself. Made in plantations, banking and railroads. Was pre- sident of the North Carolina Railroad, and director in several railroads and banks.

WILMINGTON.

K. M. MURCHISON.—Made in cotton and naval stores, and in real estate, including the Orton House.  
 \*Est. WILLIAM BUSH.—Made in manufacturing moroc- co, and banking. Was president of the Equitable Guarantee and Trust Company.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	11
In non-protected industries.....	3
Total.....	14



NORTH DAKOTA.

FARGO.

Colonel CHARLES A. MORTON.—Banking and investments. He is president of the Exchange Bank.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In non-protected industries.....	1
Total.....	1

OHIO.

CITY OF AKRON.

\*O. C. BARBER (president of the Diamond Match Company).—Manufacturing matches.

\*LOUIS MILLER (superintendent of Aultman, Miller & Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements.

\*A. L. CONGER (of the Whitman & Barnes Manufacturing Company).—Manufacturing agricultural implements.

\*FERDINAND SCHUMACHER (of the Ferdinand Schumacher Milling Company).—Manufacturing oatmeal, and flour milling. Has investments in the East Tennessee Land Company, etc.

\*JOHN F. SIEBERLING.—Mowing machine manufacturing.

\*GEORGE W. CROUSE (president of Aultman, Miller & Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements. President of the City National Bank.

THOMAS W. CORNELL.—Banking and gas companies in Akron and Brooklyn, N. Y.; president of First National Bank of Akron, and Akron Gas Company.

CANTON.

\*Est. CORNELIUS AULTMAN.—Manufacturing reapers and agricultural implements.

CINCINNATI.

MRS. CATHERINE L. ANDERSON.—By inheritance from Nicholas Longworth, who founded a great fortune by purchases of real estate.

W. P. ANDERSON.—Made in real estate and cotton oil; inheritance from Nicholas Longworth largely.

R. B. BOWLES.—By inheritance from his father, who made his money largely in the Kentucky Central Railroad; and from his mother, a sister of Elliott H. and George H. Pendleton, whose money was made in real estate.

\*JULIUS HALKE.—Made in the manufacture of billiard tables in the Brunswick-Halke-Collender Company.

LEOPOLD BURCKHARDT.—Oil producing, etc.

\*CHRISTIAN BASS.—Made in brewing, and in real estate.

\*Est. A. D. BULLOCK.—Made in manufacturing cotton, wool and hair bristles.

POWELL CROSBY.—Made in real estate investments.

ALEXANDER M. DONALD.—Made a large fortune in petroleum producing, refining, etc.

THOMAS J. EMERY.—While engaged in manufacturing candles, etc., his wealth has been made almost wholly in real estate, with some other investments.

J. J. EMERY.—Made almost wholly in real estate. Is engaged in manufacturing candles to some extent.

MISS KEZIAH EMERY.—Made almost entirely in real estate.

\*ALBERT ERKENBRECHER.—Made in manufacturing starch. Director in the National Starch Manufacturing Company.

\*JACOB ELSAS.—Tanning and leather, and real estate.

\*FRED ECKSTEIN.—Manufacturing white lead.

Est. SETH EVANS.—Packing meats and real estate.

\*Est. SAMUEL FOSDICK.—Merchandising first; then

cotton manufacturing; then railroad investments, etc.

\*CHARLES FLEISCHMANN.—Whiskey distilling and yeast.

JULIUS FREIBERG.—Made in wholesale liquors.

\*Est. JAMES W. GAFF—Made over two millions in the Mill Creek Distilling Company, the Perin-Gaff Manufacturing Company, Third National Bank, and other enterprises.

Est. WILLIAM GLENN.—Merchandising, and railroad and other investments.

\*Est. JAMES N. GAMBLE (of the Proctor & Gamble Co.).—Manufacturing soap and candles; and investments.

WILLIAM S. GROESBECK.—Groceries, steamboats and real estate.

MRS. LAURETTA BODMAN GIBSON.—From her brother, Ferdinand Bodman, a tobacco merchant, money lender and real estate owner.

L. B. HARRISON.—Made a large fortune in banking and investments. He is president of the First National Bank.

W. H. HARRISON.—Made in real estate investments.

A. H. HINKLE.—Made in publishing copyrighted school books. Director in the American Book Company.

\*JOHN HAUCK.—Brewing and banking. Is president of the German National Bank.

M. E. INGALLS.—Made a large fortune in railroads.

J. N. KINNEY.—Packing meats and real estate.

CHARLES H. KILGOUR.—Street railroads and banking.

S. KUHN (of S. Kuhn & Sons).—Private banking.

HERMAN LACKMAN.—Made in the sale of liquors at wholesale.

MRS. NICHOLAS LONGWORTH.—By inheritance from Nicholas Longworth, who laid the basis of a great fortune by early investments in real estate.

\*HENRY LEWIS.—Manufacturing hair goods and real estate.

\*CHRISTIAN MOERLEIN (of the C. Moerlein Brewing Co.).—Brewing and bottling.

\*ROBERT MITCHELL (of the Robert Mitchell Furniture Co.).—Made in the manufacture of furniture.

STERN MAYER.—Wholesale clothing and cloths.

\*GOTTLIEB MUHLHAUSER.—Brewing and real estate.

HENRY MARTIN.—Drygoods merchandising

J. R. McLEAN.—Made in publishing "The Cincinnati Daily Enquirer"; and Washington real estate.

HENRY MACK (of Mack, Stadler & Co.).—Wholesale cloth and clothing.

\*J. J. MOONEY.—Made in tanning and leather; real estate, coffin-making, etc.

\*MRS. MARY J. PERIN (widow of Oliver Perin).—Inherited a large fortune, accumulated in the Mill Creek Distilling Co., the Perin-Gaff Manufacturing Co., the Third National Bank, etc.

ELLIOT H. PENDLETON.—By inheritance. Made in real estate and banking.

HENRY PROBASCO.—Made in the hardware business. He was a partner of Tyler Davidson, whose sister he married.

\*HARLEY T. PROCTOR (of the Proctor & Gamble Co.).—Manufacturing soap and candles.

\*WILLIAM N. PROCTOR (of the Proctor & Gamble Co.).—Manufacturing soap and candles.

JOSEPH RAWSON.—Packing meats.

MRS. BELLAMY STORER.—By inheritance from

- Nicholas Longworth, who laid the foundation of a great fortune by early purchases of real estate.
- Est. REUBEN R. SPRINGER.—Merchandising first, then railroads, real estate, and miscellaneous investments.
- \*WILLIAM SUMNER.—Manufacturing sewing machines.
- JOHN L. STETTINIUS.—By inheritance from Nicholas Longworth, who laid the basis of a large fortune, by early purchases of real estate.
- W. W. SCARBOROUGH.—Banking and real estate.
- LEWIS SEASONGOOD.—Wholesale cloth and clothing.
- \*DAVID SINTON.—Made many millions in iron manufacturing.
- STEWART SHILLITO.—Made in drygoods, and by inheritance.
- EDWARD SARGENT.—Publishing copyrighted school books.
- \*Est. GEORGE K. SCHOENBERGER.—Made over four millions in iron manufacturing.
- LOUIS STIX.—Wholesale drygoods.
- Est. BRIGGS SWIFT.—Pork-packing, his fortune having been augmented by fortunate investments in real estate.
- \*\*Est. J. C. TULLIS.—Largely in the manufacture of the rebounding ball; in part by speculation in horses during the war, and real estate investments.
- LEWIS VAN ANTWERP.—Educational publications, copyrighted.
- MICHAEL WERK.—Wholesale wines and soap.
- \*JAMES WALSH.—Distilling and redistilling, and wholesale liquors.
- M. MORRIS WHITE.—Banking. He is president of the Fourth National Bank.
- O. J. WILSON.—Copyrighted school books publishing.
- A. S. WINSLOW.—Banking and investments.
- DANIEL WOLF.—Wholesale clothing and real estate.
- \*\*DR. N. B. WOLFE.—Manufacturing proprietary medicines.
- E. ZIMMERMAN.—Made in lumber dealing.
- CLEVELAND.
- SAMUEL ANDREWS.—Made a large fortune in oil refining, producing and transportation, in the Standard Oil Company.
- \*\*CHARLES F. BRUSH.—Manufacture of electric light machinery invented and patented by himself.
- STEVENSON BURKE.—Law practice, railroads, real estate and investments in mining and manufacturing companies. President of the Cleveland and Mahoning Valley Railway; Toledo and Ohio Central Railway; Toledo, Columbus and Cincinnati Railway; Kanawha and Michigan Railway, and Central Ontario Railway. Interested largely in nickel mines.
- E. I. BALDWIN (of E. I. Baldwin, Hatch & Co.).—Made in a large drygoods business and investments in real estate.
- MRS. W. J. BOARDMAN.—From her father, James E. Sheffield, of New-Haven, Conn. Made in merchandising in the South and railroads, etc., in the North.
- \*M. A. BRADLEY.—Vessel property on the lakes.
- Est. T. S. BECKWITH.—Engaged in merchandising; heavily interested in banking business; and a large owner of gas stock during the many years when it paid great dividends.
- \*MRS. C. S. BISSELL.—From her father, Dr. Wick. Made in iron manufacturing at Leetonia, Ohio.
- MRS. MARY S. BRADFORD.—From her father, who bought real estate in the early days of the city, which has now become valuable.
- DUDLEY BALDWIN.—One of the very early settlers of Cleveland. For many years the only vender of seeds and agricultural implements in that region. The bulk of his fortune has been acquired in real estate. Has other investments. Vice-President of the Wick Banking and Trust Co.
- \*WILLIAM CHISHOLM (of Wm. Chisholm & Sons, etc.).—Rolling mills and other manufacturing; ore mining; and vessels.
- Est. SELAH CHAMBERLAIN.—Contracting and railroad building, and investments in railroads, canals, real estate, and iron mines.
- \*Est. AHIRA COBB.—Vessels on the Lakes; merchandising; and real estate. He was a large owner of real estate.
- Est. LEONARD CASE—Inherits from his father, Leonard Case, senior, who accumulated a large fortune in real estate, principally, in which he was a large dealer and owner. The son left the bulk of his estate to the Case Library and the Case School of Applied Science.
- Est. JAMES F. CLARK.—Merchandising hardware, loans, and banking, but chiefly in building, organizing railroads. Some in coal mines.
- JAMES CORRIGAN.—He has interests in propellers on the lakes and in iron mines; but the great bulk of his fortune comes from refining oil and stock of the Standard Oil Company, in which he is a large owner.
- \*WARREN H. CORNING.—Distilling. A member of the Whiskey Trust.
- T. D. CROCKER.—Petroleum oil, banking, and fortunate investments.
- DAN P. EELLS.—President and Vice-President of the Commercial National Bank for nearly thirty years. Made chiefly in banking, but acquired some property in railroading and express companies and various kinds of manufacturing. Director in the United States Express Company.
- \*JULIUS E. FRENCH.—Distilling. A member of the Whiskey Trust; and manufacturing tar roofing for railroad cars, and car wheels.
- W. J. GORDON.—Wholesale groceries and liquors, added to by investments in iron and copper mines in Lake Superior region.
- Est. S. V. HARKNESS.—Made in oil producing, refining and transportation in the Standard Oil Company.
- JOHN HUNTINGTON.—Made in oil producing, refining and transportation in the Standard Oil Company.
- L. E. HOLDEN.—Silver mines in Utah and other mine investments.
- MARCUS A. HANNA (of M. A. Hanna & Co.).—Made in handling coal and iron ore, and investments in banks, street railroads, the Union Pacific Railroad, etc. President of the Union National Bank.
- \*Est. CHARLES HICKOX.—Originally in flour milling. Later, a large buyer of real estate and railroad builder, and owner in iron mines.
- Est. E. B. HALE.—Banking and western real estate.
- R. K. HAWLEY.—Made in lumber dealing.
- JAMES M. HOYT.—Real estate, purchased in early days.
- \*Est. JAMES HARMON.—Iron manufacturing.
- Est. H. B. HURLBUT.—Banking and railroad stocks.
- \*MELVILLE H. HANNA.—Iron manufacturing and iron ship building. He is the head of the Globe Iron Company, and the Globe Iron Ship Building Company.
- \*THOMAS L. JOHNSON.—Interested in iron mills at Johnstown, Pa., and a builder and owner of street railroads.
- \*PHILANDER L. JOHNSON.—Lake shipping and real estate.

- \*ZENAS KING.—Founder and President of the King Iron Bridge and Manufacturing Company.
- Est. LEVI KERR.—Partly by inheritance. Made by himself in the oil business, steamers to the West Indies and various other enterprises.
- C. G. KING.—Made in the lumber trade, real estate and banking.
- \*I. P. LAWSON.—Made in manufacturing nuts and bolts.
- \*\*W. H. LAWRENCE.—Made in Brush Electric Co. stock; manufacture of cordage; and real estate.
- \*ISAAC LEISY.—Brewing and real estate.
- \*SAMUEL MATHER (of Pickands, Mather & Co.)—Iron ore investments and vessel property on the lakes.
- MRS. SAMUEL MATHER.—From her father, Amasa Stone. Made in bridge building, railroads and investments. Amasa Stone was a man of remarkable ability and enterprise. He began life by building railroad bridges, and was for a while Superintendent of the New Haven, Hartford and Springfield Railroad. He then went into railroad building in the West. For several years managing director of the Lake Shore Railroad. He was once a director in the Western Union Telegraph Co., and in the Standard Oil Company. He had an interest in several banks, and founded rolling mills, wollen factories and other business enterprises. He died worth about \$4,000,000.
- \*CHARLES A. OTIS.—Manufacturing iron and steel. He is president of the Otis Steel Company.
- J. B. PERKINS.—Advance in value of real estate, inherited through several generations.
- HENRY B. PAYNE.—Chiefly in real estate, but also in law practice, banking, railroads, etc.
- \*GEORGE W. PACK (of Pack, Woods & Co.)—Sawmills and lumber.
- COLONEL OLIVER H. PAYNE.—Made in oil producing, refining and transportation, in the Standard Oil Company.
- \*JAMES PICKANDS.—Large investments in iron ore mines, especially in the celebrated Gogebic range.
- \*A. J. POPE.—Iron manufacturing. President and founder of the Malleable Iron Company.
- Est. R. R. ROOT.—Wholesale drygoods.
- \*W. J. RAINEY.—Coal mines and coke.
- \*ROBERT R. RHODES.—Made in iron, coal and vessels on the lakes. President of the People's Savings and Loan Association.
- \*\*GEORGE W. STOCKLY.—Manufacture of the Brush electric light machinery, patented.
- Est. W. P. SOUTHWORTH.—Made in the sale of groceries and investments. Was president of the National City Bank.
- \*LEONARD SCHLATHER (of the Leonard Schlather Brewing Co.)—Brewing and real estate.
- Est. SILAS S. STONE.—Rise in value of real estate which he bought in early days and developed.
- DR. W. S. STREATOR.—Real estate and railroads.
- \*W. C. SCOFIELD.—Petroleum oil and rolling mills.
- \*CHARLES J. SHEFFIELD.—From his father, James E. Sheffield, of New-Haven, Conn. Merchandising in the South and railroads, etc., in the North.
- \*JOHN TOD.—Coal and iron mines.
- \*JOHN L. WOODS (of Pack, Woods & Co.)—Saw mills and lumber and investments. President of the Euclid Avenue National Bank.
- \*CHARLES W. WASON.—Street railroads, real estate and, to some extent, iron manufacturing.
- \*THOMAS WILSON.—Vessels on the lakes, of which species of property he is one of the largest owners.
- J. H. WADE, jr.—From his grandfather, Jephtha H. Wade, who made a fortune of several millions in telegraph lines, railroads and banking.
- \*WILLIAM J. WHITE.—Made mainly in the manufacture of chewing gum.
- MRS. ELIZA A. WITT.—From her husband, Stillman Witt, who left a large fortune, made in railroad building.
- HENRY WICK.—Banking. One of the veteran bankers of the city. President of the Wick Banking and Trust Co.
- Est. S. WILLIAMSON.—Real estate, banking and law.
- \*Est. MOSES C. YOUNGLOVE.—First in book publishing. Then in manufacturing agricultural implements. Also an original owner of profitable gas company stock.
- COLUMBUS.
- \*BENJAMIN S. BROWN.—Manufacturing and investments.
- WILLIAM G. DESHLER.—Banking and investments. He is president of the National Exchange Bank.
- \*WILLIAM MONEYPENNY.—Formerly in distilling. He put his profits into other lines of business enterprise. Now in banking and various investments. President of the First National Bank.
- MRS. WILLIAM DENNISON (widow of the late Governor Dennison).—Inherited nearly \$1,000,000 of real estate alone.
- Est. FRANCIS C. SESSIONS.—Banking and real estate. Was President of the Commercial National Bank.
- EDWARD T. MITHOFF.—An early buyer of real estate, which is now valuable, much of which he has improved. He is said to be the largest taxpayer in the county.
- \*WILLIAM B. HAYDEN.—Mainly inherited from Peter Hayden, his father, and made by him in the manufacture of saddlery hardware, in Columbus, Ohio, Auburn, N. Y., and elsewhere. Added to both by father and son, in banking and investments.
- \*CHARLES HAYDEN.—Inherited from Peter Hayden, the saddlery hardware manufacturer, and added to by himself.
- HENRY T. CHITTENDEN.—Partly in business, but very largely in real estate, including a hotel, a theatre and a memorial hall.
- ROBERT E. NEIL.—Inherited, and added to by himself in judicious investments.
- \*LOUIS HOSTER.—Made in the L. Hoster Brewing Company and in real estate.
- P. W. HUNTINGTON.—Made in his private banking house and in judicious investments.
- JONAS M'CUNE.—In various business enterprises.
- DAYTON.
- \*EUGENE BARNEY.—Car manufacturing.
- JOHN HARRIS.—Miscellaneous investments.
- \*W. P. CALLIHAN.—Machinist business.
- JOHN K. McINTIRE.—Wholesale groceries in Dayton, for forty years president of the Third National Bank.
- \*\*JOHN W. STODDARD.—Made in manufacturing agricultural implements, protected by a patent.
- HARPSTER.
- \*DAVID HARPSTER.—The largest individual worker of farm lands and wool grower in Ohio.
- LIMA.
- BENJAMIN C. FAUROT.—Dealing in mules and horses during the War, etc. President of Lima National Bank.
- CALVIN S. BRICE.—See New-York city, where he is rated.

## MANSFIELD.

**DR. WILLIAM BUSHNELL.**—Started in the practice of medicine. Bought thousands of acres of prairie land near Des Moines, Iowa, which has increased in value, and has invested in railroads, etc.

**Est. E. P. STURGES.**—Made in a general country store, and purchases of real estate, and private banking.

**JOHN SHERMAN.**—Real estate here, and in St. Paul and Washington, D. C., street railways, bank stocks, railroads and other investments.

## MIDDLETOWN.

\***DANIEL McCALLAY.**—Banking and tobacco manufacturing. President of First National Bank.

## MASSILLON.

\***N. S. RUSSELL** (of Russell & Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements.

## SANDUSKY.

\***WATSON HUBBARD.**—Sawmills and lumber in Michigan, and real estate.

**RUSH E. SLOANE.**—Railroads and investments.

\***ROLLIN B. HUBBARD.**—Sawmills, lumber, real estate and banking. President of the Second National Bank.

\***JACOB KUEBLER.**—Brewing and real estate in the firm of J. Kuebler & Co.

\***AUGUST KUEBLER.**—Brewing and real estate in the firm of J. Kuebler & Co.

**J. O. MARS.**—Made in banking and railroads.

\***JAMES WOOLWORTH.**—Manufacturing handles during the War, and real estate since.

\***Est. F. T. BARNEY.**—Made in manufacture and sale of hardware.

**LAWRENCE CABLE.**—Merchandising, real estate and banking. President of the Third National Bank.

## SPRINGFIELD.

\***JOHN W. BOOKWALTER.**—Controlling owner in James Leffell & Co. Manufacturing patented water-wheels. Also in the Bookwalter Steel and Iron Company of New-Jersey, of which he is President.

\***General ASA S. BUSHNELL** (of Wardner, Bushnell & Glessner Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements.

\***B. H. WARDNER** (of Wardner, Bushnell & Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements. President of the First National Bank.

\***J. H. THOMAS** (of Wardner, Bushnell & Co.).—Manufacturing agricultural implements.

\***DAVID L. SNYDER.**—Flour milling and investments.

\***PHINEAS P. MAST.**—Principally in manufacturing agricultural implements, but also in publishing, banking, etc. In the firms of P. P. Mast & Co., manufacturers, and Mast, Crowell & Kirkpatrick, publishers. Also president of the Springfield National Bank.

## TOLEDO.

**Mrs. VALENTINE H. KETCHAM.**—From her late husband, long the president of the First National Bank and a great owner of real estate.

\***DENNIS COGHLIN.**—Brewing, real estate and banking. President of the Buckeye Brewing Company.

\***WILLIAM PETERS.**—He has made several millions in pine lands in Michigan, sawmills here, salt, real estate, and investment of his accumulations.

**CHARLES L. REYNOLDS** (of Reynolds Bros.).—With his brother he does the largest business in actual handling of grain in the world. They are grain and commission merchants.

**SHELDON C. REYNOLDS.**—Made in grain and commission business and rebates on the Wabash road.

**GEORGE H. KETCHAM.**—Inherited \$750,000 from V. H. Ketcham, his father, and has added to it by investments in real estate, banking, stock farm, etc.

\***Est. CALVIN BRONSON.**—Tobacco manufacturing

in Toledo and Centreville and real estate in Chicago.  
**GEORGE W. DAVIS.**—Real estate and banking. President of Second National Bank.

**JOHN B. KETCHAM, 2d.**—Inherited \$750,000 from V. H. Ketcham. Real estate and banking. President of Ketcham's National Bank.

**MRS. MARY E. NEARING.**—Inherited from V. H. Ketcham. Made in real estate, banking, etc.

**JOHN T. NEWTON.**—Real estate and banking.

**HORACE S. WALBRIDGE.**—Started in the grain trade originally, but made his fortune principally in real estate. Has various interests.

**SAMUEL M. YOUNG.**—Principal owner in the Toledo Gas Company. Made in gas works and real estate.

## WARREN.

\***H. B. PERKINS.**—Iron manufacturing and rolling mills.

## WOOSTER.

**EDWARD QUINBY.**—Partly inherited. Real estate and loans.

## YOUNGSTOWN.

\***CHAUNCEY H. ANDREWS** (of C. H. & W. C. Andrews).—In the iron business, coal and railroads. President of Commercial National Bank.

**CHARLES D. ARMS.**—Silver mines in Colorado.

**WILLIAM T. CARRINGTON.**—Produce and railroads.

## RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	86
In manufacture of patented articles.....	6
Inherited.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	114
Total.....	207

## OKLAHOMA.

There will be plenty of fortunes in Oklahoma in due time. But they are unknown now.

## OREGON.

## ASTORIA.

**GEORGE FLAVEL.**—Real estate, steamboats and banking. President of the First National Bank.

## PORTLAND.

**Est. HENRY D. GREEN.**—Gasworks, waterworks, real estate and kindred enterprises.

**L. FLEISCHNER** (of Fleischner, Mayer & Co.).—Dry-goods, millinery and fancy goods, and real estate.

**C. H. LEWIS.**—Wharf property, storage business and merchandising.

**W. S. LADD** (of Ladd & Tilton, bankers).—Banking and purchases of real estate.

**HENRY FAILING.**—Merchandising, banking and real estate. President of the First National Bank.

**H. W. CORBETT** (of Corbett, Failing & Co.).—Hardware, merchandising, real estate and banking. President of the Security Savings and Trust Company.

**FRANK DEKUM.**—Made in merchandising, banking and investments. President of the Portland Savings Bank.

**JACOB KAMM.**—Made in merchandising and steamboating.

**W. K. SMITH.**—Made in merchandising, steamboating and banking.

**AMOS KING.**—Real estate investments.

**DONALD McCLEAY.**—Real estate and banking and merchandising. President of the United States National Bank.

**H. S. PITTOCK.**—Real estate and newspaper publishing.

**RICHLARD WILLIAMS.**—Real estate and law practice.

**LEWIS LOVE.**—Purchases of now-valuable real estate.

**VAN B. DE LASHMUTT.**—Real estate, mining and banking. President of the Oregon National Bank and the Albina National Bank.

DAVID P. THOMPSON.—Contracting, real estate and banking. President of the Commercial National Bank.

SALEM.

A. BUSH.—Private banking and investments.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In non-protected industries.....	18
Total .....	18

PENNSYLVANIA.

ALLEGHENY CITY.

COLONEL JAMES ANDREWS.—Engineer and general contractor on the Eads jetties and other public works.

\*ALEXANDER M. BYERS.—Manufacturing iron pipe, in Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing Company and in banking. President of the Iron City

\*JOSEPH S. BROWN.—Manufacturing iron and steel. National Bank in Pittsburg.

\*FELIX R. BRUNOT.—Inherited from his father, and made in manufacturing white and red lead.

\*JOHN W. CHALFANT.—Manufacturing iron, steel and pipe. President of the People's National Bank, in Pittsburg.

JOHN DUNLAP.—Importing tin, metals and japanned goods.

\*\*MRS. HERBERT DU PUY.—Inherited from her father, David Hostetter. Made in manufacturing proprietary medicines and bitters, and in railroad investments.

MRS. ELIZABETH DARLINGTON.—Inherited from Jacob N. McCullough, vice-president of the Pennsylvania Company, who made nine millions in railroads and stock operations. His start was made in merchandising, groceries and banking.

HARRY DARLINGTON, JR.—Inherited from Jacob N. McCullough, vice-president of the Pennsylvania Company, who made nine millions in railroads and stock operations. His start was made in merchandising groceries and banking.

REBECCA DARLINGTON.—Inherited from Jacob N. McCullough, vice-president of the Pennsylvania Company, who made nine millions in railroads and stock operations. His start was made in merchandising, groceries and banking.

Est. DAVID GREGG.—Made in the sale of drygoods and investments in real estate.

\*A. GUCKENHEIMER.—Distilling.

\*ABRAHAM GARRISON.—Poundry and machine business and investments. President of Diamond National Bank and Safe Deposit Company of Pittsburg.

MRS. J. COSH GRAHAM (born Annette McKee).—Inherited from her father, Thomas McKee. Made in real estate.

JOSEPH HORNE.—Made in drygoods merchandising.

\*\*MRS. DAVID HOSTETTER.—From David Hostetter. Made in proprietary medicines and bitters, real estate and railroad stocks.

\*D. HERBERT HOSTETTER.—From David Hostetter. Made in proprietary medicines and bitters, real estate and railroad stocks. He is President of the Hostetter Company.

\*\*THEODORE HOSTETTER.—From David Hostetter. Made in proprietary medicines and bitters, real estate and railroad stocks.

ROBERT HAYS.—Made in steambating on the rivers and canal transportation.

THOMAS C. JENKINS.—Made in wholesale groceries and flour.

\*BENJAMIN F. JONES (of Laughlin & Co.).—Made in iron and steel manufacturing.

J. KAUFMAN.—Made in the sale of clothing.

WILLIAM J. KOUNTZE.—Made in transportation by steamboats and rail.

\*JACOB KLEE.—Manufacture and sale of clothing.

\*JAMES LAUGHLIN, JR. (of Jones and Laughlin).—Manufacture of iron and steel.

WILLIAM MULLINS.—Made in railroad interests.

\*JAMES McCUTCHEON.—Chiefly in iron manufacturing. President of the First National Bank.

\*P. H. MILLER.—In the building of locomotives and steam engines.

\*H. SELLER McKEE (of McKee & Brothers).—Manufacturing flint glass and traction roads. He is president of the First National Bank of Birmingham.

MRS. JACOB N. McCULLOUGH.—From her husband who was vice-president of the Pennsylvania Company, Made in railroads and stock operations. Originally in merchandising, groceries, and banking.

JOHN PORTERFIELD.—Merchandising and groceries.

\*HENRY PHIPPS, JR.—Made in iron and steel manufacturing and bridge building.

\*MRS. JAMES PARK, JR.—Cotton, copper and steel manufacturing. Inherited.

\*DAVID E. PARK.—Chiefly inherited. Cotton, copper and steel manufacturing.

\*CHARLES PARK.—Chiefly inherited. Cotton, copper and steel manufacturing.

\*WILLIAM G. PARK.—Chiefly inherited. Cotton, copper and steel manufacturing.

\*JAMES PARK.—Chiefly inherited. Cotton, copper and steel manufacturing.

\*A. E. W. PAINTER.—Made in iron manufacturing and investments. President of the Safe Deposit and Trust Company of Pittsburg.

\*JACOB PAINTER.—Made in iron manufacturing.

\*JOSHUA RHODES.—Iron pipe manufacturing.

\*WILLIAM H. SINGER (of Singer, Nimick & Co.).—Steel manufacturing.

\*MRS. DAVID A. STEWART.—From her husband, who was connected with the Pennsylvania Railroad Company, the Pittsburg Locomotive Works, and the Carnegie interests.

\*JOHN WALKER.—Manufacturing soap, candles, etc.; cotton oil refining, and steel making.

JOSEPH WALTON.—Coal merchant; fortune made largely during the war. He is president of the Farmers' Deposit Bank, Pittsburg.

BELLEFONTE.

JAMES MILLIKEN.—Dealing in stocks, especially in that of the Western Union Telegraph Company. Has large holdings in that Company, and in the United States and National Express Companies, etc.

WILLIAM F. REYNOLDS.—Merchandising, real estate and banking. He engaged a long time ago in iron manufacturing and lost money therein, resolving never to invest another dollar in manufacturing. He has also had flour milling interests, but made no money therein. His wealth comes entirely from non-protected industries.

BERWICK.

\*MORDECAI W. JACKSON.—Partly in car-building. President of the First National Bank.

BRADFORD.

J. T. JONES.—Has made nearly a million, if not quite, in oil producing.

L. EMORY, JR.—Oil producing mainly, but has many other interests.

JAMES ANN.—Oil producing.

CARLISLE.

\*\*Est. JAMES W. BOSLER.—Mainly in Indian contracts and the Palo Blanco cattle ranch, which was afterward sold to Stephen W. Dorsey.

CHESTER.

\*SAMUEL A. CROZER.—Has made a large fortune in cotton manufacturing at Upland, Penn.

\*ROBERT WETHERILL (of R. Wetherill & Co.)—  
Manufacture of steam engines and boilers.

## CONNELLSVILLE.

\*J. W. MOORE.—Made in coke manufacture.

## CORNWALL.

\*ROBERT H. COLEMAN.—Has a sixth interest in the famous Cornwall iron ore hills, in which, the State Geologist reports, there are more than 30,000,000 tons of iron ore, above water level, and a larger amount below. The ore is worth about \$2 a ton.

\*ANNIE COLEMAN.—A sixth interest in the Cornwall iron ore hills.

\*MRS. ALDER.—A sixteenth interest in the Cornwall iron ore banks.

## CURWENSVILLE.

\*JOHN PATTON.—Lumbering, banking and increase in value of coal and timber lands.

## DANVILLE.

\*Est. THOMAS BEAVER.—Coal and iron and merchandising.

## DAWSON.

\*W. J. RAINEY.—Coal mines, coke and banking.

## DUBOIS.

\*JOHN E. DUBOIS.—Sawmills, lumber, tanning and leather, and other interests.

## EASTON.

JOHN N. HUTCHINSON.—Made in railroads.

## ERIE.

HON. WILLIAM A. GALBRAITH.—Mostly in Chicago real estate. President of Erie Dime Savings and Loan Company.

\*GEORGE SELDEN.—Chief proprietor of the largest boiler and engine shop in the world.

\*Est. WILLIAM L. SCOTT, the richest man in the city.—Made in railroads, coal mines and real estate in the city and elsewhere. His fortune was more than ten millions.

MRS. WILLIAM L. SCOTT.—By inheritance from John F. Tracy, increased by investments in the Rock Island Railroad.

\*H. F. WATSON.—Made in the manufacture of building and roofing paper.

CHARLES M. REED.—Erie City real estate, inherited from C. M. Reed, his father.

MRS. GENERAL REED.—Erie City real estate, inherited from C. M. Reed.

Est. JAMES CASEY.—Partly from his brother John, who was his partner, and made by both in railroad contracting and building.

## FOXSBURG.

JOSEPH M. FOX.—Inheritance of oil lands. Fortune made in oil producing and private banking. President of the Foxsburg Bank.

HANNAH FOX.—Inheritance of oil lands.

## FRANKLIN.

\*S. P. McCALMONT.—Law practice, coal interests, etc.

## HARRISBURG.

\*J. DONALD CAMERON.—Partly inherited from Simon Cameron. Added to by investments in real estate and in iron manufacturing. He is president of the National Bank of Middletown.

\*C. L. BAILEY.—Iron manufacturing.

HENRY McCORMICK.—By inheritance from James McCormick, the richest man in this section of the State, who made a fortune in law practice and real estate speculation. Added to by the son in iron manufacturing.

JAMES McCORMICK.—By inheritance from James McCormick, the richest man in this section of the State, who made a fortune in law practice and real

estate speculation. Added to by the son in iron manufacturing.

JACOB C. BOMBERGER.—Banking.

## HAZLETON.

\*Est. GEO. H. MARKLE.—Made about \$3,000,000 in coal mining and railroads, which he left to five sons and daughters.

\*CAPT. FRANK PARDEE.—From his father, Arlo Pardee, who made a very large fortune, exceeding \$10,000,000, in hard and soft coal mines, iron mines and lumber.

## KINGSTON.

\*DANIEL EDWARDS.—Mines, store and other investments.

## LEWISBURG.

\*Est. WILLIAM CAMERON.—Land, banking, manufacturing and investments.

## LANCASTER.

\*CHARLES B. GRUBB.—Inherited from Clement B. Grubb, who left \$7,000,000. Made in iron furnaces and part ownership in the famous Cornwall iron ore hills. (See Cornwall.)

BERNARD J. McGRANN.—Made in railroad contracts private banking, etc.

## MIDDLETOWN.

JAMES YOUNG.—Merchandising, lumber, coal, tobacco, etc., and investments.

## McKEESPORT.

MR. KUHN (of Kuhn Bros.)—Banker and controller of the American Water Works and Guarantee Company. They control thirty or forty plants.

## MAUCH CHUNK.

\*GENERAL WILLIAM LILLY.—Coal mining.

\*EDWARD B. LEISENRING.—Coal mining.

MRS. CHARLES H. CUMMINGS.—The only daughter of the late Judge Asa Packer, from whom she inherited a fortune, made in railroads, specially the Lehigh Valley Railroad.

## OIL CITY.

\*M. GEARY (of D. O'Day & M. Geary Oil City Boiler Works).—Boiler manufacturing.

MR. VANDERGRIFT (of Vandergrift, Young & Co.)—Oil producing.

WESLEY CHAMBERS.—Oil property and mining speculation.

## CITY OF PHILADELPHIA.

MRS. J. C. AUDENREID.—Inherited.

J. B. ALTEMUS (Coffin, Altemus & Co.)—Commission dry goods.

\*Est. WILLIAM C. ALLISON.—Car building, mainly.

\*C. W. BERGNER (of the Bergner & Engel Brewing Co.)—Brewing and real estate.

\*Est. JOHN BOHLEN.—Brewing and real estate.

\*SAMUEL BAUGH.—Tanning and leather and railways in the firm of Prichett, Baugh & Co.

\*JOHN F. BETZ.—Brewing and investments. A very rich man.

\*T. WISTAR BROWN (of John Farnum & Co.)—Manufacturing dry goods. Treasurer of Morris, Tasker & Co., manufacturers of iron pipes, tubes, etc. President of the Provident Life and Trust Company

ALEXANDER BIDDLE.—Inherited. Made in the Pennsylvania Railroad, banking and investments

\*JOHN T. BAILEY (of John T. Bailey & Co.)—Made in the manufacture of ropes, hags and twine.

\*Est. CHARLES BAEDER (of Baeder, Adamson & Co.)—Manufacture of glue, curled hair, sand paper, etc.; and investments.

\*CONYERS BUTTON.—Inherited. Made in the manufacture of knit goods and hosiery.

ALEXANDER BROWN.—Banking and investments

- In the firm of Brown Bros., having branches in New-York, Philadelphia and Baltimore.
- EDWIN N. BENSON** (of Benson & Townsend).—Private banking, stocks and investments.
- MRS. ALFRED G. BAKER**.—From her father, George Fales. Made in dry goods commission business and insurance.
- \***Est. CHARLES F. BERWIND**.—Coal mines and railroads.
- MRS. JULIA BRADFORD**.—From her husband, first president of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad. She is the owner of a large fortune.
- \***MRS. MATTHEW BAIRD**.—From her husband, a locomotive builder.
- Est. WILLIAM S. BOYD**.—Made a fortune in the grocery business.
- \***JOHN H. BROMLEY** (of John Bromley & Sons, carpet manufacturers, and the Bromley Manufacturing Company, upholstery goods).—Has made a fortune in manufacturing.
- \***JOSEPH H. BROMLEY**.—Manufacturing curtains and carpets in John Bromley & Sons and the Bromley Manufacturing Company.
- \***BARONESS VON BILDT** (Sweden).—From her father, J. Bloomfield Moore. Made in manufacturing.
- \***LOUIS BERGDOLL** (of the Louis Bergdoll Brewing Company).—Brewing and real estate.
- \***DANIEL BAUGH**.—Originally in tanning and leather; then in the manufacture of animal charcoal for sugar refining and kindred products, chemicals and glue.
- \***Est. HENRY BOTTOMLEY**.—Made in the manufacture of woollen goods.
- \***WILLIAM B. BEMENT**.—Made a fortune of \$1,300,000 in tool manufacturing and foundry business. While he has reduced his fortune largely by gifts to his children, he should probably be mentioned here.
- COL. JOSEPH M. BENNETT**.—Before and during the war, engaged in the wholesale clothing business. He founded the clothing store known as Tower Hall, now owned by another firm. He is the owner of Chestnut Street Opera House and other valuable real estate.
- \***GEORGE W. BLABON**.—Manufacturing oil cloths.
- \***GEORGE BURNHAM** (of Burnham, Williams & Co.).—Locomotive building.
- \***MRS. ARTHUR BROCK**.—From her father, G. Dawson Coleman. Has a part ownership in the famous Cornwall iron-ore hills. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- \***MRS. HORACE BROCK**.—From her father, G. Dawson Coleman. Has a part ownership in the famous Cornwall iron-ore hills. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- JOHN BAIRD**.—Marble business and investments.
- JOHN A. BROWN, JR.**.—Private banking and investments.
- Est. WILLIAM BUCKNELL**.—Originally a wood carver and worked with his apron until worth \$50,000. Then built gas works under contract in various parts of the country and took part payment in the stock, which rose rapidly in value. Then in brokerage business in Philadelphia, and dealt in securities and made large purchases of unimproved real estate, which afterward became valuable.
- A. J. CASSATT**.—Made in railroads and the Westinghouse brake. President of the New-York, Philadelphia and Norfolk R. R.
- \***WILLIAM CRAMP** (of William Cramp & Sons).—Partly inherited. Made originally in building wooden vessels. Then in building and repairing iron steamships and war vessels, in which the firm have a very large business and a great reputation. Their plant is worth many millions.
- \***CHARLES H. CRAMP** (of William Cramp & Sons).—Partly inherited. Made originally in building wooden vessels, then in building and repairing iron steamships and war vessels, in which the firm have a very large business and a great reputation. Their plant is worth many millions.
- JAY COOKE**.—Banking, negotiation of Government bonds during the war; railroad enterprises, and various investments, including silver mines.
- HARRISON K. CANER**.—Inherited.
- \***WILLIAM T. CARTER**.—Coal mining; iron furnace at Redington, Penn. and investments.
- \***Mrs. G. DAWSON COLEMAN**.—From her husband. Has an interest in the famous iron ore hills at Cornwall, Penn. (See Cornwall.)
- \***B. DAWSON COLEMAN**.—Inherited from G. Dawson Coleman an interest in the Cornwall iron-ore hills large enough to make him a millionaire. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- \***EDWARD COLEMAN**.—Inherited from G. Dawson Coleman an interest in the Cornwall iron-ore hills large enough to make him a millionaire. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- \***Miss FANNIE COLEMAN**.—Inherited from G. Dawson Coleman an interest in the Cornwall iron-ore hills large enough to make her a millionaire. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- \***Miss ANNIE COLEMAN**.—Inherited from G. Dawson Coleman an interest in the Cornwall iron-ore hills large enough to make her a millionaire. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- \***ROBERT COLEMAN** (now living in Paris).—He has a sixth interest in the Cornwall iron-ore hills. (See Cornwall, Penn.)
- Est. SAMUEL F. CORLIES**.—Partly inherited and increased by judicious investments.
- \***Est. GEORGE CAMPBELL**.—Manufacturing yarns.
- \***THEODORE C. CAREY** (of Carey Bros.).—Made in the manufacture of wall paper and stationery.
- G. M. COATES** (of Coates Bros., merchants, and Porter & Coates, booksellers).—Commission wool and book-selling.
- LEMUEL COFFIN**.—(of Coffin, Altemus & Co.).—Made in commission drygoods
- WILLIAM M. COATES** (of Coates Bros.).—Commission wool.
- \***ECKLEY B. COXE**.—One of the wealthiest citizens of Philadelphia. Partner in Coxo Bros. & Co., owners of coal lands at Hazleton, mining plant, etc. He is in railroads and many other enterprises.
- \***ALEXANDER B. COXE** (of Coxo Bros. & Co.).—Coal mines at Hazleton, Penn.
- \***BRINTON COXE** (of Coxo Bros. & Co.).—Coal mines at Hazleton, Penn.
- \***Miss COXE** (of Coxo Bros. & Co.).—Coal mines at Hazleton, Penn.
- GEORGE W. CHILDS**.—Publication of "The Public Ledger," from which he derives a very large income.
- \***Est. CALEB COPE**.—Vessel-owning, freighting and investments.
- Est. JAMES C. COOPER**.—Show and circus business.
- \***JOHN H. CONVERSE** (of Burnham, Williams & Co.).—Locomotive building.
- \***CHARLES I. CRAGIN**.—Manufacturing soap.
- ISAAC H. CLOTHIER** (of Strawbridge & Clothier).—Wholly in wholesale and retail drygoods.
- Est. COFFIN COLKETT**.—Made in local city passenger roads.
- Est. HUGH CRAIG**.—Made in the wholesale liquor and merchandise brokerage business. His warehouse was the first freight depot of the Pennsylvania Railroad in Philadelphia.
- CLARENCE H. CLARKE**.—Banking and brokerage business. Formerly in the firm of E. H. Clarke & Co., bankers.

- RICHARD J. DOBBINS.**—Building and real estate. The owner of nearly 300 houses.
- ANTHONY J. DREXEL.**—Banking, in the firm of Drexel, Morgan & Co., New-York City, and Drexel & Co., Philadelphia. Has large investments and is a very large owner in the Pennsylvania Railroad.
- ANTHONY J. DREXEL, JR.**—Largely by inheritance. Made in banking with the Drexels.
- MISS KATE DREXEL.**—Inherited; made in banking. She is now a nun.
- \*THOMAS DOLAN.**—Manufacturing cotton and wool, in the firm of Thomas Dolan & Co. Has many other industrial interests.
- \*JOHN DOBSON** (of John & James Dobson).—Manufacturing carpets, blankets and woollen cloth.
- \*JAMES DOBSON** (of John & James Dobson).—Manufacturing carpets, blankets and woollen cloth.
- \*HAMILTON DISSTON** (of Henry Disston & Sons, two concerns).—Manufacturing saws, files and tools in one, and iron and steel in the other. (Keystone Saw, File and Tool Works.)
- \*HORACE C. DISSTON** (of Henry Disston & Sons, two concerns).—Manufacturing saws, files and tools in one, and iron and steel in the other. (Keystone Saw, File and Tool Works.)
- Est. JAMES DUFFY.**—Dealing in logs, speculating in stocks, army contracting, freighting, etc.
- \*Est. THOMAS DRAKE.**—Manufacturing and investments.
- WILLIAM L. ELKINS.**—Oil refining, real estate, contracting, local gas and street-car franchises, and investments. President of the Pennsylvania Globe Gas Light Company and of the Continental Passenger Railway. Vice-President of the Philadelphia Traction Company. Is largely interested in street railroads in New-York City also.
- \*Est. MICHAEL EHERT.**—Distillation of the products of coal tar.
- Est. CLAYTON FRENCH** (of French, Richards & Co.).—Made a large fortune in the wholesale drug business, supplemented by judicious investments in real estate, etc.
- MAJOR CHARLES L. FLANAGAN.**—Inherited \$1,100,000 from a brother in Liverpool. Made in wharves, stevedoring and local steam vessels.
- \*EDWIN H. FITLER** (of E. H. Fitler & Co.).—Manufacturing cordage.
- WILLIAM M. FARR.**—Inheritance and investments.
- \*W. W. FRAZIER.**—Made in the Franklin Sugar Refinery of which he is treasurer.
- W M FULLER.**—Exportation of cattle and beef.
- \*JOHN R. FELL** (of Pardee & Co.).—Coal and iron mines.
- MRS. JOHN E. FELL** (born Drexel).—Inherited; made in banking and investments.
- Est. ADAM FOREPAUGH.**—Buying and selling horses; real estate in Brooklyn and Philadelphia; show business.
- CLEMENT A. GRISCOM** (of Peter Wright & Sons).—Made in steamship lines to England, and in railroads. President of the International Navigation Company.
- \*Est. W. E. GARRETT.**—Manufacture of tobacco and snuff.
- \*Est. HENRY C. GIBSON.**—Distilling, and railroad and other investments.
- ROBERT GLENDINNING.**—Private banking and stocks.
- \*CHARLES H. GRAHAM.**—Made in mines.
- JOSEPH E. GILLINGHAM.**—Principally in real estate investments, but he has other interests. Senior partner in Gillingham, Garrison & Co., Ltd., saw mill and lumber. President of the Chesapeake and Delaware Canal Company.
- \*JOHN GARDINER.**—Brewing and investments. President of the Continental Brewing Company. In the firm of John Gardiner & Co., seedsmen. President of the Southwestern National Bank and of the Dime Saving Fund and Trust Company.
- Est. DANIEL HADDOCK.**—Made a large fortune in mercantile business.
- \*Est. JAMES HOGG.**—Manufacturing carpets.
- Est. CHARLES J. HARRAH.**—Contracting and railroad building in Brazil.
- \*WILLIAM P. HENSZEY** (of Burnham, Williams & Co.).—Locomotive building.
- MRS. JOSEPH HARRISON.**—Inherited. Made in engineering works and concessions, in Russia, in company with Ross Winans.
- HENRY H. HOUSTON.**—Made in railroads; oil; real estate; transportation, etc.
- Est. ADOLPH HELLER.**—Millinery business.
- \*ALFRED C. HARRISON.**—Made in the Franklin sugar refinery.
- \*WILLIAM W. HARRISON.**—Made in the Franklin sugar refinery.
- \*CHARLES C. HARRISON.**—Made in the Franklin sugar refinery of which he is president.
- \*MITCHELL HARRISON.**—Made in the Franklin sugar refinery.
- \*MRS. J. CAMPELL HARRIS.**—By inheritance from Thomas H. Powers, of Powers & Weightman. Made in manufacturing chemicals.
- PETER HEVENER.**—Railroad bridge building and guano, etc., in Peru.
- \*Est. WILLIAM H. HORSTMAN.**—Manufacture of trimmings.
- Est. EDWARD M. HOPKINS.**—Brokerage business and stocks.
- Est. ISAAC JEANS.**—Wholesale groceries, etc.
- \*\*MRS. DAVID JAYNE.**—From her husband, and made in the manufacture of proprietary medicines.
- \*EDWARD C. KNIGHT.**—Importation and refining of sugar; and investments in railroad bonds.
- Est. WILLIAM H. KEMBLE.**—Street railroads and banking.
- Est. JOSIAH KISTERBOCK.**—Manufacturer of stoves, ranges, etc. He was President of City National Bank.
- JOHN D. LANKENAU.**—Made a fortune in banking with the Drexels. He has given half a million to the German Hospital.
- \*Est. CHARLES LENNIG.**—Manufacturing chemicals.
- J. BERTRAM LIPPINCOTT** (of J. B. Lippincott & Co.).—Publication of copyrighted books and of their magazine; and job printing.
- CRAIG LIPPINCOTT** (of J. B. Lippincott & Co.).—Publication of copyrighted books and of their magazine; and job printing.
- HENRY C. LEA.**—Publishing medical works, copyrighted.
- GEORGE T. LEWIS** (of George T. Lewis & Sons).—Commission white and red lead.
- \*J. DUNDAS LIPPINCOTT.**—Inherited from Joshua Lippincott, who made a fortune in the iron trade.
- MRS. JOSHUA LIPPINCOTT.**—From her father, James Dundas. Made in the linen trade.
- \*EDWARD LONGSTRETH** (formerly of Baldwin Locomotive Works).—Manufacturing locomotives.
- \*MRS. RICHARD HENRY LEE.**—From her father, Charlemagne Tower, who made a great fortune in railroads, railroad building and mineral lands.
- Est. CHARLES MACALESTER.**—Made in brokerage business and stocks.
- \*THOMAS MACKELLAR** (President of Mackellar.



- Smith's & Jordan Co.).—Made in the type foundry business.
- MRS. EDWARD DE V. MORRELL** (born Drexel).—Private banking. Inherited from her father, Francis A. Drexel.
- ANDREW M. MOORE** (of Moore & Sinnott).—Wholesale liquors and distilling. President of the Teutonia Fire Insurance Company.
- \***Est. JAMES S. MASON**.—Made in the manufacture of blacking.
- \***C. J. MILNE**.—Manufacturing canned goods.
- JAMES McMANES**.—Local gas companies.
- \***MRS. BLOOMFIELD H. MOORE**.—From her husband, a partner in the Jessup & Moore Paper Company. Made in manufacturing paper.
- \***Est. J. BARLOW MOOREHEAD**.—Railroads and canals, gas companies and iron manufacturing.
- \***Est. WILLIAM MASSEY**.—Brewing and real estate.
- JOSEPH J. MARTIN** (of Martin, Fuller & Co.).—Exportation of beef and live cattle. Treasurer of the Quaker City Storage and Warehouse Co.
- FRANK M'LAUGHLIN**.—Publishing "The Philadelphia Times."
- \***HENRY PRATT McKEAN**.—Inherited. Sugar refining and investments.
- \***THOMAS McKEAN**.—Inherited. Sugar refining and investments.
- \***THEODORE H. MORRIS**.—Iron foundry business (war prices), in the firm of Morris, Wheeler & Co. Also in railroads.
- \***BYRON P. MOULTON** (of Reyburn, Hunter & Co.).—Lightning rod business and various local investments.
- \***HENRY NORRIS**.—From his father, Richard Norris. Made in locomotive building by the father; added to in investments by the son.
- \***JACOB NAYLOR**.—Iron foundry business and investments. President of the Eighth National Bank.
- \***Est. GENERAL ROBERT PATTERSON**.—Cotton manufacturing and investments.
- Est. WILLIAM F. POTTS**.—Iron and tin merchandising.
- \***J. W. PATTERSON**.—Made in the manufacture of morocco.
- J. SERGEANT PRICE**.—Inherited from Eli K. Price, a lawyer. Himself engaged in law practice, and has made money in real estate. Vice-President of the Land Title and Trust Company.
- \***Est. THOMAS POTTER** (of Thomas Potter, Sons & Co.).—Manufacture of oilcloths.
- JAMES W. PAUL, JR.**—Made in banking with the Drexels.
- \***Est. CHARLES T. PARRY** (of the former firm of Burnham, Parry, Williams & Co.).—Made in building locomotives.
- \***CALVIN PARDEE**.—From his father, Arlo Pardee, of Hazelton, Penn., who left a fortune of more than \$10,000,000, made in coal and iron mines and lumber.
- \***JOSEPH D. POTTS**.—Made in iron manufacturing. President of the Chester Pipe and Tube Company; also of the Enterprise Transit Company.
- Est. GEORGE PEPPER**.—Left about \$3,000,000, which he had inherited and accumulated.
- \***MRS. THOMAS A. REILLY**.—From her father, Charlemagne Tower, who made a great fortune in railroad building, railroads, etc.
- JACOB E. RIDGWAY**.—Street railways, real estates and shipping. President of the Quaker City National Bank.
- GEORGE B. ROBERTS**.—President of the Pennsylvania Railroad. Made in railroads and real estate. Partly inherited.
- FAIRMAN RODGERS**.—Inherited. Made in merchandising and the investment of accumulations.
- \***W. S. REYBURN** (of Reyburn, Hunter & Co.).—Made in manufacture of lightning rods; real estate; street railroads; gas companies, etc.
- \***PERCIVAL ROBERTS**.—Manufacturing bridge and architectural iron in the Pencoyd Iron Works, owned by A. and P. Roberts & Co.
- ROBERT W. RYERSS**.—Inherited. Improved by investments in real estate; and loans.
- \***Est. JOHN G. READING**.—Made a start in retail merchandising at Flemington, N. J. He then went into the lumber business at Williamsport, Penn., and made a large part of his fortune in the purchase and control of large tracts of coal and timber lands. He had a controlling interest in the log boom and gas works at Williamsport and was also in the Beach Creek Railroad.
- Est. CHARLES H. ROGERS**.—Banking. He owned the Tradesman's National Bank.
- WILLIAM M. SINGERLY**.—Publication of "The Philadelphia Record"; added to, to some extent, by manufacturing newspaper for himself and selling the surplus product of his mill to the Government and other buyers. President of the Chestnut Street National Bank and of the Chestnut Street Trust Company and Saving Fund Company.
- HENRY W. SHARPLESS**.—Wholesale and retail dry-goods.
- MRS. THOMAS A. SCOTT**.—From her husband, the famous President of the Pennsylvania Railroad, who built up that system and left a fortune of over \$10,000,000.
- JAMES P. SCOTT**.—Largely from Thomas A. Scott, his father. He has added to his fortune by his own enterprise, and has large interests in Florida.
- JUSTUS C. STRAWBRIDGE** (of Strawbridge & Clothier).—Wholesale and retail drygoods.
- Est. EDWIN SWIFT**.—He left \$2,360,000.
- \***SETH B. STITT** (of Seth B. Stitt & Co.).—Manufacturing woollen goods.
- MRS. JAMES C. SMITH** (born Drexel).—Private banking.
- \***WILLIAM SELLERS**.—Foundry business and making machinists' tools.
- \***JAMES SIMPSON** (of William Simpson & Sons).—Manufacturing cotton goods. President of the Eddystone Manufacturing Company.
- Est. WILLIAM L. SCHAFFER**.—Banking and investments.
- \***JOHN B. STETSON**.—Has made a fortune in manufacturing. President of the John B. Stetson Company, hat manufacturers, and interested in Erben, Search & Co., yarns.
- CHARLES SMITH** (of Charles Smith & Sons).—Banking and brokerage business.
- \***WILLIAM SIMPSON** (of William Simpson & Sons).—Manufacturing cotton goods.
- \***JOSEPH F. SINNOTT** (of Moore & Sinnott).—Distilling and wholesale liquors.
- EDWARD T. STOTESBURY**.—Private banking with Drexel, Morgan & Co.
- \***J. WESLEY SUPPLEE**.—Flour milling and banking. President of the Corn Exchange and National Banks.
- \***MRS. CHARLEMAGNE TOWER**.—From her husband, Charlemagne Tower, a man of great energy and enterprise, who made a fortune of about \$10,000,000 in law, railroads and the purchase of coal and mineral lands.
- \***CHARLEMAGNE TOWER, JR.**—From his father Charlemagne Tower. Made as above described.
- \***MISS HENRIETTA PAGE TOWER**.—From her father, Charlemagne Tower. See above.

- MRS. JOSEPH E. THROPP.—From her father, Thomas A. Scott. Made in the Pennsylvania Railroad.
- GEORGE C. THOMAS.—Private banking with the Drexels.
- \*GEORGE F. TYLER.—Mining and selling coal.
- FRANK THOMSON.—Made in railroads, real estate investments, etc.
- JOSEPH B. TOWNSEND.—Law and investments.
- JOHN WANAMAKER, (Postmaster General of the United States).—Has made a large fortune in his great dry goods store.
- Est. ISAAH V. WILLIAMSON.—Merchandising dry goods first, followed by investments in railroads, coal and iron lands and factories. He left a fortune of several millions.
- PETER A. B. WIDENER.—Oil refining, real estate, gas and street car franchises, etc. President of the Philadelphia Traction Company, and has large investments in street railroads in New-York city.
- \*Est. ISAAC S. WATERMAN.—Wholesale groceries and operations in iron and coal.
- \*JOSEPH WHARTON.—Nickel mining, manufacturing zinc and glass, and investments.
- \*MRS. WILLIAM P. WILSTACK.—From her husband. Made in saddlery and hardware.
- \*WILLIAM WEIGHTMAN (of Powers & Weightman).—Made a great fortune in the manufacture of chemicals. Considered by many the richest man in Philadelphia.
- C. B. WRIGHT.—Made in the Philadelphia and Erie Railroad, and Northern Pacific Railroad. President of the Tacoma Land Company.
- WILLIAM G. WARDEN.—Has made a fortune in refining petroleum oil. President of the Atlantic Refining Company, which is identical with the Standard Oil Company. President also of the Spring Garden Insurance Company.
- JOHN S. WOOD (of John S. Wood & Sons, hides, and Wood Bro's & Co., wool).—Dealing in hides and wool.
- THEODORE WERNWAG.—Made in importing and dry-goods commission business, and investments in real estate.
- \*WILLIAM WOOD.—Manufacturing cotton and woollen goods, and investments. President of the Merchants' National Bank.
- JOHN LOWBER WELSH.—Inherited from S. & J. Welsh. Banking, trade in sugar, and investments.
- \*ANDREW WHEELER.—Made in the iron foundry business (war prices). President of Morris, Tasker & Co.
- \*MRS. CHARLES WHEELER.—Iron foundry business (war prices).
- JOHN WYETH (of John Wyeth & Co.).—Wholesale and retail drug business.
- \*EDWARD H. WILLIAMS (of Buranam, Williams & Co.).—Locomotive building.
- JAMES A. WRIGHT (of Peter Wright & Sons).—Deep sea steam shipping and ocean freighting.
- \*RICHARD D. WOOD (of R. D. Wood & Co., and Wood, Brown & Co.).—Iron foundry business in one concern, and wholesale cotton goods in the other. Real estate also.
- MRS. EDWARD S. WILLING.—From her father, the late Dr. John Rhea Barton. The fortune of Dr. Barton was founded in the Revolutionary period by merchandising and purchases of real estate, and had been added to since by accumulations and investments.
- HENRY B. WELSH.—Made in the Pennsylvania Railroad and various investments.
- \*JOHN WRIGHT (of Wright Bros. & Co.).—Manufacture of umbrellas, parasols and canes, and real estate and other investments. The firm are all good financiers and interested in banks, etc.
- Est. CHRISTIAN H. WOLFFE.—Hardware business.
- PITTSBURG.
- CHARLES ARBUTHNOT (of Arbuthnot, Stephenson & Co.).—Acquired in wholesale drygoods.
- \*ALEXANDER BRADLEY.—Manufacturing stoves, and investments. President of the Tradesmen's National Bank.
- MRS. BREERTON.—Inherited from the O'Hara estate. Made in real estate which has come down through four generations.
- \*HARRY BROWN.—River steamboats and mining and shipping coal, etc.
- JOSEPH CRAIG.—Made in petroleum.
- CHARLES J. CLARKE.—Inherited a small part of his fortune 25 years ago, and, has added several millions to it by investments in railroad securities and real estate.
- \*MRS. THOMAS M. CARNEGIE.—From her late husband, who accumulated a fortune in manufacturing iron and steel, and in railroad operations.
- Est. WILLIAM CARN.—Manufacturing and real estate.
- \*Est. JAMES CALLERY.—Tanning and leather, and investments in railroads, etc.
- \*CHARLES DONNELLY.—Coke manufacturing, in the McClure Coke Co.
- MRS. O'HARA DENNY.—From the O'Hara estate. Made in real estate which has come down through four generations and advanced greatly in value.
- H. D. DENNY.—From the O'Hara estate. Made in real estate which has come down through four generations and advanced greatly in value.
- MISS MATILDA DENNY.—From the O'Hara estate which has come down through four generations, and advanced greatly in value.
- \*H. C. FRICK (of the H. C. Frick Coke Company).—Coke making, which has brought him a very large fortune. He is a partner of Andrew Carnegie.
- WILLIAM FLINN.—Contracting and building.
- J. M. GUFFY.—Made a fortune in petroleum.
- MRS. J. N. GUSKY.—The sale of clothing.
- E. M. HUKILL.—Petroleum oil.
- \*SEWARD HAYS.—Inherited a fortune made in coal mining.
- \*MRS. THOMAS M. HOWE.—From her husband, of Howe, Brown & Co., manufacturers of steel. Was also in copper mining.
- \*DR. C. G. HUSSEY.—The richest copper man in the United States. His fortune was made in the copper mines at Lake Superior.
- \*H. A. LAUGHLIN (Laughlin & Co.).—Iron and steel manufacturing.
- \*GEORGE M. LAUGHLIN (Laughlin & Co.).—Iron and steel manufacturing.
- \*CHARLES LOCKHART (of Lockhart & Frew, oil; and Hubbard & Co., saw manufacturers).—Petroleum oil and refining; and manufacturing saws, shovels, axes, etc.
- CHRIS. L. MAGEE.—Newspaper, and traction roads.
- JUDGE THOMAS MELLON.—Real estate, banking, coal lands, and money investments.
- THOMAS A. MELLON.—Son of Judge Mellon. By his own efforts he has made more than a million in real estate, railroads, coal, lumber and buildings.
- JAMES R. MELLON.—Railroads, coal, lumber, buildings, and dealing in real estate. Also a son of Judge Mellon. Mainly in real estate.
- ANDREW W. MELLON.—Another member of this remarkable and able family. Son of Judge Mellon. He has made his own fortune in real estate, banking and lumber.
- R. B. MELLON.—Son of Judge Mellon. Like his

brothers, he has accumulated wealth by his own efforts in real estate, banking and railroad investments.

W. L. MELLON.—A son of James R. Mellon. Has made a fortune in oil pipe-lines, real estate and loans.

\*Est. MICHAEL M'CULLOUGH.—Manufacturing steel-melting crucibles, and investments in real estate, etc.

MRS. ROBERT M'KNIGHT.—Inherited from the O'Hara estate. Made in rise in value of real estate.

ROBERT PITCAIRN.—Railroads and investments.

\*GILBERT T. RAFFERTY.—Coke-making in the McClure Coke Company.

D. P. REIGHARD.—Petroleum and investments. President of the Central Bank.

MRS. MARY E. SCHENLEY.—Inherited from her father, Captain William Croghan, real estate which is now immensely valuable, estimated, in fact, to be worth more than \$15,000,000. She lives at present in London, England.

\*COLONEL J. M. SCHOONMAKER.—Coke-making. He sold his interests to H. C. Frick & Co., in return for the payment of \$100,000 a year for fourteen years.

MRS. MARY SPRING.—Inherited from the O'Hara estate. Made in rise in value of real estate, which has come down through four generations.

Est. WILLIAM THAW.—This enterprising man made a great fortune in the Union Transportation line, the Pennsylvania Railroad, and leased lines west of Pittsburg. He left an estate of \$8,000,000 to \$10,000,000; estimated by some even higher than that. It was divided among the members of a large family, none of whom, except Mrs. Thaw, received a million.

J. J. VANDERGRIFT.—Petroleum and investments. President of the Keystone Bank.

\*\*GEORGE W. WESTINGHOUSE, Jr.—Made in the manufacture of the Westinghouse patented airbrakes.

\*W. DEWEES WOOD.—Manufacturing sheetiron.

\*CALVIN WELLS.—Iron manufacturing; Westinghouse airbrake; and "The Philadelphia Press," newspaper.

POTTSVILLE.

Est. CHARLES BABER.—Gas and water works, street railroads, and other local enterprises.

\*THOMAS GOOCH.—Iron furnaces and powder manufacturing.

READING.

\*HENRY S. ECKERT.—Iron making (the Henry Clay furnace) and banking. He is president of the Farmers' National Bank.

SAINT MARY'S.

\*J. K. P. HALL (of Hall, Kaul & Co.).—The largest part of his fortune is from lumber. Also in tanneries, bituminous coal mines and banking.

\*ANDREW KAUL (of Hall, Kaul & Co.)—Made in the same line of business as his partner.

SCOTSDALE.

\*W. J. RAINEY.—Coke making.

SCRANTON.

\*WILLIAM CONNELL.—Coal operations, banking and grocery business. President of the Third National Bank.

\*JOHN JERMYN.—Coal operations.

JAMES BLAIR.—Railroads, banking, and investments. President of Scranton Savings Bank.

SHIPPENSEBURG.

Est. CHRISTIAN LONG.—He left several millions.

STARUCCA.

\*ELISHA P. STRONG.—By inheritance from Loring A. Robertson, of New-York City. Made in tanning and leather.

TIDIOUTE.

J. L. GRANDIN (of Grandin Brothers, bankers).—In early days in petroleum; then in loans, banking, large wheat farms on the Red River and at Mayville, N. D., and investments; in the Missouri Lumber and Mining Company and stocks and bonds.

E. B. GRANDIN (of Grandin Brothers, bankers).—In the same business as above set forth.

W. J. GRANDIN.—In the same business as above.

TITUSVILLE.

CHARLES HYDE.—Banking. In the firm of Charles Hyde & Son, bankers, and president of the Second National Bank.

COLONEL JOHN J. CARTER.—Oil producing in the Bradford field; large real estate investments, including the local opera house; banking and other interests.

E. T. ROBERTS.—Inherited from Dr. W. B. Roberts. Torpeding oil wells; oil producing, banking, etc.

JOSEPH SEEP.—Oil producing, refining and transportation. Director in the Standard Oil Company.

JOHN FERTIG.—Oil producing and refining, and investments. President of the National Oil Company.

WASHINGTON.

Est. JOHN McKEOWN.—Oil producing and lands, and real estate in Boston, New-York, Baltimore, Washington and Chicago.

WILLIAMSPORT.

\*HENRY COCHRAN.—Private banking in the firm of Cochran, Payne & McCormack; and lumber producing.

\*E. R. PAYNE.—In the lumber business.

\*GEORGE W. LENTZ (of White, Lentz & White).—Lumber business.

\*JAMES V. BROWN.—Manufacturing lumber at Mehoopany.

WILKES-BARRE.

\*L. MYERS.—By inheritance of coal lands and their advance in price.

\*ABRAM NESBITT.—Inherited. Anthracite coal lands. President of the Second National Bank.

WILLIAM L. CONYNGHAM.—Made as coal sales agent of the Pennsylvania Railroad.

\*JOHN WELLES HOLLENBACK.—Real estate and inherited coal lands. President People's Bank.

\*HON. L. D. SHOEMAKER.—Inherited coal lands.

\*DANIEL EDWARDS.—Made in mining coal.

\*GEORGE S. BENNETT.—Coal mines and real estate.

\*JOHN B. PHELPS.—Coal mining and real estate.

YORK.

\*Est. DAVID E. SMALL.—Lumber dealing; car building; and investments in the Pennsylvania, the Denver and Rio Grande and other railroads.

\*Est. ARTEMUS WILHELM.—Started in building furnaces for the Coleman estate at Cornwall. In time became manager of the estate, and then made investments in rolling mills, nail mills, etc.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries chiefly.....	197
In making patent articles.....	6
In cattle raising, etc.....	1
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	8
In non-protected industries.....	167
Total.....	379

RHODE ISLAND.

CITY OF NEWPORT.

GEORGE R. FEARING.—Inherited from Daniel B. Fearing, of New-York City, who made a fortune in mercantile business and large investments in real estate.

MRS. GEORGE R. FEARING.—From her father, Will-

iam R. Travers, who made a large fortune in Wall Street.

DANIEL B. FEARING.—From his father, Daniel B. Fearlog, of New-York City. Made in mercantile business and real estate.

H. F. FEARING.—Made chiefly in real estate in New-York City.

Est. CHRISTOPHER TOWNSEND.—Made in business in New-York City.

Est. HENRY S. FEARING.—Large real estate interests in Newport.

GEORGE H. NORMAN.—Contracting, building water works and investments.

Mrs. EDWARD KING.—Inherited. Made in the China trade, in tea and silk especially.

GEORGE PEABODY WETMORE.—Inherited several millions from his father, W. S. Wetmore. Made originally in the China trade and added to by investments.

WILLIAM GAMMELL.—From Brown & Ives. Made in the East India trade in early times, and cotton manufacturing since.

\*Mrs. WILLIAM GAMMELL.—From her father, Robert Ives, of Brown & Ives. Made in the East India trade in early times, and in real estate and manufacturing investments at a later period. Robert Ives left a fortune of over \$20,000,000.

\*Mrs. JOHN CARTER BROWN.—Inherited from the firm of Brown & Ives. Made in the East India trade, and subsequent investment in real estate and manufactories. John Carter Brown left more than \$20,000,000.

Est. ALFRED SMITH.—Made in dealing in real estate, chiefly at Newport

\*LORILLARD SPENCER.—Inherited. Made in tobacco manufacturing and real estate. He has numerous investments; and is president of the Illustrated American Publishing Company.

Est. SETH BATEMAN.—Banking.  
(For many summer residents of Newport, see list for New-York City.)

PASCOAG.

\*ALBERT L. SAYLES.—Manufacturing woollen goods. Interested in A. L. Sayles & Co. and F. L. Sayles & Co., both cotton manufacturers.

PAWTUCKET.

DAVID GOFF (of D. Goff & Sons).—Made first in the manufacture of cotton wadding, the company making a great deal of money during the war. In 1861 they started the manufacture of worsted braid, which would have been a failure except for the tariff of 1867. Ten years ago they added the making of mohair plushes. The tariff had nothing to do with the foundation of this fortune.

\*WILLIAM F. SAYLES (of W. F. and F. C. Sayles).—Bleaching and dyeing; and banking. President of the Slater National Bank.

\*F. C. SAYLES.—Bleaching and dyeing, in partnership with William F. Sayles.

PEACEDALE.

\*Est. ROWLAND G. HAZARD.—Made over two millions in the manufacture of woollen goods and shawls; and investments in real estate, railroads, etc.

PROVIDENCE.

\*Est. LAURISTON HALL.—Partly made in manufacturing in Providence, but largely in lands in Minnesota.

\*\*Est. GEORGE H. CORLISS.—Manufacturing the famous Corliss steam engine; patents.

\*WILLIAM GODDARD.—Fortune founded in the East India trade with Brown & Ives; increased latterly in cotton manufacturing and various investments. President of the Providence National Bank and the Providence Institution for Savings. The Goddard Brothers are agents of the Lonsdale Company.

\*T. P. I. GODDARD.—Fortune founded by Brown & Ives in the East India trade, and increased by cotton manufacturing and investments. The Goddard Brothers are agents of the Lonsdale Company.

\*ROBERT GODDARD.—Fortune forwarded by Brown & Ives in the East India trade, and increased by cotton manufacturing and investments. The Goddard Brothers are agents of the Lonsdale Company.

Est. J. B. BARNABY.—Made in the sale of clothing.

\*J. NICHOLAS BROWN.—Fortune founded by Brown & Ives in the East India trade, and increased latterly by cotton manufacturing.

\*R. H. GAMMELL.—Fortune founded by Brown & Ives in the East India trade, and increased latterly by cotton manufacturing.

\*HAROLD BROWN.—Fortune founded by Brown & Ives in the East India trade, and increased latterly by cotton manufacturing.

\*BENJAMIN B. KNIGHT (of B. B. & R. Knight).—Manufacture and bleaching of cotton goods. President of Butchers and Drovers' Bank.

\*ROBERT KNIGHT (of B. B. & R. Knight).—Cotton manufacturing and bleaching, etc. President of National Bank of Commerce and the People's Savings Bank.

\*HENRY LIPPITT (of Henry Lippitt & Co.).—Manufacturing cotton and woollen goods. President of Rhode Island National Bank.

\*HENRY G. RUSSELL.—Made in shipping and manufacturing, etc. President of the Union Bank.

\*JOHN W. SLATER.—Manufacturing cotton and woollen goods.

\*JOSEPH BANIGAN.—Manufacturing rubber goods.

\*AMOS C. BARSTOW.—Stove, furnace and general iron manufacturing. President of the City National Bank.

Est. CYRUS BUTLER.—Real estate and banking.

\*\*Est. EDMUND DAVIS.—Manufacturing "Pain Killer" and other proprietary medicines.

\*CHARLES FLETCHER.—Manufacturing woollen goods.

\*Est. DR. WILLIAM GROSVENOR.—Manufacturing cotton goods.

\*EDWARD HAIM.—Woollen manufacturing.

HENRY S. HIDDEN.—Cotton cloth dealings and banking.

\*JESSE METCALF.—Woollen manufacturing. President of the National Bank of North America.

\*Est. HENRY J. STEERE.—Manufacturing woollens; banks, horse railroads, etc. Had an interest in the American Screw Company, which conducted an immense business in the manufacture of patented gimlet pointed screws.

MARSHALL WOODS.—Real estate and banking.

WOONSOCKET.

\*Est. EDWARD HARRIS.—Made several millions in the manufacture of woollen cloth for men's clothing. The Harris cloths were famous; and he had the largest woollen factory in the United States.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries .....	28
In manufacture of patented articles .....	2
In non-protected industries .....	16
Total .....	46

SOUTH CAROLINA.

ABBEVILLE.

Est. JAMES S. CALHOUN.—Largest land owner in the State. He had 190,000 acres in all, having spent his life in accumulating land.

CHARLESTON.

F. J. PELZER (of Pelzer, Rodgers & Co.).—In the cotton factor and commission business and private banking chiefly. Has investments in fertilizer companies and cotton mills.

F. S. RODGERS (of Pelzer, Rodgers & Co.).—In the cotton factor and commission business and private banking chiefly. Has investments in fertilizer companies and cotton mills.

Est. WILLIAM B. SMITH.—The richest man in Charleston, and indeed in the State. He died recently, leaving about \$3,000,000. Made as a cotton factor and in banking.

GEORGE W. WILLIAMS.—Banking. President of the Carolina Savings Bank.

Est. DR. ANDREW SIMONDS.—Banking and merchandising. Was president of the First National Bank.

F. W. WAGENER.—In cotton factorage, and wholesale groceries and liquors.

Est. GEORGE M. MILLER.—Drygoods, and banks in New-York City, etc.

COLUMBIA.

HON. T. J. ROBERTSON.—

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	0
In non-protected industries.....	9
Total .....	9

SOUTH DAKOTA.

There are no millionaires in South Dakota.

TENNESSEE.

CEDAR HILL.

COLONEL GEORGE A. WASHINGTON.—One-half by inheritance from his father, and the rest by purchase and sale of gold and stocks after the war.

GRAHAM'S STATION.

SAMUEL L. GRAHAM.—Warehousing, flour milling and general merchandising.

KNOXVILLE.

EDWARD J. SANFORD.—Merchandising first, then in Southern railroads. He is largely interested in all the enterprises about Knoxville, and is president of the Knoxville and Ohio Railroad.

MEMPHIS.

JOHN T. FARGASON.—Wholesale groceries and cotton factorage business.

J. C. NEELEY (of Brooks, Neeley & Co.).—Wholesale groceries and cotton factorage business.

D. P. PORTER (of Porter, Porter & Macrae).—Wholesale groceries, banking and cotton factorage business.

ANDREW GWYNNE (of Stewart, Gwynne & Co.).—Wholesale groceries and cotton factorage business.

W. D. BETHELL.—Made in inherited real estate and investments.

NAPOLEON HILL (of Hill, Fontaine & Co.).—Wholesale groceries and cotton factorage business.

\*ENOCH ENSLEY.—Made in iron mines.

JOHN OVERTON.—Inherited real estate which has advanced in value.

THOMAS BARRETT.—Speculation in stocks and cotton futures.

JAMES LEE, JR.—Steamboats and real estate (largely inherited).

MRS. R. B. SNOWDEN.—Inherited real estate, including a hotel.

NASHVILLE.

\*S. M. MURPHY.—Manufacture and sale of whiskey in Cincinnati, Ohio.

COLONEL E. W. COLE.—Deals in railroad shares, having been connected with railroads all his life.

\*DR. WILLIAM MORROW (of Cherry, Morrow & Co.).—Made in mining and leasing of labor from the Tennessee State prisons.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	3
In non-protected industries.....	14
Total .....	17

TEXAS.

CITY OF AUSTIN.

\*\*MAJOR GEORGE W. LITTLEFIELD.—First in law practice; then in merchandising; and finally in cattle raising, in which he made the bulk of his fortune. President of the American National Bank.

\*COLONEL L. A. ELLIS.—Made in sugar and cotton plantations, and leasing labor from the State penitentiaries.

BONHAM.

\*\*Est. THOMAS C. BEAN.—Land, and stock raising. He had between 80,000 and 100,000 acres of land.

COLUMBUS.

\*\*Est. R. E. STAFFORD.—Private banking; stock raising; and lands.

DALLAS.

MRS. S. H. COCKRELL.—Rise in the value of real estate, which was bought when Dallas was a hamlet. She is the largest taxpayer in the city.

\*\*JAMES C. O'CONNOR.—Cattle raising; banking; large investments in real estate; and local gas company. President of the City National Bank.

WILLIAM H. GASTON.—Banking and real estate. He was an early settler, and his real estate has increased in value with the growth of the city.

\*JOHN A. SIMPSON.—Cattle raising and banking.

T. L. MARSALIS.—Real estate and wholesale groceries. He is the founder of Oak Cliff.

\*\*C. C. SLAUGHTER.—Cattle raising and banking.

\*\*J. B. WILSON.—Cattle raising and banking.

\*\*W. E. HUGHES.—He is a lawyer; but has made his fortune in cattle raising, ranches and real estate.

ALEXANDER SANGER (of Sanger Brothers).—Wholesale and retail drygoods.

PHILIP SANGER (of Sanger Brothers).—Wholesale and retail drygoods.

DENISON.

W. B. MUNSON.—Made in the purchase of Texas and other Western lands; and railroad development.

FORT WORTH.

\*\*JOHN R. HOXIE.—Made in banking and cattle raising largely. Has investments amounting to several millions in Chicago cable railroads; and in lands, cattle, local electric light and gas companies, and banking. President of the Farmers and Mechanics' National Bank.

ROBERT E. MADDOX.—Trading in mules first; then real estate, stockfarms, etc.

MRS. SALLIE HUFFMAN.—Inherited from her husband, Walter A. Huffman, and from her brother. Made in real estate, street railroads and stocks. She owns "The Fort Worth Gazette," and has re-

markable business talent, devoting her time ably to her business interests.

#### GALVESTON.

R. S. WILLIS.—Made in the cotton factorage business. Also in drygoods, groceries, etc., and banking. President of the Texas Banking and Insurance Company.

LEON BLUM.—Importing and dealing in drygoods; cotton, and real estate.

SYLVAIN BLUM.—Made in mercantile business and investments.

J. H. HUTCHINGS (of Ball, Hutchings & Co.).—Cotton speculation during the war; banking, and real estate.

MRS. GEORGE BALL.—Inherited from Ball, Hutchings & Co. Cotton speculation during the war; real estate, and banking.

H. KEMPNER.—Cotton and commission business, and investments. President of the Island City Savings Bank.

J. HENRY ROSENBERG.—Private banking, drygoods and real estate.

J. M. BURROUGHS.—Law practice, and speculation in wharf stock and United States bonds.

JAMES M. BROWN.—Made in the sale of hardware.

JOHN CHARLES LEAGUE.—Merchandising, etc.

J. L. DARRAGH.—Speculation in wharf stock and real estate.

MRS. J. L. DARRAGH.—Real estate and banking.

WALTER GRESHAM.—Speculation in real estate and railroads.

MRS. JOHN SEALY.—Inherited from Ball, Hutchings & Co. Made in cotton speculation during the war; real estate and banking.

MRS. ISADORE DYER.—Real estate and banking.

MRS. ISABELLA RAPPERL.—Real estate and banking.

W. L. MOODY (of W. L. Moody & Co.).—Private banking and investments.

GEORGE SEALY.—Made in banking in the firm of Ball, Hutchings & Co.

#### HOUSTON.

T. W. HOUSE.—Private banking, speculation in cotton, etc.

B. A. SHEPHERD.—Merchandising and banking. President of the First National Bank.

\*\*H. B. SANBORN.—Merchandising, cattle-raising and real estate.

#### LAREDO.

\*\*Est. GEORGE W. MORTON.—Large ranches and cattle business.

#### SAN ANTONIO.

GEORGE W. BRACKENRIDGE.—Richest man in San Antonio. Has made several millions in cotton speculation, real estate and banking. Owns the local waterworks. President of the San Antonio National Bank.

H. D. ADAMS.—Made in army contracts for transportation during the war; and real estate.

E. D. L. WICKES.—Army sutler during the war, and real estate.

RICHARD WOOLLEY, Jr.—Merchandising.

MRS. ELEANOR STRIBLING.—Inherited. Made in merchandising and real estate.

HERMAN D. KAMPMANN.—Inherited from his father, who was a contractor and had a sash and blind factory.

SAMUEL MAVERICK.—Banking and real estate. President of Maverick Bank and Safe Deposit Company.

ALBERT MAVERICK.—Real estate.

WILLIAM MAVERICK.—Made in rise in real estate.

JAY E. ADAMS.—Real-estate investments.

MRS. E. H. TERRILL.—Inherited from the Mavericks. Made in real estate.

\*\*MRS. KING.—The "cattle queen of Texas." From her husband, who had one of the largest cattle ranches in Texas.

M. KENNEDY.—Steamboats on the Rio Grande.

DR. F. HERFF, Sr.—Inheritance and local real estate.

#### SAN DIEGO.

\*\*N. G. COLLINS.—Made in cattle-raising chiefly.

\*\*F. K. RIDDER.—Stock-raising.

#### WACO.

WILLIAM CAMERON.—Mostly made in the retail lumber business, and rebates from railroads. Increased by investments.

#### RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	1
In cattle raising, etc.....	14
In non-protected industries.....	42
Total .....	57

#### UTAH.

##### CITY OF OGDEN.

\*D. H. PEERY.—Milling, manufacturing and banking. President of the First National Bank and the Ogden Savings Bank.

\*DAVID ECCLES.—Sawmills and lumber.

\*\*J. C. ARMSTRONG.—Cattle raising, real estate, and banking. President of the Commercial National Bank.

JOHN S. LEWIS.—Made in the jewelry business and real estate.

W. G. CHILD.—General contracting and real estate.

\*BARNARD WHITE.—Sawmills and lumber, and merchandising.

WARREN W. COREY.—Railroad contracting, and investments. President of the Citizens' Bank.

FREDERICK J. KIESEL.—Wholesale groceries and liquors and real estate.

##### SALT LAKE CITY.

Est. BRIGHAM YOUNG.—Made by the apostle of the Mormons, largely, in real estate.

R. C. CHAMBERS.—Mines of precious metals.

L. E. HOLDEN.—Mines of precious metals.

JOSEPH R. WALKER.—Merchandising, mining and banking. President of the Union National Bank.

JOHN SHARP.—Railroads and banking. President of the Deseret National Bank, and the Deseret Savings Bank.

\*\*W. S. McCORNICK.—Private banking and cattle raising.

MATTHEW H. WALKER.—Merchandising and banking.

JOHN Q. PACKARD.—Made in mining.

#### RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	3
In cattle raising, etc.....	2
In non-protected industries.....	11
Total .....	16

#### VERMONT.

##### CITY OF BRATTLEBORO.

\*JULIUS J. ESTEY (Estey Organ Co.).—Manufacturing cabinet organs; real estate, and investments. President of the People's National Bank. Director in the Estey Piano Company.

\*LEVI K. FULLER (Estey Organ Co.).—Manufacturing cabinet organs. Director in the Estey Piano Company.

##### BURLINGTON.

\*J. R. BOOTH.—Sawmills and lumber.

LYNDONVILLE.

Est. SUMNER S. THOMPSON.—Railroads in Canada and the West.

MONTPELIER.

\*JAMES R. LANGDON.—Flour milling first; then railroads, a slate quarry at Fairhaven, and banking. President of the Montpelier National Bank.

RUTLAND.

HUGH H. BAXTER.—Inherited from his father, General H. H. Baxter, of New-York City. Made in railroad building and stocks.

\*CHARLES CLEMENT.—Marble quarrying and railroads. President of the Clement National Bank and of the Rutland Trust Company.

\*P. W. CLEMENT.—Marble quarrying, railroads and banking.

JOHN W. CRAMTON.—Investments of many kinds. Is president of the Baxter National Bank and part owner in a hotel, a grocery store and a stove and tinware store.

ST. ALBANS.

Est. JOHN GREGORY SMITH.—Made in railroads. President of the Vermont Central nearly forty years. Also president of the Welden National Bank.

ST. JOHNSBURY.

\*\*COLONEL FRANKLIN FAIRBANKS (of E. & T. Fairbanks & Co.)—Made in the manufacture of patented scales. President of the First National Bank.

\*\*HENRY FAIRBANKS (of concern above named).—Manufacturing scales.

WOODSTOCK.

Est. of FREDERICK BILLINGS (estimated at over \$5,000,000).—Law practice in California with General Halleck and Trenor W. Park; then in Mariposa Mine, and then in Northern Pacific and other railroads. He was president of the Woodstock National Bank.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	6
In the manufacture of patented articles.....	2
In non-protected industries.....	5
Total.....	13

VIRGINIA.

BLAND COURTHOUSE.

\*HARMON NEWBERRY.—Tobacco growing and speculation.

BLK GARDEN.

S. A. HANCOCK.—Manufacturing and real estate.

GLOUCESTER.

ROBERT C. SELDEN.—Real estate chiefly.

LYNCHBURG.

\*JOHN D. LANGHORNE.—Tobacco growing and speculation.

NORFOLK.

RICHARD DICKERSON.—Real estate and other investments.

PETERSBURG.

\*WILLIAM CAMERON.—Tobacco Manufacturing and exporting.

RICHMOND.

THOMAS M. LOGAN.—Law, and building, and management of railroads. Is an officer in many Southern roads.

JAMES H. DOOLEY.—Law, and building, and management of railroads. Is an officer in many Southern roads.

\*LEWIS GINTER (of Allen & Ginter).—The richest man in Richmond. Has made several millions in the manufacture of cigarettes.

JOHN C. SHAFER.—Merchant tailor and real estate.

EDWARD T. CANNON.—Real estate and law.

FREDERICK R. SCOTT.—Dealing in grain; banking and stock speculation. He is president of the Richmond and Petersburg Railroad.

\*JOSEPH R. ANDERSON.—Iron manufacturing. He is president of the Tredegar Iron Works.

\*Est. JAMES THOMAS.—Manufacturing tobacco.

Est. JOHN STEWART.—Speculations in cotton and leaf tobacco.

Est. DANIEL K. STEWART.—Speculations in cotton and leaf tobacco.

\*JAMES B. PACE.—Made in the manufacture of plug tobacco mainly, added to by speculation in railroad stocks and by banking. President of the Planters' National Bank.

\*CHARLES E. WHITLOCK.—Manufacturing tobacco boxes and dealing in sycamore lumber.

JOHN P. BRANCH.—Dealing in grain, speculation in stocks, and banking. President of the Merchants' National Bank.

\*P. H. MAYO (President of P. H. Mayo & Brother).—Made in manufacturing plug tobacco.

Est. WILLIAM GRAY.—Dealing in tobacco.

\*D. M. LEA.—Manufacturing tobacco boxes.

ROANOKE CITY.

\*PEYTON L. TERRY.—Tobacco grower and speculator. President of Roanoke Trust, Loan and Safe Deposit Company.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	11
In non-protected industries.....	12
Total.....	23

WASHINGTON.

CITY OF SEATTLE.

ARTHUR A. DENNY.—Richest man in the State. One of Seattle's oldest settlers. His fortune comes from rise in real estate.

D. T. DENNY.—Real estate chiefly. He is an old settler.

\*WILLIAM REUTON.—Sawmills, fir, timber lands, real estate and vessels.

\*CYRUS WALKER.—Sawmills and lumber, fir, timber lands and vessels.

H. L. YESLER.—The founder of Seattle. Made in real estate.

BAILEY GATZERT (of Schwabacker & Co.)—Wholesale groceries and hardware. He is the leading merchant of the State. President of the Puget Sound National Bank and the People's Savings Bank.

Est. W. C. HILL.—Real estate.

WATSON C. SQUIRE.—Made in rise in value of real estate.

MRS. MARY M. MILLER.—The richest woman in the State. Made in rise in value of lands and bank stock.

THOMAS BURKE.—Real estate and railroads.

LEIGH S. J. HUNT.—Real estate, newspaper, street railroads, etc. President of the Guarantee Loan and Trust Company.

JACOB FURTH.—Real estate and bank stock. He is interested in three of the largest banks of the city.

SPOKANE FALLS.

Est. E. J. BRICKEILL.—Real estate; local waterworks; Traders' National Bank; and mines. He left over \$650,000 in securities alone.

FRANK R. MOORE.—Silver mining and real estate.

J. J. BROWNE.—Real estate and banking (Browne's National Bank).

A. M. CANNON.—Real estate, banking and railroads. President of Bank of Spokane Falls, and of Spokane Falls Loan, Trust and Savings Bank.

**JAMES N. GLOVER.**—Real estate and banking. President of the First National Bank.  
**R. W. FORREST.**—Made in real estate and banking.

**TACOMA.**

**ALLEN C. MASON.**—Real estate and kindred investments.  
**NELSON BENNETT.**—Railroads, hotel, real estate, and investments in various enterprises.  
**WALTER J. THOMPSON.**—Real estate and banking. President of the Merchants' National Bank.  
**HENRY HEWITT, JR.**—Several times a millionaire. His fortune has been made entirely in the wonderful timber lands of that country, of which class of property he is one of the largest owners in the United States.  
**W. H. FIFE.**—Made in the rise in value of real estate in Tacoma. He owns a hotel among other parcels of real estate.  
**CHESTER THORNE.**—Inherited from his father.  
**CHAUNCEY W. GRIGGS.**—Made in real estate, merchandising and banking. President of the St. Paul and Tacoma Lumber Company.

**WALLA WALLA.**

**MILES C. MOORE.**—Railroads, real estate and banking.  
**JOHN F. BOYES (of Baker & Boyes).**—Banking, railroads, lands, etc.

**RECAPITULATION.**

In protected industries.....	2
In non-protected industries.....	25
Total .....	27

**WEST VIRGINIA.**

**PARKERSBURG.**

**HON. JOHNSON N. CAMDEN.**—Has made a large fortune in oil producing and refining in the Standard Oil Company, but is also extensively interested in West Virginia Railroads, and real estate speculation and banking. President of the First National Bank. He is certainly worth \$2,500,000.

**PIEDMONT.**

**HENRY G. DAVIS.**—Banking, coal mining, railroads, etc. President of the Bank of Piedmont.

**WHEELING.**

**J. NELSON VANCE.**—Manufacturing iron and real estate. President of the Exchange Bank.  
**JOSEPH W. PAXTON.**—Wheeling and Chicago real estate.

**Est. MICHAEL REILLY.**—Wholesale groceries and distilling.

**RECAPITULATION.**

In protected industries.....	3
In non-protected industries.....	2
Total .....	5

**WISCONSIN.**

**CITY OF ASHLAND.**

**MRS. E. VAUGHN MACKINNON.**—Mining and real estate.  
**THOMAS BARDEN.**—Banking and real estate. President of the Ashland National Bank.  
**CAPTAIN JOHN McKAY.**—From the Colby iron mine and sale of ore on royalty.

**CHIPPewa FALLS.**

**W. E. McCORD.**—Pine lands and sale of logs therefrom.

**EAU CLAIRE.**

**WILLIAM CARSON (of Carson & Rand, and president of the Valley Lumber Company).**—Sawmills and lumber.  
**HENRY C. PUTNAM.**—Pine lands and sale of logs

therefrom, and banking. President of the Chippewa Valley Bank.

**WILLIAM A. RUST.**—Partly by inheritance. The rest in the lumber business, merchandising and banking. President of the Bank of Eau Claire.

**ORRIN H. INGRAM.**—Sawmills, pine lands and lumber, and banking. President of the Empire Lumber Company and the Eau Claire National Bank.

**J. A. SCHONWEILER.**—Sawmills, pine lands and lumber. Owner of the Northwestern Lumber Company.

**Est. SIGMUND A. QUALE.**—Dealing in unimproved lands. He bought a large quantity of the land of the West Wisconsin (now Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha) Railroad, in certain counties, paying for it with his paper, secured by mortgage, and sold the land at an advance to Scandinavian settlers. He then bought the Gaslin farm, near Minneapolis, which soon became immensely valuable. He afterward bought State pine and hardwood lands in north Wisconsin, which rose in value, and had real estate in Chicago and elsewhere.

**FOND DU LAC.**

**J. T. BOYLE.**—Part owner in the Northwestern Yeast Company and manufacturer of Yeast Foam. His fortune has been partly made, however, in outside investments in real estate and securities.

**WOODMAN C. HAMILTON (of Hamilton, Merriman & Co.)**—Sawmills at Marinette and lumber.

**ANDREW C. MERRIMAN (of Hamilton, Merriman & Co.)**—Sawmills and lumber.

**LA CROSSE.**

**JASON C. EASTON.**—Made in loans to farmers; stock of the Southern Minnesota Railroad, and other securities.

**CHARLES L. COLMAN.**—Made in the purchase of low-priced pine lands and sale of timber therefrom.

**GIDEON C. HIXON.**—Pine lands and sale of logs, and banking. President of the La Crosse National Bank.

**JOHN PAUL (of the John Paul Lumber Company).**—Made in lumbering, pine lands and merchandising drygoods.

**CAPTAIN PEYTON S. DAVIDSON.**—Made a fortune in steamboating first, and then went into the lumber business.

**ABNER GILE.**—Made in sale of timber from pine lands, bought when the price was low.

**MADISON.**

**WILLIAM F. VILAS.**—Speculations in pine lands and lumber business. He is United States Senator from Wisconsin.

**MARINETTE.**

**Est. A. C. BROWN.**—Iron mining and lumber business.

**ISAAC STEPHENSON.**—Made in production of lumber and investments. President of the Stephenson National Bank.

**MENOMINEE.**

**A. TAINTER (of Tainter & Son).**—Private banking and investments.

**MILWAUKEE.**

**CAPTAIN FRED PABST (of the Pabst Brewing Company).**—Has made a large fortune in brewing. They have the largest lager beer brewery in the world.

**VALENTINE BLATZ (president of the Valentine Blatz Brewing Company).**—Brewing and real estate. President of the Second Ward Savings Bank.

**AUGUST UHLEIN.**—Made in the Joseph Schlitz Brewing Company.

**HENRY UHLEIN.**—Made in the Joseph Schlitz Brewing Company.

**ALFRED UHLEIN.**—Made in the Joseph Schlitz Brewing Company.

**JOHN H. VAN DYKE.**—Law, real estate investments and mines.



\*GEORGE HILES.—Pine laods, sawmills, lumber and railroads.

\*CHARLES T. BRADLEY (of Bradley & Metcalf).—Manufacturing boots and shoes. President of the Milwaukee National Bank of Wisconsin.

\*W. H. METCALF (of Bradley & Metcalf).—Manufacturing boots and shoes.

MRS. W. H. METCALF.—Inherited from Eastern relatives, engaged in the shipping business.

JOHN L. MITCHELL.—Inherited from his father, Alexander Mitchell. Made in banking. President of the Wisconsin Marine and Fire Insurance Company Bank, the oldest bank in the West.

\*MRS. GUIDO PFISTER.—From her husband, a member of the Pfister & Vogel Leather Co. Made in tanning and leather.

\*MRS. O. P. PILLSBURY.—From her husband. Made in pine lands and lumber.

Est. JOHN PLANKINTON.—Packing, speculation, hotel property and Plankinton bank.

ANGUS SMITH.—Elevators, real estate and mining.

\*HARRISON LUDINGTON (of Ludington, Wells & Van Schaick).—Sawmills, pine lands and lumber.

\*DAVID WELLS, Jr.—Sawmills and lumber.

EPHRAIM MARINER.—Law practice, large investments in real estate, pine lands and railroads.

\*W. H. BRADLEY (of Bradley Bros.)—Made in lumbering.

\*EDWARD BRADLEY (of Bradley Bros.)—Made in lumbering.

\*J. W. BEADLEY (of Bradley Bros.)—Made in lumbering.

\*MRS. EMIL SCHANDEIN.—Inherited from her husband, who was a partner in the Phillip Best Brewing Co. Made in brewing.

\*D. M. BENJAMIN.—Pine lands and lumber.

Est. S. S. MERRILL.—Inherited from her husband. Made in railroads and real estate.

Est. E. H. BROADHEAD.—Railroads, banking and real estate.

ALBERT CONRO.—Contracting and investments.

ROBERT ELIOT.—Grain commission business, real estate, etc.

\*Est. GEORGE BURNHAM.—Brick making, real estate, etc.

HERMAN G. SCHMIDT.—A newcomer in Milwaukee. Made a large fortune in the nitrate beds of Chili.

NEENAH.

\*HENRY SHERRY.—Pine lands, logs and lumber.

\*HAVILAH BABCOCK.—Manufacturing paper in the firm of Kimberly, Clark & Co.

\*J. S. KIMBERLY (of Kimberly, Clark & Co.)—Paper manufacturing.

\*Est. C. B. CLARK (of Kimberly, Clark & Co.)—Paper manufacturing.

OSHKOSH.

HON. PHILETUS SAWYER.—Pine lands, logs, banking and railroad speculation.

EDGAR P. SAWYER.—Pine lands, logs, banking and railroad speculation.

GILBERT W. ROE.—Pine and land speculations and investments. President of the Commercial Bank.

RACINE.

\*Est. JEROME I. CASE.—Made in the manufacture of threshing machines, etc., and investments. President of the Manufacturers' National Bank. Also President of the Granite National Bank, Monrovia, Colo.

\*M. B. ERSKINE.—Manufacturing threshing machines.

\*L. S. BLAKE.—Manufacturing fanning mills and real estate.

\*MRS. R. H. BAKER.—From her husband, Robert Baker. Manufacturing threshing machines and speculation.

\*O. R. JOHNSON.—Lumber, lake shipping and banking. President of Union National Bank.

WAUSAU.

\*ALEXANDER STEWART.—Lumbering and pine lands.

\*DANIEL L. PLUMMER.—Mining, lumber and president of the First National Bank.

WAUKESHA.

MORRIS D. CUTLER.—The first white settler of Waukesha. Made in rise in value of real estate.

WHITEWATER.

O. P. POSEY.—Money made in silver mining at Silverton, Colo.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	43
In non-protected industries.....	25
Total .....	68

WYOMING.

CITY OF CHEYENNE.

Est. A. R. CONVERSE.—Cattle and banking.

RECAPITULATION.

In cattle-raising, etc.....	1
Total .....	1

NEW-YORK CITY.

WILLIAM WALDORF ASTOR.—Inherited through intermediate generations from John Jacob Astor, the great fur merchant, who invested his accumulations in real estate in New-York City. The family have continued to buy and improve real estate, which has increased enormously in value; and Mr. Astor now owns many hundred houses, several hotels, and a large quantity of business property. He is director in the United States Trust Company, Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Illinois Central Railway, New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, Gallatin National Bank, and has other kindred investments.

JOHN JACOB ASTOR.—Inherited, as above, through intermediate generations from John Jacob Astor.

MRS. WILLIAM ASTOR.—From her late husband, William Astor, and made originally as explained above.

HERMAN O. ARMOUR (of H. O. Armour & Co., New-York City, and Armour Bros., Chicago).—Made in packing, provisions and commission business. Director in the American Pig Iron Storage Warrant Company. He has numerous other investments.

\*WALLACE C. ANDREWS.—Started in mining coal in Ohio with his brother, now of Youngstown, Ohio. They formed and floated several coal and railroad companies, and were interested in a large deal for the sale of coal lands to the Hocking Valley Railroad. Later engaged in large local enterprises in New-York City. President of the New-York Steam Company, and ex-president of Standard Gas Light Company. Director in the New-York Ice Company, Southern Natural Gas and Oil Company, National Bank of the Republic, National Iron Fence Company, Electric Secret Service Company, Hudson River Stone Supply Company, New-York Lumber and Wood Working Company, etc., etc.

FRANKLIN ACKER (of Acker, Merrill & Condit).—Made in the wholesale grocery business. Partly inherited from his father, David D. Acker.

Est. CHARLES L. ACKER (of Acker, Merrill & Condit).—Wholesale grocery business.

BENJAMIN ALTMAN (of B. Altman & Co.)—Made in retail drygoods. Is in Garfield Safe Deposit Company, and has other interests.

- GUSTAV AMSINCK (of Gustav Amsinck & Co.).—Private banking and importation of rubber and South American products. Director in the Bank of New-York, Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, etc., etc.
- \*COUNTESS DI AGREDA.—From George L. Lorillard, her first husband, whose fortune was made in tobacco manufacturing.
- Est. WILLIAM ARNOLD (of Arnold, Constable & Co.).—Importing and selling drygoods, with investments in real estate.
- HICKS ARNOLD (of Arnold, Constable & Co.).—Importing and selling drygoods, with investments in real estate. Director in Bank of the Metropolis, etc.
- JUAN APARICIO.—Coffee raising in Venezuela and importing coffee to the United States.
- Est. WILLIAM AUSTIN.—Made in merchandising linens.
- JOHN D. ARCHEOLD.—Production, refining and transportation of petroleum oil. Has numerous investments. Director in the Standard Oil Company.
- OLIVER H. P. ARCHER.—Made in railroads and in express and freighting; and rise in value of real estate, of which he is now a very large owner.
- JOHN E. ALEXANDRE.—Inherited from his father, F. Alexandre. Made in sailing ships and steam vessels in the Mexican and West India trade. Director in the Mexican Telegraph Company.
- JOSEPH J. ALEXANDRE.—Inherited from his father, F. Alexandre.
- J. HENRY ALEXANDRE.—Inherited from F. Alexandre, his father.
- \*\*MRS. JOSEPHINE S. AYER.—From her husband, James C. Ayer. Made in manufacturing proprietary medicines in Lowell, Mass., and large investments in real estate in Boston, New-York City and Chicago. He left a great fortune.
- \*\*FREDERICK F. AYER.—Inherited from James C. Ayer.
- \*\*HENRY S. AYER.—Inherited from James C. Ayer.
- MRS. GEORGE P. ANDREWS (a daughter of Commodore Garrison).—Inherited a fortune made in railroads and steam shipping.
- Est. MRS. RICHARD K. ANTHONY.—Inherited from her brother, John B. Dash. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- MRS. RICHARD T. AUCHMUTY.—From Peter Schermerhorn, who had an old ropewalk in what is now Schermerhorn-st. in Brooklyn, and who had a great deal of real estate in New-York and Brooklyn (including what is now Greenwood Cemetery). Also from Edmund H. Schermerhorn. Made in advance in value of real estate.
- SARAH E. APPLEBY.—Made in real estate.
- \*Est. JAMES ALEXANDER.—Tobacco manufacturing and real estate.
- \*JOHN CHARLES ANDERSON.—Inherited from John Anderson, who made a fortune of \$8,000,000 in tobacco manufacturing, use of lead foil to wrap tobacco, and large investments in real estate.
- Mrs. ELIZABETH W. ALDRICH.—From her husband, Herman D. Aldrich, who made a fortune in the dry-goods business, and large investments in now valuable real estate.
- MATTHIAS H. ARNOT.—Inherited from his father, John Arnot, of Elmira, N. Y. Made in banking and investments.
- CONSTANT A. ANDREWS.—Partly inherited from his father, a leather merchant, but added to in private banking in the firm of Constant A. Andrews & Co., and in coking coal land investments. President of the United States Savings Bank and of the Elkhorn Valley Coal Land Company. Director in the Second Avenue Street Railroad Company, etc.
- Est. HUGH AUCHINCLOSS.—Dry goods and importation of thread.
- WILLIAM H. APPLETON (of D. Appleton & Co., publishers).—Partly inherited. All made in the publication of copyrighted books and printing. President of the Manhattan Safe Deposit and Storage Company. Director in the American Book Company; Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad; Central Trust Company; New-York Life Insurance Company; New-York Security and Trust Company, etc., etc.
- COLONEL DANIEL S. APPLETON (of D. Appleton & Co.).—Partly inherited. All made in publishing copyrighted books and printing. Director in the American Book Company.
- WILLIAM W. APPLETON (of D. Appleton & Co.).—Partly inherited. All made in publishing copyrighted books and printing. Director in the American Book Company.
- HENRY ALLEN (of Henry Allen & Co.).—Brokerage business, railroads and stocks.
- EDWARD D. ADAMS (of Winslow, Lanier & Co.).—Banking and investments. Director in American Cotton Oil Company; National Cotton Oil Company; Lehigh and Wilkesbarre Coal Company; Liberty Insurance Company; West Shore Railroad; Lehigh and Hudson River Railway; Central Railroad of New-Jersey; Central and South American Telegraph Company; New-Jersey Southern Railroad; New-York and Long Branch Railroad, etc., etc.
- HENRY M. ALEXANDER.—Law practice, especially in insurance business, and investments. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society; Mercantile Trust Company; McDougall Electrical and Manufacturing Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. CHARLES B. ALEXANDER.—Inherited a fortune from Charles Crocker, who with C. P. Huntington, Leland Stanford and others built the Central Pacific Railroad. Made in railroads and lands.
- \*Est. LORING ANDREWS.—Tanning and leather business, and investments in real estate, banks, etc.
- \*Est. General LLOYD ASPINWALL.—From his father, William H. Aspinwall. Made in sail and steam shipping and trade with the Pacific Coast; then in the Panama and other railroads, and finally banking. Director in the Mexican National Railroad.
- Est. ELBERT J. ANDERSON.—Merchandising, insurance, banks, etc.
- Est. JACOB W. ANDERSON.—Merchandising and large investments in real estate.
- \*Est. JAMES P. ALLAIRE.—Made a fortune in iron-works and the building of marine steam engines. He had the largest marine engine works in the United States at the time.
- GEORGE F. BAKER.—Has made a fortune of several millions during a long life of banking, negotiation of Government and other loans, and investment. President of the famous old First National Bank, and of the New-York and Long Branch Railroad. Director in the Central Railroad of New-Jersey, Citizens' Insurance Company, New-Jersey Southern Railroad, Mutual Life Insurance Company, Bankers' Safe Deposit Company, National Water Works Investment Company, Lake Erie and Western Railroad, Lehigh and Hudson River Railway, Lehigh and Wilkesbarre Coal Company, etc., etc.
- FREDERIC BRONSON.—Inherited. Has numerous investments. Director in the New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, Institution for Savings of Merchants' Clerks, American Jersey Cattle Club, New-York Cab Company, etc.
- JAMES GORDON BENNETT.—Largely inherited from James Gordon Bennett, his father. Made in pub-

- lishing The New-York Herald and in investments in real estate. The present Mr. Bennett has a large investment in the Commercial Cable Company.
- \*WILLIAM V. BROKAW (of Brokaw Brothers).—Manufacture and sale of clothing.
- \*ISAAC V. BROKAW (of Brokaw Brothers).—Manufacture and sale of clothing.
- MRS. JAMES H. BANKER.—From her husband, a banker and broker, interested in the Vanderbilt railroads.
- HENRY BISCHOFF.—Made in the banking business and real estate investments.
- Est. SARAH BURR.—All by inheritance, and all made in real estate.
- \*Est. HENRY A. BURR.—Made in manufacturing hat bodies, and by investments in banks, insurance companies, etc.
- Est. THERON R. BUTLER.—Merchandising drygoods first. Money made chiefly in the Sixth Avenue Railroad, of which he was president for many years. Had other investments in railroads. He was a director in the Erie Railroad.
- Est. CHARLES BARLOW.—Made in the Dun, Barlow & Co. Mercantile Agency, investments in real estate, and other operations.
- \*Est. SAMUEL H. BROWN.—First in early days in California, then in coal mining in Pennsylvania.
- MRS. MARY A. LA BAU-BERGER (wife of Francis Berger).—From the estate of Commodore Vanderbilt. Made in railroads.
- \*WILLIAM BROOKFIELD, 83 Fulton-st. (proprietor of the Bushwick Glass Works).—Partly in manufacturing glass; partly through his wife Kate Morgan, a daughter of Henry Morgan, of Aurora, N. Y., who made a fortune in manufacturing and in the express business. Director in the Kings County Fire Insurance Company.
- DAVID WOLFE BISHOP.—Largely from the estate of John David Wolfe, the great hardware merchant and real estate investor.
- DAVID WOLFE BRUCE.—Largely from the estate of John David Wolfe, the great hardware merchant and real estate investor. Mr. Bruce had, however, a comfortable property before receiving this inheritance which he had made in George Bruce's Son Co., type founders.
- CATHERINE W. BRUCE.—Largely from the estate of John David Wolfe, the great hardware merchant and real estate investor.
- MATILDA W. BRUCE.—Largely from the estate of John David Wolfe, the great hardware merchant and real estate investor.
- Est. GEORGE WOLFE BRUCE.—From the estate of John D. Wolfe. He left an estate of nearly two millions.
- ELIAS C. BENEDICT (of E. C. Benedict & Co., bankers).—Banking and investments. He made a great deal of money in Chicago gas stock. Formerly President of the New-York Stock Exchange.
- FREDERICK H. BENEDICT (of E. C. Benedict & Co., bankers).—Partly from his wife, a daughter of the late Henry M. Flagler. Partly in the banking business.
- Est. FREDERICK BUTTERFIELD.—Made several millions in the dry goods business.
- SIMON BORG (of S. Borg & Co., bankers).—Made in banking, investment securities, and railroads. President of the New-York Susquehanna & Western Railroad. Director in many railroads and corporations.
- Est. A. BLUM.—Began life as a merchant in St. Paul, Minn., but meeting with no success, went to Galveston, where he engaged in the importation and sale of dry goods on a large scale, and made a large fortune. He removed to New-York, invested his profits judiciously and died a wealthy man.
- FRANCIS M. BACON (of Bacon, Baldwin & Co.)—Made in commission dry goods.
- \*T. BROWNELL BURNHAM.—Inherited from his father, Gordon W. Burnham, who made his fortune in manufacturing brass and copper in Connecticut. Director in Holmes, Booth & Haydens, brass manufacturers, Waterbury, Conn.
- \*DOUGLAS W. BURNHAM.—Inherited from Gordon W. Burnham, and made in manufacturing brass and copper. Director in Holmes, Booth & Haydens.
- \*HENRY MORTIMER BROOKS.—Inherited in part from his father, John Brooks; made in manufacture and sale of clothing. Also a partner, formerly, in E. S. Higgins & Co., manufacturers of carpets.
- \*MRS. JOSEPHINE WHITNEY BROOKS (wife of Henry Mortimer Brooks).—Inherited from the estate of Elias S. Higgins. Made in the manufacture of carpets, rise in value of real estate, and investments.
- Est. MATTHEW BYRNES.—Originally in carriage-making, then in merchandising in California; chiefly, however, made in real estate investments and building in New-York City.
- \*ETER T. BARLOW.—Chiefly from his father, S. L. M. Barlow, who made a fortune in law practice, enormous fees from railroads and clients, and investments.
- JABEZ A. BOSTWICK.—Made in refining and transporting petroleum oil. Has other interests.
- JOHN S. BARNES.—Banking and investments.
- Est. BARTOLMI BLANCO.—Plantations in Cuba and large real estate investments in New-York.
- \*WILLIAM BARBOUR (of the Barbour Flax Spinning Company and the Barbour Brothers Company).—Made in the manufacture of thread at Paterson, N. J., and investments in corporations. Director in the National Bank of the Republic, Citizens' Insurance Company, etc.
- ROBERT LENOX BELKNAP.—Inherited. Has made money in real estate and other investments. President of the Union Electric Traction Company.
- HERBER R. BISHOP.—Refining and transporting petroleum oil, and railroads and investments. Director in Minnesota Iron Company, Metropolitan Trust Company, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, Duluth and Iron Range Railroad and other companies.
- CHARLES T. BARNEY, No. 84 Broadway.—Made by his father in railroads and the express business. Is himself a banker. He is a director in the Northern Pacific Railroad, Safe Deposit Company of New-York, New-York Loan and Improvement Company, Mercantile National Bank, Hudson River Bank, Don Enrique Mining Company, Knickerbocker Trust Company, etc.
- CALVIN S. BRICE.—Has made a large fortune in railroad development, in which he has been engaged since 1876. Director in East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railway, Mobile and Birmingham Railroad, Memphis and Charleston Railroad, Lake Erie and Western Railroad, Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic Railway, Knoxville and Ohio Railroad, Pacific Mail Steamship Company, and has many other interests of kindred nature.
- \*MATTHEW C. D. BORDEN (of Bliss, Fabyan & Co.)—Manufacturing cotton goods in Fall River, and general commission drygoods business here. Director in Lincoln National Bank, Lincoln Safe Deposit Company, New-York Security and Trust Company and other corporations.
- J. BOSKOWITZ (of J. & S. Boskowitz).—Made in the sale of furs, robes, etc. They have a branch also in Chicago.

- Est. SEMON BACHE.**—Left a large fortune, accumulated in the importation of plate glass and window glass.
- Est. WILLIAM V. BRADY.**—Formerly Mayor of New-York. Accumulated a fortune in real estate and investments in stocks.
- Est. CALVIN BURR.**—Made chiefly in advance in value of real estate. He owned a great deal of property in Brooklyn.
- BIRDSEYE BLAKEMAN** (of Ivison, Blakeman & Co.).—Publishing copyrighted books, especially school books. Is president of the Spencerian Pen Company and the American Book Company.
- \*WILLIAM H. BEADLESTON.**—Brewing. Director in the Bowery Savings Bank, Pacific Bank, Pacific Fire Insurance Company, etc.
- \*ALFRED N. BEADLESTON.**—Brewing and real estate.
- JULIUS BEER** (of Well & Co.).—Made in the sale of leaf tobacco.
- CHARLES A. BAUDOUINE.**—His fortune has been made chiefly in the advance in value of real estate, of which he owns about \$2,000,000.
- SAMUEL D. BABCOCK.**—Has made a large fortune in railroads, steamboats, banking and investments. Has a large quantity of real estate at Riverdale. President of the New-York, Providence and Boston Railroad, United States Mortgage Company, and the International Bell Telephone Company. Director in American Exchange National Bank, Bank of New-Amsterdam, Central Trust Company, Continental Insurance Company, Mutual Life Insurance Company, New-York and Harlem Railroad, Central Real Estate Association, Greenwood Cemetery, Manhattan Real Estate Association, New-York Real Estate Association, Manufacturing Investment Company, Providence and Stonington Steamship Company, etc.
- CORNELIUS N. BLISS** (of Bliss, Fabyan & Co.).—Commission drygoods and investments. Director in the American Surety Company, Central Trust Company, Equitable Life Assurance Society, Manhattan Safe Deposit and Storage Company, Fourth National Bank, Home Insurance Company, etc.
- GEORGE BLISS** (of Morton, Bliss & Co., bankers).—Originally engaged in merchandising; then went into private banking and real estate. Director in the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Continental Insurance Company, Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Great Northern Railway, United States Trust Company, New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Manitoba Railway, Copper Queen Consolidated Mining Company, Mutual Life Insurance Company, etc.
- Est. JOSIAH BELDEN.**—Made in California, in merchandising and real estate.
- DR. JOHN C. BARRON.**—Inherited. Has various investments. Interested in cattle-raising in the West. President of the Kentucky Coal, Iron and Development Company. Director in the Electric Street Service Company, etc.
- MISS HELEN C. BUTLER.**—A niece of Mrs. A. T. Stewart, from whom she inherited over \$3,000,000. Made in merchandising drygoods, and investments in real estate.
- PRESCOTT HALL BUTLER.**—Inherited from Mrs. A. T. Stewart.
- MISS ROSALIE BUTLER.**—Inherited from Mrs. A. T. Stewart.
- MISS VIRGINIA BUTLER.**—Inherited from Mrs. A. T. Stewart.
- M. E. BUTLER.**—Inherited from Mrs. A. T. Stewart.
- \*Est. PATRICK BUTLER** (of A. H. Hart & Co.).—Made in manufacturing twine.
- ROBERT C. BILLINGS** (of Faulkner, Page & Co.).—Commission drygoods.
- MRS. SARAH BOREEL** (wife of the Marquis de Boreel, of France).—Inherited from the Astor family. Made entirely in real estate, of which she owns considerably more than a million dollars' worth.
- JOHN U. BROOKMAN** (of H. D. & John U. Brookman, shipping merchants).—Made in deep sea ships, and fortunate investments in stocks and real estate.
- \*MRS. REBECCA BABBITT.**—Widow of B. T. Babbitt, from whom she inherited. Made in the manufacture of soda, saleratus, potash and soap.
- Est. VAN WYCK BRINKERHOFF.**—Importation of drugs and shellacs.
- MRS. ANDREW G. BENINGER.**—Inherited from John B. Dash, her brother. Made in merchandising hardware and investments in real estate.
- JAMES L. BARCLAY.**—Inherited from his father, Henry Barclay, and made entirely in rise in value of real estate.
- HENRY A. BARCLAY.**—Inherited from Henry Barclay. Made in real estate.
- SACKETT M. BARCLAY.**—From Henry Barclay. Real estate.
- Est. SOLOMON BEUTHNER.**—Called the "King of New-Mexico." Made in mines and lands in New-Mexico.
- Est. JAMES BLAKELY.**—Wholesale paint business and rise in value of real estate.
- \*MILO M. BELDING** (of Belding Brothers & Co.).—Made in the manufacture of sewing silk, with some investments in corporations.
- ARTHUR W. BLAKE** (of Blake Brothers & Co.).—Private banking and stocks.
- ADOLPH BERNHEIMER.**—Commission, brown cottons.
- SIMON E. BERNHEIMER** (of Bernheimer & Schmid).—Originally in drygoods. Now in brewing and real estate. (Lion Brewery.)
- SIMON BERNHEIMER.**—Formerly engaged in the sale of clothing. Now retired. Worth over a million.
- ISAAC BERNHEIMER.**—Made in the sale of clothing.
- FERDINAND BLUMENTHAL** (of F. Blumenthal & Co.).—Importation of leather.
- VERNON H. BROWN** (of Vernon H. Brown & Co.).—Shipping, ocean transportation and investments in corporations.
- GEORGE S. BOWDOIN** (of Drexel, Morgan & Co.).—Partly inherited. Made in banking and investments in corporations. Director in the New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, etc.
- AUGUST BELMONT** (of August Belmont & Co.).—Inherited from August Belmont. Made in private banking and investments. Director in Bank of the State of New-York; National Park Bank; Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway; Kings County Elevated Railway; Louisville and Nashville Railway; Manhattan Trust Company, etc.
- OLIVER H. P. BELMONT** (of August Belmont & Co.).—Inherited from his father, August Belmont. Made in private banking.
- JOHN CROSBY BROWN** (of Brown Brothers & Co.).—Private banking and foreign exchange. Director in the United States Trust Company, Iron Car Equipment Company, etc.
- Est. JAMES M. BROWN** (of Brown Brothers & Co.).—Banking and investments.
- BENJAMIN BREWSTER.**—Refining and transportation of petroleum oil, and investments. Director in the Duluth and Iron Range Railroad; Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway; Keokuk and Des Moines Railway; Minnesota Iron Company, etc.. Vice-President of Wm. Cramp & Sons Ship and Engine Building Co., Philadelphia.
- HENRY R. BEEKMAN.**—Inherited. Made in rise in

- value of real estate owned by the Beekman family.
- Est. JAMES W. BEEKMAN.**—Made in advance of the values of real estate in New-York City.
- JOSEPH BALLIN.**—Made in the wholesale drygoods business.
- OSCAR E. BALLIN** (of Ballin & Co., bankers and brokers).—Partly inherited from his father, Eugene S. Ballin. All made in banking and brokerage business and investments. Director in the Iron Steamboat Company.
- WILLIAM C. BROWNING** (of Browning, King & Co.).—Partly inherited. Chiefly made in the manufacture and sale of clothing. The firm had large contracts during the war. Largely added to by investments. Director in the Hamilton Bank, Hamilton Loan and Trust Company, Mercantile National Bank, Northern Railroad of New-Jersey, etc.
- WALSTON H. BROWN** (of Walston H. Brown & Co., bankers, and Brown, Thomas & Co., contractors).—Made in contracting, railroad building and banking. President of the Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad. Director in the Buffalo, Rochester & Pittsburgh Railway, etc.
- MRS. MARY ANN BALDWIN.**—Inherited from her father, Jacob D. Vermilye, who made a fortune in banking, stocks and insurance.
- WILLIAM LANMAN BULL** (of Edward Sweet & Co.).—Brokerage business and the investment of money for foreign houses. He has been president of the New-York Stock Exchange twice. Director in the Northern Pacific Railroad, East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railway, Metropolitan Trust Company, etc.
- Est. NELSON M. BECKWITH.**—Made in the China trade and importation of spices and coffee. Was at one time in China with Russell & Co.
- ISAAC BELL.**—Shipping and investments.
- Est. JOHN M. BIXBY.**—Law practice and rise in value of real estate.
- WILLIAM BUCHANAN** (of Buchanan & Lyall).—Importation of tobacco.
- WILLIAM M. BLISS.**—Drygoods; importation and jobbing. Interested in telegraph stocks, and Equitable Life Assurance Society, etc.
- CHARLES BANKS.**—Has inherited from several sources. Was once in business.
- ROBERT BONNER.**—Publishing "The New-York Ledger" and investments in real estate.
- \*Est. CLARENCE BROOKS.**—Manufacturing varnish at No. 403 West Twelfth-st.
- Est. JOHN L. BROWN.**—City contracts, building, etc.
- Est. HENRY A. BOORAEM.**—Merchandising, drygoods.
- PELHAM ST. GEORGE BISSELL.**—By inheritance, chiefly, of real estate, and rapid increase of values of such property in this city.
- \*ANDREW CARNEGIE** (of Carnegie Bros. & Co., and Carnegie, Phipps & Co.).—Made a large fortune in the manufacture of iron and steel, and coke. Director in the Music Hall Company in New-York City.
- AUSTIN CORBIN.**—Made in railroads, banking and real estate improvement. Principal owner in the Corbin Banking Company. President of the Long Island Railroad; Elmira, Cortland and Northern Railroad; Spokane Falls and Northern Railroad; Manhattan Beach Company; Manhattan Beach Hotel and Land Company; New-York and Rockaway Beach Railway, etc. Formerly President of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad. Director in the American Exchange National Bank; Chicago and Ohio River Railroad; Peoria and Pekin Union Railway; Western Union Telegraph Company; Central Railroad of New-Jersey; New-York, Brooklyn and Manhattan Beach Railway; Nassau Fire Insurance Company; Long Beach Hotel and Cottage Company; New-Jersey Southern Railroad; Lehigh and Hudson River Railway; Mercantile Trust Company, etc., etc.
- EDWARD B. COBB.**—Rise in real estate and law practice.
- Est. AMOS COTTING.**—Made a fortune in merchandising in St. Louis; and banking in New-York in the firm of Jameson, Smith & Cotting.
- \*Est JOHN J. CRANE.**—Made a fortune in merchandising, distilling and banking.
- ARTHUR B. CLAFLIN.**—Inherited in part from Horace B. Clafin, who made a fortune in drygoods. Added to by himself in the brokerage business. The Clafins also own a great deal of real estate above the Harlem and in Brooklyn.
- HENRY H. COOK.**—Partly by inheritance. Made money himself in Wall Street. Director in Union Pacific Railroad, Sixth Avenue Bank, Bank of New-Amsterdam, Mexican Surety Co., Buffalo, New-York and Erie Railroad, etc.
- CHESTER W. CHAPIN.**—Inherited largely from his father, of same name, who made a large fortune, beginning modestly with stage mail contracts, and local steamboats and railroads in the Connecticut river valley, and then building up into a great property the Boston and Albany Railroad in which his wealth was chiefly made; he was also interested in the New-York Central and other railroads and steamboats on Long Island Sound. Mr. Chapin is a director in the Boston and Albany Railroad, Spokane Falls and Northern Railway, United States Book Company, National Starch Manufacturing Co., Manhattan Elevated Railway, New-Haven Steamboat Co., Screw Dock Co., etc.
- JULIUS CATLIN.**—Made in drygoods. Has many investments. Director in the United States Life Insurance Co., Importers and Traders' National Bank, Greenwich Savings Bank, and other enterprises.
- SIR RODERICK W. CAMERON** (of R. W. Cameron & Co.).—Importation of merchandise.
- Est. GENERAL GEORGE W. CULLUM.**—Inherited from his wife, a member of the Hamilton family, who received a fortune from her first husband, General Halleck, of San Francisco. Made in law practice, the Mariposa mine, and real estate.
- \*LE GRAND B. CANNON.**—Made in iron mines, steamboats on Lake Champlain and railroads. Director in the American Fire Insurance Co., Delaware and Hudson Canal Co., Chateauguy Ore and Iron Co., etc.
- MRS. HARRY LE GRAND CANNON** (Elizabeth M. Thompson).—From relatives in Detroit. Made in real estate.
- \*\*GEORGE N. CURTIS.**—Patent medicines and street railroad and other investments.
- GEORGE A. CROCKER.**—Importing metals and banking. Director in the Bank of North America, Hanover Fire Insurance Co. and other companies.
- \*FREDERIC CROMWELL.**—Made in the Cromwell Steamship Line of coasting steamers and investments. Treasurer of the Mutual Life Insurance Co.
- MISS LAURA R. CONKLING.**—Inherited from Catherine Wolfe. Made by John D. Wolfe, in importing hardware, and in real estate.
- \*EDWARD COOPER** (of Cooper, Hewitt & Co.).—Largely inherited from his father, Peter Cooper. Made in manufacturing iron, singlass and gne. Peter Cooper was the only man in the United States, it is believed, who made a million dollars in manufacturing gne alone. Edward Cooper is a director in the United States Trust Co., American Sulphur Co., New-Jersey Steel and Iron

- Co., New-York and Greenwood Lake Railway, American Electric Elevator Co., Chrysolite Silver Mining Co., Metropolitan Opera House Co., etc.
- JAMES M. CONSTABLE** (of Arnold, Constable & Co.).—Importing and merchandising, drygoods and outside investments in real estate, etc. Director in the Bank of New-York, the Institution for the Savings of Merchants' Clerks, etc.
- FREDERICK A. CONSTABLE** (of Arnold, Constable & Co.).—Merchandising, drygoods and rise in value of real estate.
- JOHN W. CONDIT** (of Acker, Merrall & Condit).—Wholesale groceries and various investments.
- WASHINGTON E. CONNOE**.—Made in railroads, telegraph companies and ocean cables.
- ADDISON OAMMACK**.—Brokerage business, stocks and speculation. Is in the Central Crosstown Railroad, Manhattan Storage and Warehouse Co., etc.
- JOHN D. CRIMMINS** (of J. D. & T. E. Crimmins).—Principally in contracting and building gas works, cable and elevated railroads, subways, etc.; judicious investments in real estate; street railroads, and work for estates. President for the Houston, West Street and Pavonia Ferry Railroad, and of the Essex and Hudson Land and Improvement Company. Director of the Fifth Avenue Bank, United States Savings Bank; and member of the Chamber of Commerce, Real Estate Exchange, etc., etc., etc.
- \***HENRY B. COXE** (of Coxe Bros. & Co.).—Coal lands and railroads
- WILLIAM G. CHRISTIE**.—Rise in real estate.
- MRS. NELLIE L. CARPENTER** (wife of Robert B. Carpenter).—Inherited from her father, Thomas Cornell. Made in Hudson River steamboating.
- HENRY CLEWS**.—Brokerage business, stocks, and speculation in Wall Street.
- \***E. FRANK COE**.—Manufacturing fertilizers.
- \***BENJAMIN G. CLARKE**.—Iron manufacturing and investments. President of the Thomas Iron Company. Director in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad; New-Jersey Zinc and Iron Manufacturing Company; Hudson River Ore and Iron Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. SARAH K. COWDIN**.—From her husband, Elliott C. Cowdin, importer of silks and ribbons. Some of his fortune was made in real estate.
- HENRY A. CRAM**.—Law practice and rise in value of inherited real estate.
- THOMAS CUSHING** (formerly of Boston).—Inherited a fortune, which was made in the China trade originally.
- \***WILLIAM P. CLYDE** (of Wm. P. Clyde & Co.).—Made in the Clyde line of coasting steamers, established by his father and ably managed by the present firm.
- \***JOHN M. CORNELL** (of J. B. & J. M. Cornell).—Made in architectural iron works, building of elevated railroads in New-York City, etc.
- \***ALFRED A. COWLES**.—Made in the Ansonia Brass and Copper Company, etc.
- MRS. JOHN R. CARTER**.—From her father, David B. Morgan, whose fortune was made in Wall Street.
- Est. **MRS. ELIZABETH U. COLES**.—
- GENERAL WILLIAM CUTTING**.—Inherited from the Cutting family. Made in law, stocks, and real estate. Is himself a lawyer.
- COLONEL WALTER L. CUTTING**.—Inherited. Made in stocks, and real estate
- **R. FULTON CUTTING**.—Inherited largely from the Cutting family, and made in law, real estate, and stocks. Director in the Florida Central and Pennsylvania Railroad, Hygela Sparkling Distilled Water Company, St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad, etc.
- HENRY M. CUTTING**.—Inherited from the Cutting family. Made as above.
- ROBERT L. CUTTING**.—Inherited from the Cutting family. Made in law, real estate, brokerage and stocks. Is himself a broker. Has many investments. Director in the International Boiler Company, etc.
- WILLIAM BAYARD CUTTING**.—Partly inherited from Francis B. Cutting, the great lawyer. Made in law, real estate and stocks. Is himself in law, banking, real estate and railroads. Director in American Exchange National Bank, United States Trust Company; St. Louis, Alton and Terre Haute Railroad; New-York and Brooklyn Ferry Company; South Brooklyn Railroad; Florida Central and Peninsula Railroad, etc., etc.
- FRANCIS BROCKHOLST CUTTING**.—Inherited from the Cutting family. Made in real estate, law and stocks.
- MRS. LYDIA M. CUTTING** (widow of Heyward Cutting).—Inherited from the Cutting and Mason families. Law, real estate and stocks.
- Est. **JOHN WINTHROP CHANLER**.—Derived from the Astor family and made in real estate improvements.
- Est. **RICHARD F. CARMAN**.—Rise in value of suburban (now city) real estate.
- Est. **NELSON CHASE**.—Inherited the millions of Mme. Jumel. Made in rise in value of real estate at Liberty-st. and Broadway and on Washington Heights.
- \***CHARLES T. COOK** (of Tiffany & Co.).—Manufacture and sale of jewelry and silverware.
- \*\***ALFRED CORNING CLARK**.—Inherited from his father, Edward Clark, who made a fortune in the manufacture and sale of Singer sewing machines and investments in real estate. Edward Clark aided Singer to establish his rights to his patents in the courts and took an interest in the business.
- LIEUTENANT WILLIAM P. CLASON** (U. S. N.).—Entirely by inheritance from different relatives.
- Est. **JOHN CASTREE**.—Forty years ago, one of the leading retail grocers of New-York City. Increased his fortune by purchases of real estate, which afterward became valuable, especially in the fifth, eighth and sixteenth wards. Was president of the Irving National Bank and Irving Savings Trust.
- GEORGE COPPELL** (of Maitland, Phelps & Co., commission merchants and bankers).—Made in general banking and commission business, and in investments. Chairman of Board of Directors of the Denver and Rio Grande Railway. President of the Railroad Equipment Co., of Minnesota and of the Duplex Street Railway Track Company. Vice-President of the Denver Consolidated Gas Co. Director in the Flint & Pere Marquette Railroad; East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad; the New-York and Northern; etc., etc.
- Est. **GEORGE W. COMSTOCK**.—Made in the wholesale drug business, with branches in Philadelphia, New-Orleans, and other cities.
- MRS. CARRINGTON** (wife of Captain Carrington, England).—From her father, Francis Warden, who made a fortune in importing drygoods, in partnership with A. T. Stewart.
- \*\***DUCHESS DE CAMPOSELICE**.—From her first husband, Isaac M. Singer. Made in manufacture of his sewing machines.
- Est. **GEORGE C. COLLINS**.—Importing tea, jobbing groceries, and investments in banks, insurance companies, etc. He was one of the largest tea importers in the city.
- Est. **JOHN CAREY**.—Made in real estate chiefly.
- Est. **HORACE F. CLARK**.—Law practice first. Then in the Harlem Railroad, which he built up into a great property. Then with Vanderbilt, in other railroads. President of the Lake Shore, Michigan

- Southern and Northern Indiana railroads. Director in the New-York Central, the Harlem, the New-Haven, the Chicago and Northwestern, and other railroads; Western Union Telegraph Company; Union Trust Company, and other enterprises. He was also a heavy and successful operator in Wall Street.
- Est. RICHARD B. CONNOLLY.—He made more than \$3,000,000 in the operations of the Tweed ring in New-York City.
- \*HENRY CLAUSEN, Jr. (of the H. Clausen & Son Brewing Company).—Made in brewing and real estate. Director in the Murray Hill Bank, Consolidated Gas Company, Harney Peak Tin Mining and Manufacturing Company, and other concerns.
- \*SAMUEL J. COLGATE.—Inherited. Made in the Atlantic White Lead and Linseed Oil Company; merchandising and investments.
- \*ROBERT COLGATE.—Same as the last above.
- \*PATRICK C. COSTELLO.—Tanning and leather business.
- \*ROBERT A. CHESEBROUGH.—Made in manufacturing vaseline. President of the Chesebrough Manufacturing Company. Director in the Panama Railroad and other companies.
- JOSEPH CLARK.—Speculation in mining shares in San Francisco.
- CHARLES L. COLLY.—Has made a large fortune, principally in railroads. Director in the Mexican National Railroad, North American Company and other enterprises.
- Est. DON ALONZO CUSHMAN.—Merchandising dry-goods, and investments in real estate, banks, insurance, etc. He left a large fortune.
- CHARLES H. CONTOIT.—Inherited. Made in the restaurant business and investments in Broadway and other real estate.
- MRS. CORDELIA CHAUVET.—From her father, Francis W. Lasak, who was engaged in the fur business with John Jacob Astor, and who, like Mr. Astor, invested largely in real estate, which is now valuable, and died worth several millions.
- MRS. OPHELIA J. CUTHBERT.—From her father, Francis W. Lasak. Made in the fur business, and early investments in real estate.
- \*JEREMIAH W. DIMMICK.—Carpet manufacturing.
- \*PETER DOELGER.—Made in brewing and real estate.
- CHARLES D. DICKEY (of Brown Brothers & Co.).—Private banking and investments.
- WILLIAM P. DOUGLAS.—Inherited. Has investments in insurance companies and real estate in this city and on Long Island.
- \*WILLIAM DICK.—Sugar refining and investments.
- MRS. MARY ANNA P. DRAPER (widow of Henry Draper).—Inherited from Cortlandt Palmer, and from her husband. The fortune was made first in merchandising hardware and then in real estate investments.
- JAMES G. K. DUER (of James C. King's Sons).—Partly inherited from Denning Duer. Made in real estate, private banking, railroads, and investments. President of the King Granite Company. Director in the Long Island Railroad, etc.
- WILLIAM ALEXANDER DUER.—Partly inherited from Denning Duer, a descendant of Lord Stirling, who had a large estate on Long Island. Director in the Union Trust Company, National Bank of Commerce, Jerome Villa Site and Improvement Company, and other concerns.
- MRS. WILLIAM ALEXANDER DUER.—From her father, William R. Travers, who made a great fortune in Wall Street.
- CHARLES A. DANA.—Publishing "The New-York Sun," with investment of accumulations.
- ALFRED B. DARLING (of Hitchcock, Darling & Co.).—Largely made in the Fifth Avenue Hotel and real estate and other investments. Director in the Aztec Land and Cattle Company; Fifth Avenue Safe Deposit Company; Second National Bank, etc.
- LAWRENCE DRAKE.—Inherited from Mrs. Ann Drake Seaman (born Morgan), widow of John F. Seaman. The property was in real estate in New-York City and Chicago.
- Est. JOHN T. DALY.—Gold mines in California and real estate in New-York City. A little distilling and warehousing.
- P. HENRY DUGRO.—Inherited from his father, Anthony Dugro. Made in building and investments in real estate. Owner of the Hotel Savoy.
- Est. JOHN B. DICKINSON.—Merchandising in the California trade, and investments in banks, insurance companies, Brooklyn ferry, etc.
- FREDERICK DE BARY (of Fred. De Bary & Co.).—Importation of wines and champagnes. Agent for G. H. Mumm & Co.
- \*Est. MARY H. DRAKE.—Made in the famous "S T.—1860—X.," Drake's Plantation Bitters and investments in real estate.
- WILLIAM B. DINSMORE.—Inherited from his father, William B. Dinsmore, who made a fortune in the Adams Express Company and in investments in banks, and street and other railroads.
- CLARENCE G. DINSMORE.—From his father, William B. Dinsmore. Made as above.
- Est. JOSEPH W. DREXEL.—Banking and investments.
- Est. CHARLES DELMONICO.—Made in the Delmonico restaurants.
- \*FREDERICK W. DEVOE (of F. W. Devoe & Co.).—Manufacture and sale of paints and colors. Director in the Market and Fulton National Bank, etc.
- JOHN H. DAVIS.—Brokerage business in Wall-st., also by inheritance, the latter part of his fortune having been made in real estate.
- MRS. JOHN W. DAVIS.—Fortune made in real estate. She has a very large property.
- DUCHESSE DE DINO (Adele L. Sampson).—Inherited from the Sampson estate. Made in the auction business and the Chemical Bank. She married Fred. A. Stevens, and then the Marquis de Talleyrand-Perigord, whose title was changed to Duke de Dino.
- ARTHUR M. DODGE (of Dodge, Meigs & Co.).—Largely inherited from his father, William E. Dodge, who made a fortune in importing metals and purchase of lumber lands. Added to by himself in exportation of lumber.
- CLEVELAND H. DODGE (of Phelps, Dodge & Co.).—Made in importing metals and in the Ansonia Brass and Copper Company; director of the Commercial Mining Company, Copper Queen Consolidated Mining Co., National City Bank, etc., etc.
- NORMAN W. DODGE.—Largely inherited from William E. Dodge, who made a large fortune in importing metals and the purchase of low-priced lumber lands. Added to by himself in the exportation of lumber. Director in the Hilton & Dodge Lumber Company, of Georgia, President of the Normandale Lumber Company.
- GEORGE E. DODGE (of Dodge, Meigs & Co.).—Largely inherited from William E. Dodge. Added to by exportation of lumber by himself.
- MRS. GEORGE E. DODGE.—From her father, Frederick H. Cossitt, who made a fortune in merchandising and real estate.
- WILLIAM E. DODGE JR. (of Phelps, Dodge & Co.).—Largely inherited from his father, William E. Dodge, who made a fortune in importing metals and purchase of lumber lands. Added to by himself in importing metals. Director in the Ansonia Brass and

- Copper Company, Copper Queen Consol. Mining Company, Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Commercial Mining Company, Detroit Copper Mining Company, New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, etc., etc.
- REV. DAVID STUART DODGE.—From his father, William E. Dodge, made in importing metals and purchase of lumber lands.
- CHARLES C. DODGE.—From his father, William E. Dodge. Made as above explains.
- HENRY DAY.—Law practice and investments.
- ALFRED DE CORDOVA (of Alfred De Cordova & Son).—Stock brokerage business.
- Est. SIDNEY DILLON.—Made in the building and management of railroads. President of the Union Pacific Railroad. Director in the Canada Southern Railroad, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Wabash Railroad, Mercantile Trust Company, Safe Deposit Company of New-York, New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, etc., etc.
- FLORENCE DELAPLAINE.—Largely inherited from John W. Delaplaine. Made in shipping and rise in value of real estate.
- \*Est. THOMAS DICKSON.—Coal mines in Pennsylvania and iron mines in New-York and Pennsylvania. Director in the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company.
- Est. PATRICK DICKIE.—He left a fortune of about \$2,750,000, made in the drug business and investments in real estate, etc.
- CHAUNCEY M. DEPEW.—Made in railroads, of a large number of which he is either president or director. President of the New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad, the New-York and Harlem Railroad, West Shore Railroad, and Dunkirk, Alleghany Valley and Pittsburg Railroad. Director in the Chicago Junction Railways and Stockyards Company; Chicago and Northwestern Railway; Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha Railway; Equitable Life Assurance Society; Delaware and Hudson Canal Company; Merchants' Dispatch Transportation Company; Michigan Central Railroad; New-York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad; New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad; Pine Creek Railway; Syracuse, Geneva and Corning Railroad; Union Trust Company; Western National Bank; Western Union Telegraph Company; and Kensico Cemetery Company, etc., etc.
- Mrs. HORTENSE P. DOUGLAS.—From her husband, Horton Douglas. Made in real estate.
- ROBERT G. DUN (of R. G. Dun & Co. Mercantile Agency).—Made in successful real estate operations in city property and in Mercantile Agency reporting on credits, resulting solely from the creation of internal commerce.
- Est. CHARLES DEVLIN.—Made in building railroads and other public works.
- Est. CHARLES W. DURANT.—Railroads and investments in real estate.
- Est. JOHN DELAMATER.—Building, and investments in banks, insurance companies, etc.
- JOHNSON DE PEYSTER.—Inherited. Made in real estate chiefly.
- General JOHN WATTS DE PEYSTER.—Inherited from his father, Frederic De Peyster. Made almost wholly in real estate.
- Est. NICHOLAS DE PEYSTER.—Partly inherited, but he made a fortune for himself in California.
- FREDERIC DE PEYSTER.—Inherited from the family estate. Made in real estate.
- Est. HENRY McBRIDE DAVIDSON.—Manufacturing in Albany, but chiefly in steamboating on the Hudson with Van Santvoord, and investments in real estate.
- Mrs. MARGARET E. DOWS.—Widow of David Dows, from whom she inherited. Made in grain, railroads and banking.
- \*JOHN DWIGHT.—Manufacturing soda and saleratus; and investments in real estate.
- Est. HENRY J. DAVIDSON.—Engineering works; building gas plants; and exporting steamboats and machinery to South America.
- FREDERICK W. DUNTON.—Railroads. Director in the Chicago and Ohio River Railroad, Elmira, Cortland and Northern Railroad, New-York and Rockaway Beach Railroad, New-York, Brooklyn and Manhattan Beech Railroad, etc., etc.
- HENRY DEXTER.—Merchandising newspapers and books, and investments in real estate. He is an officer in the American News Company.
- JOHN P. DUNCAN (of John Duncan's Sons).—Made in importation of groceries and wholesale dealing in same. Also, rise in real estate.
- JAMES H. DUNHAM (of Dunham, Buckley & Co.).—Importation and sale of drygoods and outside investments. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society, etc.
- HENRY P. DEGRAAF.—Made in banking, furniture and real estate. President of the Bowery Bank. Director in the De Graaf & Taylor Co. etc.
- JAMES M. DAVIS.—Brokerage business in Wall Street.
- \*\*DUCHESS DECAZES (Isabella Singer).—From her father, Isaac M. Singer. Made in the manufacture of the Singer Sewing Machine.
- GEORGE B DE FOREST.—Made in railroads and stocks. Inherited.
- Est. BENJAMIN L. DE FOREST.—Railroads and stocks.
- \*MRS. SUSANNA J. DANNATT (widow of William H. Dannatt, a wealthy lumber dealer).—Principally from her brother, David Jones, the great brewer, who conducted an enormous business and had large investments in real estate, telegraph and insurance companies, banks, etc.
- MRS. HENRY DALLEY, JR.—Inherited from several wealthy relatives.
- \*DAVID L. EINSTEIN.—Made in the manufacture and sale of woollen goods. Director in the Swan Incandescent Electric Light Company; Brush Electric Illuminating Company; Brush-Swan Electric Light Company, etc.
- AMOS R. ENO.—Merchandising drygoods first; but chiefly in real estate, including the Fifth Avenue Hotel, and banking. Has large investments. Director in the Second National Bank. Worth many millions.
- AMOS F. ENO.—Real estate and investments. Director in the Jefferson Insurance Company, etc.
- JOHN W. ELLIS (of Charles D. Lanier & Co.).—Banking. Director in the Metropolitan Trust Company and has other investments.
- \*PHILIP EBLING (of the Philip & William Ebling Brewing Company).—Made in brewing and real estate.
- \*JOHN EICHLER.—Brewing and real estate. President of the John Eichler Brewing Company.
- Est. MISS MARY A. EDSON.—
- STEPHEN B. ELKINS.—Made a start in New-Mexico in banking, law, land, and other local interests. Then came East and engaged in coal mining, railroads, etc., in West Virginia. Director in the West Virginia Coal Company; Small Hopes Consolidated Mining Company (silver), Leadville Consolidated Mining Company, etc., etc. Now Secretary of War.
- RICHARD H. EWART (of William Ewart & Son).—Importing linen goods.
- \*SMITH ELY.—Tanning and leather, and investments in real estate.
- \*ELWIN EINSTEIN.—Manufacturing woollen goods. President of the Swan Incandescent Electric Light



- Company. Director in the Alabama Mineral Land Company, Brush-Swan Electric Light Company, etc.
- \*AMBROSE K. ELY.—Tanning and leather.
- \*JAMES EVERARD.—Breeding and real estate. Director in the Fifth National Bank.
- TIMOTHY C. EASTMAN (of Eastman's Co.).—Exportation of cattle and dressed beef. Director in the West Side Bank, and has many real estate and other investments.
- \*\*THOMAS A. EDISON.—Inventions of telegraphic and electric light apparatus, from which he receives a royalty, or which he has sold to the companies in which he is interested. Director in The Edison Electric Illuminating Company, Edison Electric Light Company, General Edison Electric Company, Edison Ore Milling Company, Edison Spanish Colonial Light Company.
- WILLIAM P. EARLE.—Made originally in Earle's Hotel, and added to by investments in real estate, etc.
- \*GEORGE EHRET.—Made in brewing and real estate. His fortune amounts to several millions.
- THOMAS J. ECKERT.—Has made a fortune in telegraph and railroad development. Director in the Western Union Telegraph Company, American Telegraph and Cable Company, Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, New-York Mutual Telegraph Company, Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, American District Telegraph Company, International Ocean Telegraph Company, Texas and Pacific Railway, Missouri Pacific Railway, Mercantile Trust Company, etc., etc.
- \*Est. DANIEL R. ELDER.—Sugar refining.
- HENRY M. FLAGLER.—Has made one of the great fortunes of the United States in petroleum oil producing, refining and transporting. Has numerous investments in the best-paying railroad and other companies, and large hotel, land and railroad interests in Florida. Director in the Standard Oil Co., Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railway, Florida Construction Co., Minnesota Iron Co., Duluth & Iron Range Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Co., International Bank Note Co., Jacksonville, Tampa and Key West Railway, etc., etc.
- JOHN H. FLAGLER.—Producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil, and investments. Director in the Bank of North America, etc.
- E. B. FABBRI (of Drexel, Morgan & Co.).—Made in banking and investments. Partly inherited.
- MISS SOPHIA R. FURNISS.—Inherited from her father, William P. Furniss, who made a fortune in shipping and real estate.
- MISS CLEMENTINA FURNISS.—From her father, William P. Furniss. Made as above.
- MRS. CAROLINE FRAME (wife of Charles P. Frame). Inherited from her grandfather, Samuel Willetts. Made in merchandising hardware, whaling, and investments in real estate and securities.
- \*Est. MAXIMILIAN FLEISCHMANN (of Fleischmann Bros.).—Manufacture of compressed yeast.
- \*CHARLES B. FOSDICK.—Tanning and leather chiefly, but added to by judicious investment of accumulations. President of the Hide and Leather National Bank. Director in the Second National Bank, Fifth Avenue Safe Deposit Co., Oregon Railway and Navigation Co., and other companies.
- JOHN R. FORD.—Made in rubber and other business enterprises. Director in the Home Insurance Co., New-York Mutual Gas Light Co., etc.
- \*PATRICK FLANNAGAN.—Brewing and real estate.
- MRS. ROSWELL P. FLOWER.—From her father, Henry Keep, who made a fortune in railroads.
- ROSWELL P. FLOWER (of R. P. Flower & Co., brokers).—Made in railroads, stock brokerage, and trusteeship of the Henry Keep estate. Director in the Duluth and Iron Range Railroad, Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific Railroad, Minnesota Iron Co., N. Y. Security and Trust Co., H. H. Babcock Co., etc.
- HARRIS C. FAHNSTOCK.—Banking and investments. President of the Bankers' Safe Deposit Company. Director in the First National Bank, New-Jersey Southern Railroad, Central Railroad of New-Jersey, Tide Water Pipe Company, Bankers' Safe Deposit Company, National Water Works Investment Company, New-York and Long Branch Railroad Company, etc.
- CHARLES M. FRY.—Banking. President of the Bank of New-York. Director in the American Contracting and Dredging Company, Atlantic and Charlotte Air-Line Railway, Equitable Gas-Light Company, etc.
- BIRNEY FELLOWES.—Inherited from William Fellowes, his father.
- Est. TERENCE FARLEY.—Contracting, building and real estate.
- CHARLES FARGO.—Partly inherited, and all made in the express business, with investment of accumulations. Director in the American Express Company, Wells, Fargo & Co., Merchants' Dispatch Transportation Company, etc. Interested in the Elgin Watch factory.
- JAMES C. FARGO.—Partly inherited and all made in the express business. Director in the American, National, and Wells, Fargo & Co. express companies, and the Merchants' Dispatch Transportation Company.
- MRS. GEORGIANA FARGO.—From her father, William G. Fargo, of Buffalo, N. Y., who made a fortune of three or four millions in the Wells, Fargo & Co. express company.
- \*ALEXANDER J. FORBES-LEITH.—Made mainly in manufacturing iron and steel, especially Bessemer steel, at Joliet, Ill. Director in the Illinois Steel Company.
- STUYVESANT FISH.—Inherited a fortune made chiefly in real estate. He has added to it largely by investments and great business ability. President of the Illinois Central and the Chicago, St. Louis and New-Orleans railroads. Director in the Mutual Life Insurance Company, National Park Bank, New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, etc.
- BENJAMIN H. FIELD.—Made in the China trade and investment of accumulations. Director in the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Bank for Savings, Greenwood Cemetery Company.
- MRS. CORTLAND DE PEYSTER FIELD (Virginia Hamersly).—From her father, John W. Hamersly. Made in lands in this city and their rise in value with the growth of the town.
- HICKSON W. FIELD.—Made in rise in value of real estate. Part owner in the New-York Hotel property, among other things.
- HAMILTON FISH.—Made in inherited real estate and law practice.
- \*ELISHA M. FUJITO.—Made in the manufacture of cordage. President of the Elizabethport, N. J., Cordage Company.
- CHARLES R. FLINT (of Flint & Co.).—Made in deep-sea sailing ships, which the firm built in their own yards in Maine, for themselves, and in South American trade. Director in the Export Lumber Company, Mutual District Messenger Company, National Bank of the Republic, State Trust Company, United States and Brazil Mail Steamship Company, etc.
- HERMAN FLEITMAN (of Fleitman & Co.).—Importation and sale of drygoods.
- Est. MRS. ELIZABETH F. FLOYD.—
- Est. WILLIAM DOUGLAS FARWELL.—Merchandising drygoods.

- Est. WILLIAM H. FOGG.—Drygoods commission business, trade with China, and importation of tea and silk. He left a fortune of \$3,000,000.
- Est. BENJAMIN FITCH.—Merchandising drygoods.
- Est. CHRISTIAN F. FUNCH.—Ocean transportation.
- C. P. FISCHER.—Made in importing sugar and coffee, and in coasting steamers.
- \*Est. D. B. FAYERWEATHER.—Made in tanning and leather. Several millions.
- Est. JOHN T. FARISH.—Merchandising and investments.
- \*Est. THOMAS FAYE.—Manufacture of paper-hangings, and advance in value of real estate, of which he was a large owner. He had about thirty acres on the Island of Manhattan.
- HARVEY P. FARRINGTON.—Made in steamboating, ice, and investments. Director in the Hudson River Line of Steamboats, Lincoln Safe Deposit Company, etc.
- JOSIAH M. FISKE.—Grain and flour, with outside investments. Director in the American Exchange National Bank, Brush Electric Illuminating Company, Peoria and Buncan Valley Railroad, etc., etc.
- Est. GEORGE FOLSOM.—Made a fortune in law, banking and investments in silver mining, real estate, etc.
- Est. JOHN C. FURMAN.—Left over a million, made by advance in value of real estate.
- Est. CHARLES N. FEARING.—Made in the drygoods business.
- Est. JOHN F. FLANAGAN.—Made in the great grocery business conducted by him.
- JAY GOULD.—Possessor of one of the leading fortunes of the United States. Made his start in Delaware County, N. Y., in merchandising maps and a local history written by himself. Then in larger operations, including speculation in Wall Street in stocks and gold, and in railroad and telegraph combinations and development. President of the Missouri Pacific Railway, Manhattan Elevated Railway, and the Texas and Pacific Railway. Director and large owner in the Western Union Telegraph Company, Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, Oregon Shore Line and Utah Railroad, Peoria and Pekin Union Railway Company, St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad, Union Pacific Railway, American Telegraph and Cable Company, Pacific Mail Steamship Company, etc., etc.
- Est. MRS. JAY GOULD.—Partly inherited from her father, a great grocery merchant, and increased by her husband by investments.
- GEORGE J. GOULD.—Chiefly from his father, Jay Gould, in many of whose companies the son is a part owner and director. He has added to his fortune by his own operations. He is vice-president of the Manhattan Elevated Railway, and director in the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railway, Missouri Pacific Railway, Texas and Pacific Railway, Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, International Ocean Telegraph Company, New-York Bank Note Company, New-York Mutual Telegraph Company, Pacific Mail Steamship Company, St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railway, Wabash Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, American District Telegraph Company, American Speaking Telephone Company, and other concerns.
- EDWIN GOULD.—Chiefly from his father, Jay Gould, in several of whose companies he has an interest and a share in the management. Director in the International Ocean Telegraph Company, Manhattan Elevated Railway, St. Louis, Arkansas and Texas Railway, Western Union Telegraph Company, American District Telegraph Company, American Speaking Telephone Company, etc.
- \*MRS MARY J. GRIFFITHS.—From David Jones, the great brewer, who had several large establishments, and large investments in banks, telegraph and insurance companies, real estate, etc.
- MRS. HANNAH G. GERRY (widow of Thomas B. Gerry).—Inherited from her brothers, Peter and Robert Goelet. Made in merchandising and rise in value of real estate. She has a very large quantity of real estate.
- ELBRIDGE T. GERRY.—Inherited from the Goelets. Made in merchandising and real estate and various investments. Is himself in law.
- MRS. ELBRIDGE T. GERRY (Louisa M. Livingston).—From her father, Robert J. Livingston. Made in investments in real estate chiefly.
- ROBERT GOELET.—One of the leading men of wealth of New-York City. His fortune has been inherited from the Goelet family. It was founded originally in merchandising, followed by purchases of real estate, then low-priced, but now enormously valuable, situated on Broadway and in others of the best parts of the city. Director in the Chemical Bank, Metropolitan Opera House, New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, etc.
- OGDEN GOELET.—Inherited a great fortune from the Goelet family. Made as above.
- FRANCIS F. GUNTHER (of C. G. Gunther & Sons).—Inherited from his father, Christian G. Gunther. Made in the sale of furs and real estate investments.
- JOHN CHARLES GUNTHER (of C. G. Gunther & Sons).—Inherited. Made in the fur business and real estate.
- ERNEST R. GUNTHER (of C. G. Gunther & Sons).—Sale of furs and rise in real estate.
- FRANKLIN L. GUNTHER (of C. G. Gunther & Sons).—Sale of furs and rise in real estate.
- JOHN A. C. GRAY.—Made in drygoods, real estate, etc.
- ALBERT H. GALLATIN.—Inherited from Albert R. Gallatin. Made in banking and real estate.
- \*JOHN GOOD.—Cordage manufacturing. His plants are in Brooklyn and Ravenswood.
- WALTER S. GURNEE.—Made in banking, brokerage, mining and railroads. Director in the United Smelting and Refining Company, Colorado Smelting Company, Chrysolite Silver Mining Company, American Surety Company, Montana Smelting Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. LETITIA R. GARRISON.—From her late husband, Cornelius K. Garrison. Made in ocean steamers and railroads.
- MRS. WM. R. GARRISON.—From her husband, Wm. R. Garrison and his father, Cornelius K. Garrison. Made in ocean steamers and railroads.
- MALCOLM GRAHAM (of the former firm of Schnyler, Hartley & Graham, now known as Hartley & Graham).—Made in the wholesale jewelry business and dealing in fire arms. Now has an interest in the Remington Arms Company. He inherited some money from his father, Colonel John L. Graham, a merchant.
- FREDERIC GALLATIN.—Inherited from Albert R. Gallatin. Made in banking and real estate.
- JAMES GALLATIN.—Inherited from Albert R. Gallatin, banking and real estate.
- MRS. CHARLOTTE MATILDA GOODRIDGE (wife of Frederic Goodridge).—From her mother, Matilda Ann Grosvenor. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- MRS. RACHEL M. GILSEY (widow of John Gilsey).—Made by Peter Gilsey, first in merchandising cigars and tobacco at retail, but chiefly in investments in real estate, on Broadway, including the Gilsey House, now exceedingly valuable.

- Est. ANDREW GILSEY.**—Inherited from Peter Gilsey. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- CHARLES GILSEY.**—Inherited from Peter Gilsey. Made as above.
- PETER GILSEY.**—Inherited from Peter Gilsey. Made as above.
- HENRY GILSEY.**—Inherited from Peter Gilsey. Made as above.
- MRS. LUCY GILSEY** (wife of Hedry Gilsey).—Inherited from her father, George M. Varian, a large quantity of real estate, part of an old farm, now overgrown by the city.
- GEORGE F. GILMAN.**—Merchandising tea, and inheritance from his father, Nathaniel Gilman, the leather merchant and tanner.
- JAMES A. GARLAND.**—Has made a large fortune in banking and investments. Vice-President of the First National Bank. Director in the Central Railroad of New-Jersey, Lehigh Valley and Wilkesbarre Coal Company, New York and Long Branch Railroad, Bankers Safe Deposit Company, etc.
- WILLIAM R. GRACE** (of William R. Grace & Co.).—Has made several millions in the export and import trade with South America, and in shipping. Has many investments. Director in the Lincoln National Bank, Lincoln Safe Deposit Company, New-York Bank Note Company, American Sulphur Company of West Virginia, etc.
- MICHAEL P. GRACE** (of William R. Grace & Co.).—Made in trade with South America and shipping.
- JOHN W. GRACE** (of William R. Grace & Co.).—Trade with South America and shipping.
- RANDOLPH GUGGENHEIMER.**—In the practice of law and promoting.
- Est. JOHN GREEN.**—Contracting, street railroads, and for several years president of the Central Safe Deposit Company.
- MRS. SARAH HELEN GREEN** (widow of John C. Green).—From her husband, who made a fortune of several millions in the China trade, first with N. L. & G. Griswold, in New-York City, and then in the house of Russell & Co., in China. He returned later to New-York and engaged in business here, having numerous investments in banks and other companies.
- \*\*CHESTER GRISWOLD.**—From his father, John A. Griswold, of Troy, who with John F. Winslow owned the patents for manufacturing Bessemer steel in this country. John A. Griswold began life in the wholesale and retail drug business; a partner next in the Rensselaer Iron Company; and then, by consolidation with Erastus Corning, the owner of the largest rolling mill and iron works in the country, with Bessemer steel works at Troy; blast furnaces at Fort Edward and on the Hudson, and an iron mine in the Champlain region. Chester Griswold is a director in the Hudson River Ore and Iron Company; Colorado Coal and Iron Company; Adirondack Railway, and other enterprises; president of the Crown Point Iron Company.
- \*MRS. HARRIET A. GARNER** (widow of Thomas Garner).—From her husband, who made a great fortune, amounting to more than \$5,000,000, in manufacturing cotton goods. He had large mills at Cohoes, N. Y., and others in Rochester, Little Falls, Pleasant Valley and Newburgh, N. Y., and Reading, Pa., with print works at Wappinger's Falls and Haverstraw, N. Y.
- WILLIAM H. GEBHARD.**—Importations of foreign liquors and wines. Has numerous investments, including about a million of real estate. Director in the Equitable Gaslight Company.
- FREDERICK GEBHARD.**—Inherited. Made in importing liquors and in real estate.
- \*LADY GORDON-CUMMING** (Florence Garner).—From Thomas Garner, through his son, William T. Garner her father. Made in manufacturing cotton goods.
- MAYER GOLDSMITH.**—Exportation of cattle.
- R. SUYDAM GRANT.**—Banking, railroads and investments. Director in the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. President of the Adirondack Railway. In other companies.
- Est. WILLIAM GRAY.**—Made in dealing in sulphur.
- MRS. JOHN C. GRAY** (Grace Townsend-Turnbull).—Inherited from the Townsend family, of Newport.
- Est. JOHN GARCIA.**—General commission merchandising. Had a large estate in Spain.
- Est. FREDERIC E. GIBERT.**—Inherited from his father, a merchant, and invested by him in real estate, storehouses, etc.
- DR. NORVIN GREEN.**—Made in telegraph lines and investments. President of the Western Union Telegraph Company, Golden Stock Telegraph Company and International Ocean Telegraph Company. Director in the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company, Dives Pelican Mining Company, American Speaking Telephone Company, Mercantile Trust Company, etc.
- MRS. HETTY GREEN.**—One of the wealthiest women in the world. She inherited several millions from her father, Edward Mott Robinson, of New-York, and her aunt, Sylvia Ann Howland, of New-Bedford. The principal part of the money inherited by her was made in whaling, shipping, foreign trade, etc., and she has increased her fortune greatly by shrewd investments. She is a keen and sharp business woman. Has several millions of real estate in Chicago.
- Est. JAMES LORIMER GRAHAM.**—President of the Metropolitan Insurance Company, and investor.
- Est. JAMES W. GERARD.**—Law practice and investments in real estate and various business enterprises. He had an interest in the Vermont Central Railroad and the Boston Sugar Refinery.
- \*Est. ECCLES GILLENDER.**—Made in tobacco manufacturing.
- JOHN GREENOUGH** (of Poor & Greenough).—Made his fortune in banking and railroads. Has extensive interests all over the country, and is president of several investment companies in London, which invest their money in this country.
- \*HENRY O. HAVEMEYER.**—Partly inherited. All made in sugar refining and investment of accumulations. An owner in the Havemeyer Sugar Refining Company, and the Havemeyers & Elder Sugar Refining Company. Director in the American Sugar Refining Company.
- \*MRS. HENRY O. HAVEMEYER** (Marla Louisa Elder).—From her father, Daniel R. Elder. Made in sugar refining with the Havemeyers, and investments.
- \*THEODORE A. HAVEMEYER.**—Made in sugar refining with the Havemeyers and Elder. Was a director in the American Sugar Refining Company.
- \*WILLIAM M. HAVEMEYER.**—Made in sugar refining with the Havemeyers and Elder.
- \*WILLIAM F. HAVEMEYER.**—Partly inherited from Hector C. Havemeyer. All made in sugar refining and investments.
- \*THOMAS J. HAVEMEYER.**—Partly inherited from his father, Frederick C. Havemeyer. All made in sugar refining and investments.
- \*Est. FREDERIC C. HAVEMEYER.**—Sugar refining.
- Est. LOUIS S. HARGOUS.**—Made a fortune in banking in Mexico and subsequently in investments in New-York City.
- JOHN H. HEWSON** (of Hewson & White).—Private banking and investments.

- HENRY HART.**—Local street railroads, stocks, real estate and various other investments. Director in the Third Avenue Railroad and Pacific Mail Steamship Company.
- ANSON W. HARD** (of Hard & Rand).—Importing coffee. Director in the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Bank of New-York, and other concerns.
- Est. JOHN H. HALL.**—Wholesale paper business at first. Then in elevated railroads in New-York City; Southern railroads, and other investments. Was a director in the Georgia Central Railroad; East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad; Richmond and Danville Railroad; Knoxville and Ohio Railroad; etc., etc.
- REV. CHARLES F. HOFFMAN.**—Inherited from his father, Samuel V. Hoffman. Made in real estate, inherited for several generations.
- VERY REV. EUGENE A. HOFFMAN.**—Inherited from his father, Samuel V. Hoffman. Made in real estate, inherited for several generations.
- Est. AARON HERSHFELD.**—First in mercantile business; then in investments in real estate, and building houses.
- \*EUGENE HIGGINS** (of E. S. Higgins & Co.).—Inherited several millions from his father, Elias S. Higgins. Made first in merchandising carpets; then in manufacturing them; accompanied by large purchases of real estate, and the investment of accumulations. Eugene Higgins is a member of the old firm, and director in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad; Consolidated Gas Company of New-York; Lackawanna and Western Railroad; Liberty Insurance Company, Central National Bank, etc., etc.
- Est. RUSSELL H. HOADLEY.**—Commission merchandising and trade with South America. He had numerous investments in insurance companies, etc.
- Est. JOHN C. HAMILTON.**—Inherited from the Alexander Hamilton estate. Real estate chiefly.
- WILLIAM HILLS** (of Hills Brothers).—Importation of fruits.
- Est. HENRY W. HUBBELL.**—Made in the China trade and ships to foreign lands.
- HENRY HILTON.**—Law practice, and inheritance from Alexander T. Stewart, the drygoods merchant. Director in the Merchants' National Bank.
- JAMES HARRIMAN.**—Made a fortune in importing drygoods.
- J. LOW HARRIMAN.**—Importing drygoods.
- OLIVER HARRIMAN** (of Low, Harriman & Co.).—Commission merchandising, and investments. Director in the Illinois Central Railroad; Central Trust Company, Bank of America, Bank for Savings, Mutual Life Insurance Company and other corporations.
- WILSON G. HUNT.**—Made in merchandising woollens and investment of profits. Director in the United States Trust Company, National Park Bank, Consolidated Gas Company, Eagle Fire Insurance Company; New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company; New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad. Globe Fire Insurance Company, Washington Life Insurance Company; Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, etc., etc.
- JOSEPH W. HARPER** (of Harper & Bros.).—Publishing copyrighted books and the "Magazine," "Weekly," "Bazar" and "Young People" issued by this great house.
- JOSEPH ABNER HARPER** (of Harper & Bros.).—Made in the publishing business, as above.
- JOHN W. HARPER** (of Harper & Bros.).—Made in the publishing business, as above.
- JOHN HARPER.**—Made in Harper & Bros., publishers.
- JOSEPH HENRY HARPER.**—Made in the publishing business in the firm of Harper & Bros.
- COLLIS P. HUNTINGTON.**—A man of very great fortune, amassed chiefly in building and managing the Central Pacific and Southern Pacific railroads. He has large interests in railroads running to the Pacific Ocean and in the South. President of the Southern Pacific Railroad; Chesapeake, Ohio and Southwestern Railroad; Galveston, Harrisburg and San Antonio Railway; Guatemala Central Railroad, and the Mexican International Railroad. Large owner and director in the Pacific Mail Steamship Company; Texas and New-Orleans Railroad Company; United States and Brazil Mail Steamship Company; Central Pacific Railroad Company; Southern Pacific Company; Old Dominion Land Company; Chesapeake Central Railroad; Morgan's Louisiana and Texas Railroad and Steamship Company; Western Union Telegraph Company; Metropolitan Trust Company; Newport News and Mississippi Valley Company, etc., etc.
- PRINCESS HATZFELD.**—From her father, Collis P. Huntington.
- JOHN E. HOFFMIRE** (of John E. Hoffmire & Sons).—Joinery business, river steamboating and street railroads. Has numerous investments. Is in the New-York and Norwalk Steamboat Company.
- HIRAM HITCHCOCK** (of Hitchcock, Darling & Co.).—Made largely in the Fifth Avenue Hotel. Director in the Nicaragua Canal Company; Garfield National Bank; Garfield Safe Deposit Company; Indianapolis, Decatur and Quincy Railway; Madison Square Garden Company, etc.
- Est. BENJAMIN H. HUTTON.**—Importing French silks, and large investments in real estate. He had more than \$1,000,000 worth of real estate.
- WILLIAM S. HAWK.**—Made chiefly in the hotel business. Inherited from his father, Samuel Hawk.
- Est. CHARLES C. HASTINGS.**—Clothing business in San Francisco and real-estate investments here.
- MRS. LAURA P. HAZARD** (wife of William A. Hazard).—Inherited from Samuel J. Tilden, who made a fortune in law, elevated roads, etc.
- WILLIAM H. HALL** (of Hall & Ruckel).—Wholesale drugs.
- MARCELLUS HARTLEY** (of the old firm of Schuyler, Hartley & Graham, now Hartley & Graham).—Has made a fortune in the wholesale jewelry business, and sale of firearms. President of the Remington Arms Company. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society; German-American Bank; Liberty Insurance Company; Lincoln National Bank; United States Electric Lighting Company; Western National Bank; Mercantile Trust Company, etc., etc. President of the Mutual District Telegraph Company and Mutual District Messenger Company.
- ALFRED S. HEIDELBACH** (of Heidelberg, Ickelheimer & Co.).—Private banking and stocks.
- \*MRS. CLARENCE E. HYDE.**—Inherited from B. T. Babbitt, her father. Made in the manufacture of soda, saleratus, potash and soap.
- \*MRS. FREDERICK E. HYDE.**—Inherited from her father, B. T. Babbitt. Made in the manufacture of soda, saleratus, potash and soap.
- MRS. MATILDA HALLGARTEN.**—From her late husband, Julius Hallgarten, of Hallgarten & Co., the Broad-st. brokers.
- ALBERT HALLGARTEN.**—From his father, Julius Hallgarten. Banking, brokerage and stocks.
- \*\*DR. FREDERICK HUMPHREYS.**—Manufacture of homoeopathic family medicines. President of Humphreys Homoeopathic Medicine Company.
- EDGAR HENDRICKS** (of Hendricks Brothers).—Metal merchandising.

- EDMUND HENDRICKS** (of Hendricks Bros.)—Metal merchandising.
- HARRY B. HOLLINS** (of H. B. Hollins & Co.)—Banking and investments. President of the Metropolitan Ferry Company; director in the Knickerbocker Trust Company, etc.
- MRS. ANNIE L. HOE**.—From her father, David Dows. Made in grain and railroads.
- Est. EDWARD HAIGHT**.—Made in importing cloth and tailors' trimmings, and investments in banks, etc.
- Est. DAVID HENRY HAIGHT**.—Merchandising dry-goods and hatters' supplies, with large investments in real estate. He had over \$1,000,000 of real estate in Broadway alone.
- \***ABRAM S. HEWITT** (of Cooper, Hewitt & Co.)—Made in the manufacture of iron, isinglass and glue. Director in the Chrysolite Silver Mining Company; Lehigh Coal and Navigation Company; Montana Smelting Company; New-York and Greenwood Lake Railway; American Electric Elevator Company; United Smelting and Refining Company, etc., etc.
- \***Mrs. SARAH AMELIA HEWITT** (wife of Abram S. Hewitt).—Inherited from her father, Peter Cooper. Made in manufacturing iron, isinglass and glue.
- Mrs. SUSAN HERTER** (wife of Christian A. Herter, M. D.).—Inherited from her father, David Dows. Made in grain and railroads.
- THOMAS V. HITCHCOCK**.—Part owner of "The New-York Sun." Partly inherited, and added to by shrewd investments in real estate, stocks and corporations.
- \*\***ROBERT HOE** (of R. Hoe & Co.)—Manufacturing patented printing presses. Has investments in various corporations. Director in the Metropolitan Trust Company, etc.
- MRS. ROBERT HOE** (Olivia P. James).—From her father, the London member of the firm of Phelps, Dodge & Co.
- Mrs. HELEN MARIA HOYT** (widow of Jesse Hoyt).—From her husband, who made a great fortune in the grain and flour commission business, and in investments in pine lands and real estate in Michigan, and in railroads. He bought large tracts of pine in Michigan; and East Saginaw is built on land owned by him. Built hotels, cottages and banks. Was in many Michigan and Minnesota railroads and the Chesapeake and Ohio Railroad.
- ALFRED M. HOYT**.—In the grain and flour commission business with his brother, Jesse Hoyt, and in banking afterward. Also by inheritance from Jesse Hoyt.
- REUBEN HOYT**.—From his brother, Jesse Hoyt.
- LOUIS T. HOYT**.—Made in the stock brokerage business.
- \***WILLIAM HOYT** (of Hoyt Brothers).—Tanning and leather business.
- \***EDWARD C. HOYT** (of Hoyt Brothers).—Made in tanning and leather.
- Mrs. MARY W. HAMILTON** (widow of James A. Hamilton).—Inherited from her father, Thomas Suffern, a linen importer and merchant and investor in real estate.
- \***Est. ALVIN HIGGINS**.—Made in carpet manufacturing with his brother, E. S. Higgins; and in real estate investments.
- JAMES HOOKER HAMERSLEY**.—Inherited through his father, John W. Hamersley. Made in real estate.
- JACOB HAYS**.—Partly inherited from his father, William H. Hays. Made in banking; the Eighth and Ninth Avenue street railroads; gas companies; the People's Line of steamboats on the Hudson; railroads; the Brooklyn Ferry Company, etc. Jacob is a director in the Consolidated Electric Light Company, Eighth Avenue Railroad; Brooklyn and New-York Ferry; Knickerbocker Trust Company, etc., etc.
- E. ST. JOHN HAYS** (of E. St. John Hays & Co., bankers and brokers).—Partly inherited from his father, William H. Hays, and made as above. Director in the Eighth Avenue Railroad; engaged in banking and brokerage.
- Est. HENRY L. HOGUET**.—Banking, brokerage and investments in real estate and securities.
- GEORGE G. HAVEN**.—Banking and investments. Director in the Bank of New-Amsterdam; Manufacturing Investment Company; Metropolitan Opera House Company; New-York, Providence and Boston Railroad; Providence and Stonington Steamship Company; New-York and Northern Railway; Quicksilver Mining Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. GEORGE G. HAVEN**.—From her father, John Arnot, of Elmira, the great banker. Made in banking.
- Est. EDWARD HEN**.—Merchandising tobacco and smokers' articles; exportation of American goods to the Isthmus, and speculation in Wall Street.
- MRS. ANNETTE W. W. HICKS-LORD**.—From her late husband, Thomas Lord, who made a fortune in merchandising and real estate.
- \***HENRY A. HURLBUT**.—Made a fortune in the manufacture of hats and caps, and investment of profits. Director in the Second National Bank; Fifth Avenue Safe Deposit Company; Mercantile Safe Deposit Company; Mercantile Trust Company; Equitable Life Assurance Society; Fidelity and Casualty Company; Forty-second Street and Grand Street Ferry Railroad; Home Insurance Company, etc., etc.
- Est. GEORGE HARDIN**.—Importation of linen and merchandising drygoods.
- MRS. MARY M. HECKSCHER** (wife of John G. Heckscher).—From her father, William R. Travers. Made in Wall Street.
- Est. WILLIAM HEGEMAN**.—Merchandising drugs.
- \***Est. EDGAR HOLLIDAY** (of Read, Holliday & Sons).—In the manufacture of aniline dyes, and in real estate, electric light and other investments. He is president of the company.
- Est. CHARLES G. HAVENS**.—Inherited a large fortune from his wife.
- WILLIAM H. HARBECK**.—Has made a large fortune in ships, ocean freighting, staves, etc.
- ADRIAN ISELIN**.—Made a large fortune in the importation of drygoods, and judicious investment of profits; in banking, etc. Director in Metropolitan Opera House and Manhattan Storage Warehouse Company.
- ADRIAN ISELIN, JR.** (of A. Iselin & Co.).—Made originally in the importation of drygoods, followed by banking and investments in railroads, etc. Director in the Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburg Railway, Central Trust Company, Gallatin National Bank, Mobile and Ohio Railroad, Sixth National Bank, Manhattan Storage and Warehouse Company, etc. President of the Metropolitan Improvement Company.
- WILLIAM E. ISELIN** (of William Iselin & Co.).—Importation of drygoods.
- ISAAC ISELIN**.—Made in banking, brokerage and stocks.
- \***MRS. C. OLIVER ISELIN**.—By inheritance from William T. Garner, her father. Made in cotton manufacturing.
- COLUMBUS O'D. ISELIN**.—Banking, brokerage and stocks.
- RICHARD IRVIN** (of Richard Irvin & Co.).—Banking and investments. Director in the Commercial Com-

- pany; New-York, Ontario and Western Railroad, etc.
- \*WILLIAM B. ISHAM.—Tanning and leather, and investments in stocks.
- BRAYTON IVES (of J. B. Metcalf & Co.).—Made in banking and brokerage business. President of the Western National Bank. Director in the Mercantile Trust Company; New-York Stock Exchange Building Company, etc.
- SAMUEL INSLEE (of Calhoun, Robbins & Co.).—Merchandising fancy drygoods, and advance in value of real estate.
- JOHN H. INMAN (of Inman, Swan & Co.).—Partly inherited from his father, a cotton merchant. Largely increased by himself by his own great business ability, first in the cotton commission business and, after 1864, in railroads. President of the Richmond and Danville Railroad. Director in nearly all the railroads of the South, among them the Louisville and Nashville; East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia; and Memphis and Charleston. Also director in the American Cotton Oil Company; American Surety Company; Fourth National Bank; Home and Liberty Insurance companies, etc. One of the founders of the Cotton Exchange in New-York City.
- ISAAC ICKELHEIMER (of Heidelberg, Ickelheimer & Co.).—Private banking. Director in the Importers and Traders' National Bank.
- Mrs. ADELIA DUANE P. IRELAND (wife of John B. Ireland).—Inherited from the Pell family. Made in real estate.
- D. WILLIS JAMES (of Phelps, Dodge & Co.).—Partly inherited from his father, who was the London member of the firm. Added to largely by himself. The fortune has been made in the importation of metals, and investments. Director in the Ansonia Brass and Copper Company, Copper Queen Consolidated Mining Company, United States Trust Company, etc., etc.
- JOHN JAY.—Real estate, inherited. President of the Robinson Consolidated Mining Company.
- JOHN TAYLOR JOHNSTON.—Merchandising by his father, and railroads by himself. Director in the New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company, Central New-Jersey Land Improvement Company, Dolphin Manufacturing Company (jute goods), etc., etc.
- MRS. LAURA HALL JENNINGS (wife of Frederick B. Jennings).—From her father, Trenor W. Park, who made a fortune, first, in law, then in the Mariposa Mine and real estate in California, then in railroads in Vermont, and in the Panama Railroad, which he sold to the De Lesseps Canal Company at a large profit.
- MRS. EMMA L. JACOB (wife of Leonard Jacob).—Inherited from her father, J. R. Lawrence. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- JOHN D. JONES.—Made in insurance and investments. President of the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company. Director in the Citizens' Insurance Company, Manhattan Savings Institution, Equitable Life Assurance Society, etc., etc.
- Est. GEORGE JONES.—Publishing "The New-York Times," and investments in real estate.
- Est. MARY S. JONES.—From her brother, John Q. Jones, who was president of the Chemical Bank. Made in banking and railroads.
- MASON RENSHAW JONES.—Inherited. Made in banking and real estate.
- OLIVER LIVINGSTON JONES.—From Oliver H. Jones. Made in rise in value of real estate.
- Est. GEORGE JONES.—Inherited from Joshua Jones, who made a fortune in the Chemical Bank, and in real estate and other investments.
- Est. MARY MASON JONES (widow of Isaac Jones).—Inherited from Joshua and Isaac Jones. Made in the Chemical Bank, and investments in real estate and stocks.
- \*JOHN J. JONES.—From David Jones, the brewer. He had breweries in Williamsburg, New-Rochelle, Jersey City and New-York; and large investments in real estate and securities. He was in telegraph and insurance companies, banks, etc.
- \*MARGARET J. JONES.—From David Jones, the brewer.
- Est. MRS. MARY MASON JONES.—Largely from her father, John Mason, who owned a great deal of real estate, the rise in value of which made her very wealthy. She left an estate of several millions, Edward Renshaw Jones being her principal heir.
- FREDERICK RHINELANDER JONES.—By inheritance from the Rhinelander and Joshua Jones families. Made in real estate, banking and investments.
- Est. JOSEPH A. JAMESON.—Merchandising in St. Louis and banking and investments in New-York City.
- ERAZM J. JERZMANOWSKI.—Gas making. President of the Equitable Gas Light Company and of the United States Equitable Gas Company.
- MORRIS K. JESUP (of John Paton & Co., bankers).—Importation of iron, banking and investments. Director in the Metropolitan Trust Company, New-York, Lake Erie and Western Railroad, etc.
- Est. EDWARD S. JAFFRAY (of E. S. Jaffray & Co.).—Importing drygoods, and investments in real estate.
- OLIVER B. JENNINGS.—Went to San Francisco in 1849; was there engaged in the wholesale clothing business; retired in 1865 and moved East. He then became interested in the Standard Oil Company and was made a director. The larger part of his fortune has been made in the Standard Oil Company, in the production, transportation and refining of petroleum. Director in the Manhattan Company, the Connecticut National Bank at Bridgeport, Troy Steel and Iron Company, and other corporations.
- \*AUGUSTUS D. JUILLIARD (of A. D. Juilliard & Co.).—Has made a large fortune in wholesale drygoods and manufacturing woollens. Director in the Mutual Life Insurance Company, Bank of America, Central Trust Company, Hanover Fire Insurance Company, etc.
- MRS. A. D. JUILLIARD.—From her father, Frederick H. Cossitt, who made a fortune in merchandising and fortunate investments in real estate.
- Est. HOWARD L. JOHNSON.—Tobacco merchandising.
- WILLIAM M. JOHNSTON (of R. T. Wilson & Co., bankers, of New-York City, and of I. B. English & Co., of Macon, Ga.).—Banking and cotton pressing.
- ROBERT JOHNSTON.—Largely inherited from John Johnston (of J. & C. Johnston), to whom his brother Charles, in the same firm, also left his fortune. All made in merchandising drygoods.
- ALGERNON S. JARVIS.—Tobacco inspection business.
- Est. JOSIAH JEX.—Made in the shipping business and investments in real estate now very valuable.
- HUGH J. JEWETT.—Made in railroads, especially in the Erie, of which he was president.
- Est. FREDERICK P. JAMES.—Left an estate of \$1,250,000, accumulated in banking and investments in securities and real estate.
- EDWARD KING.—Made in financial institutions. He is president of the Union Trust Company. Director in the Manhattan Savings Institution, etc.

- EUGENE KELLY** (of Eugene Kelly & Co., bankers and brokers).—Began life in the drygoods business in San Francisco. Came East, invested his accumulations in corporations and has operated largely in Wall Street, amassing a fortune of several millions. Director in the American Contracting and Dredging Company, Bank of New-York, Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank, Equitable Gas Light Company, Equitable Life Assurance Society, National Park Bank, Title Guarantee and Trust Company, Atlanta and Charlotte Air Line Railway, etc., etc.
- A. GRACIE KING** (of James G. King's Sons).—Private banking and investments. Director in the Metropolitan Trust Company.
- JAMES R. KEENE**.—Silver mines and speculation in San Francisco, and operations in Wall Street in New-York.
- \*MRS. LOUISA M. KERNOCHAN** (widow of John A. Kernochan).—Inherited. She received a fortune from the Lorillard and Marshall families. Partly made in tobacco manufacturing.
- \*MRS. JAMES P. KERNOCHAN**.—Inherited from the Lorillard family. Made in tobacco manufacturing.
- JOHN STEWART KENNEDY**.—Inherited.
- WILLIAM M. KINGSLAND** (of A. C. Kingsland & Sons).—Made a fortune in shipping, merchandise and rise in value of real estate. Director in the Leather Manufacturers' National Bank.
- GEORGE L. KINGSLAND** (of A. C. Kingsland & Sons).—Inherited from Ambrose C. Kingsland, shipping merchant and large owner of Hudson River and suburban real estate.
- WALTER F. KINGSLAND** (of A. C. Kingsland & Sons).—From Ambrose C. Kingsland. See last above.
- MRS. AMBROSE C. KINGSLAND** (Catherine Aspinwall).—From her late husband, and also from William H. Aspinwall, her father. Made in shipping and trade, railroads, and real estate and other investments.
- \*GEORGE KEMP**.—Manufacturing drugs and Florida water. Special partner in the firm of Lanman & Kemp.
- Est. WILLIAM C. KIMBALL**.—Inherited a fortune and added to it in Wall Street.
- Est. ISAAC C. KENDALL**.—Left over \$1,000,000 in real estate.
- JOHN ALSOP KING** (of James G. King's Sons).—Private banking and investments.
- Est. EUGENE KETELTAS**.—Rise in value of local real estate, and investments.
- Est. HARVEY KENNEDY**.—Brokerage business and stock operations, especially in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western, in which road he was a large owner. He left a fortune of \$2,300,000.
- Est. JOHN B. KENNEDY**.—His fortune was made chiefly in illuminating gas works. President of the Mutual Gas Light Company. He also owned a machine shop, and made Hazleton and other boilers.
- RICHARD KELLY**.—Made in street railroads in New-York City and banking. President of the Fifth National Bank.
- Est. FREDERICK KUEHNE**.—Banking and investments.
- DAVID KING**.—Contracting and building; and real estate investments.
- \*MRS. EVA KIP** (wife of Colonel Lawrence Kip).—From her brother, Pierre Lorillard. Made in the tobacco manufacture and real estate.
- Est. AUGUSTUS KOUNTZE** (of Kountze Bros.).—Private banking and railroads. President of the Boston, Hoosac Tunnel and Western Railway. Director in the National Security and Trust Company, and other enterprises.
- LUTHER KOUNTZE** (of Kountze Bros., bankers).—Partly by inheritance. The rest in banking and real estate investments.
- GUSTAV E. KISSEL** (of Kessler & Co.).—Commission merchandising, banking and stocks. Partly inherited from his father, a merchant.
- COLONEL DELANCEY KANE**.—Inherited through his mother, who was a member of the Astor family. He married Miss Iselin, who also inherited money. Made in real estate and banking chiefly.
- Est. ROBERT LENOX KENNEDY**.—Made in banking, trust companies, syndicates and corporations.
- JOHN H. KEMP** (of Kemp, Day & Co.).—Partly inherited. Made in importing tea, sugar and coffee, and in canning provisions.
- Est. HENRY A. KERR**.—Made in the grocery business and investments.
- Est. ABRAHAM KUHN**.—First, in the clothing business in Cincinnati. Then a banker in New-York. Founder of the house of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.
- EMANUEL LEHMAN** (of Lehman Bros.).—Made by buying cotton in the South and exporting it to Europe, and investing in the reorganization of Southern railroads. Now in banking and brokerage business. Director in the Metropolitan Ferry Company; Tenth and Twenty-third sts. Ferry Company; Mercantile National Bank; Alabama Mineral Land Company; Berry-Boice Cattle Company, etc.
- MAYER LEHMAN** (of Lehman Bros.).—Made in the exportation of cotton; cotton oil; banking, etc. Director in the Hamilton Bank; American Cotton Oil Company, etc.
- ARTHUR LEARY**.—Inherited. Made the bulk of it in shipping, but some in real estate and banking. Director in the National Park Bank; New-York Mutual Gas Light Company, etc.
- Est. HARRISON J. LIBBY** (of H. J. Libby & Company).—Commission drygoods.
- ADOLPH LADENBURG** (of Ladenburg, Thalmann & Company).—Private banking and real estate. Has many investments. Is in the Madison Square Garden Company, etc.
- STEPHEN R. LESHAR** (of Leshar, Whitman & Company).—Importation of tailors' trimmings.
- CHARLES G. LANDON**.—Has made a large fortune in the importation of drygoods and investments. Director in the Central Trust Company; Bank of America; Equitable Life Assurance Society; German American Insurance Company; Gutta Percha & Rubber Manufacturing Company; Gold & Stock Telegraph Company; Hanover Fire Insurance Company; Sixth Avenue Railroad Company; Sixth National Bank, etc., etc.
- WILLIAM LIBBEY**.—Made in wholesale and retail drygoods, as partner of A. T. Stewart. Director in the American Pig Iron Storage & Warrant Company; Colorado Midland Railway; National Bank of Commerce; New-York, Lake Erie and Western Railway, United States Trust Company, etc., etc.
- CHARLES LANIER** (of Winslow, Lanier & Company).—Private banking and investments. Director in the Central Railroad of New-Jersey; Central Trust Company; Central and South American Telegraph Company; Madison Square Garden Company; National Bank of Commerce; New-York and Long Branch Railroad; West Shore Railroad; Third National Bank; Western Union Telegraph Company, etc., etc.

- \***COUNTESS VON LINDEN** (Isabella Andrews).—From her father, Loring Andrews. Made in tanning and leather.
- SOLOMON LOEB** (of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.).—Banking and rise in real estate.
- Est. **DAVID LANE**.—Merchandising, foreign trade, and investments in banks, insurance companies, etc.
- RICHARD LATHERS**.—Insurance business chiefly.
- LAZARUS LEVY** (of L. Levy & Co., stock brokers).—Made in dealing in stocks and in brokerage business, mainly. He started in Memphis, Tenn.
- EDWARD V. LOEW**.—Banking and financial corporations. President of the Manufacturers and Builders' Fire Insurance Company. Director in the American Surety Company, Eleventh Ward Bank, Knickerbocker Trust Company, New-York Mutual Savings Loan Association, Seaboard National Bank, Batoplas Mining Company, etc., etc.
- \***LOUIS L. LORILLARD**.—Inherited from the Lorillard and Wolfe estates. Made in tobacco manufacturing, hardware merchandising and real estate. Director in the Honduras Commercial Company, etc.
- \***PIERRE LORILLARD**.—Inherited a large fortune from the Lorillard family, and increased by himself. Made in tobacco manufacturing.
- GEORGE LAW**.—Partly from his father, George Law, the builder of High Bridge and of part of the Croton Aqueduct, and part of the Panama Railroad, and added to by himself. Made first in building roads and public works; then in railroading and banking; in part in steam-shipping to California; and finally in street railroads and ferries in New-York City. President of the Eighth and the Ninth Avenue Railroads.
- DANIEL LORD**.—Inherited from his father in part. Increased by law practice and trusteeship of estates in the Astor family, etc. Director in the Long Island Railroad.
- JAMES LOW** (Low, Harriman & Co.).—Made a fortune in the drygoods business. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society, Hanover Fire Insurance Company, Safe Deposit Company of New-York, etc.
- DAVID C. LYALL** (of Buchanan & Lyall).—Importation of tobacco.
- WILLIAM LUMMIS**.—Banking. Director in the Emigrant Industrial Savings Bank; Rome, Watertown and Ogdensburg Railroad; New-York and New-England Railroad; Washington Trust Company; and Bond and Mortgage Guarantee Co. Vice-president of the Newburgh, Dutchess and Connecticut Railroad.
- Est. **HENRIETTA LENOX**.—Inherited from her brother James Lenox. Made in merchandising and investments in real estate by their father, Robert Lenox.
- Est. **GEORGE GRAHAM LAKE**.—Importation of drygoods first; then street railroads and gas companies in various cities.
- JOHN H. LUNING**.—Inherited a fortune from his father, Nicholas Luning, of San Francisco. Made in loans, real estate and banking.
- \*Est. **NATHAN LITTAUER** (of Littauer Bros.).—Manufacturing gloves and merchandising fancy drygoods.
- \***JOHN J. LAPHAM** (of H. G. Lapham & Co.).—Tanning and merchandising leather. Largely inherited from Henry G. Lapham.
- \***LEWIS H. LAPHAM** (of H. G. Lapham & Co.).—Tanning and merchandising leather. Largely inherited from Henry G. Lapham.
- JOSEPH F. LOUBAT**.—Partly by inheritance from his father, a tea merchant, who invested his accumulations in now valuable real estate. Owns over a million of real estate in New-York City.
- \*Est. **THOMAS LEWIS**.—Made about \$3,000,000 in the manufacture of roofing materials and investments in real estate. He lived quietly, and none knew of his great wealth until after his death.
- MRS. GEORGE LEWIS, JR.** (Mary Taylor).—Inherited several millions from her father, Moses Taylor, made in importing sugar and in shipping first, but chiefly in railroads, gas, banks and coal investments.
- PHINEAS C. LOUNSBURY** (ex-Governor of Connecticut).—Law practice, banking, and investments. President of the Merchants' Exchange Bank here.
- \***BENJAMIN LICHTENSTEIN**.—Manufacturing cigarettes and tobacco, and investments in real estate. President of the Consolidated Cigarette Company.
- Est. **JOHN LAWRENCE**.—Partly inherited. Made in drygoods and insurance, and in trusteeship of the Garner estate.
- Est. **HORATIO IRELAND LAWRENCE**.—Partly inherited. Made in drygoods and trading in Michigan lands.
- JOHN LAWRENCE**.—From his father, J. R. Lawrence. Partly made in rise in real estate.
- \***PRESCOTT LAWRENCE** (formerly of Groton, Mass.).—Inherited from Massachusetts relatives. Manufacturing.
- \***MRS. FRANCIS C. LAWRENCE**.—From her father, William T. Garner, son of Thomas Garner, the great manufacturer of cotton goods. (See Mrs. Harriet A. Garner.)
- CHARLES H. LELAND**.—Made originally in the trade with Cuba. Added to in banking. President of the Sixth National Bank. Director in the Union Trust Company, etc.
- MRS. WOODBURY LANGDON** (Helen Colford Jones).—From her husband, whose fortune was partly inherited from the Astors, and from her father. Made in real estate chiefly.
- WOODBURY LANGDON** (of Joy, Langdon & Co.).—Partly inherited, but made in part in commission drygoods and investments. Director in the Central National Bank.
- WILLIAM H. LEE** (of Lee, Tweedy & Co.).—Drygoods. Director in the Fifth Avenue Bank, Hanover Fire Insurance Company, etc.
- \***EDWARD R. LADEW**.—Tanning and leather.
- \***JOSEPH H. LADEW**.—Tanning and leather.
- JOHNSTON LIVINGSTON**.—His fortune came originally by inheritance, but has been added to largely by himself, in railroads, express companies and investments in real estate, during a long and active life. Director in the American Express Company, Delaware and Hudson Canal Company, National Express Company, etc.
- Est. **ROBERT E. LIVINGSTON**.—Rise in real estate chiefly.
- LEONARD LEWISOHN** (of Lewisoohn Brothers).—Made by importing, first, ostrich and other feathers, hair, bristles, etc.; then the firm became sales agent for a number of copper companies; president of the Lewisoohn Importing and Trading Company.
- ADOLPH LEWISOHN** (of Lewisoohn Brothers).—Importation of metals.
- PHILIP LEWISOHN** (of Lewisoohn Brothers).—Importation of metals. A member also of the Lewisoohn Importing and Trading Company.
- EDWARD LIVINGSTON**.—Inherited. Made chiefly in real estate. He is a very large owner of this class of property.
- JOSEPH MILBANK**.—Inherited about \$2,000,000 from his father, Jeremiah Milbank, who made a large fortune, first in groceries, then in banking, a share in Borden's condensed-milk factories, and railroads. Joseph Milbank is a director in the Chicago, Mil-



- waukee and St. Paul Railway, and one of its largest owners; Hamilton Bank; Quicksilver Mining Company; Borden's Condensed Milk Company, etc.
- Est. Mrs. ELIZABETH L. MILBANK.—From her husband, Jeremiah Milbank. Made as above explained.
- \*WARNER MILLER.—Made in manufacturing printing paper and wood pulp. Interested in the Hudson River Paper and Pulp Company, and the Herkimer Paper Company. President now of the Nicaragua Canal Construction Company. Director in the Nicaragua Canal Company; New-York Mutual Savings and Loan Association, etc.
- WILLIAM J. MERRALL (of Acker, Merrill & Coedit).—Made in wholesale and retail groceries. Now the principal owner in the firm.
- Mrs. CAROLINE L. MACY.—From her husband, Josiah Macy. Made in producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil, in the Standard Oil Company.
- WILLIAM A. MACY.—Made in banking, Hoboken Ferry Company, etc.
- Est. WILLIAM H. MACY.—Ship-owning, whaling and banking. He was president of the Seamen's Savings Bank.
- Est. Dr. WILLIAM H. MUNN.—Made in the Chemical Bank.
- Est. ROBERT McCOSKEY.—Made in the Chemical Bank.
- ROBERT MACLAY.—Made in the enormous business of the Knickerbocker Ice Company, of which he is president.
- LEWIS MAY.—Brokerage business and investments. In street railroads, etc. Director in the Mutual Life Insurance Company; Continental Construction and Improvement Company; Harney Peak Tin Mining, Milling and Manufacturing Company, etc.
- COURTLANDT D. MOSS (of Lawrence, Taylor & Co.).—Commission dry-goods, and investments in a number of corporations.
- \*CHRISTOPHER MOLLER.—Sugar refining.
- ALONZO C. MONSON.—Long Island real estate.
- HENRY G. MARQUAND.—Wholesale jewelry and importing, and investments in real estate and stocks. Director in the Mercantile Trust Company; Missouri Pacific Railroad; American Fire Insurance Company; Equitable Life Assurance Society; Metropolitan Opera House Company, etc.
- \*SETH M. MILLIKEN (of Deering, Milliken & Co.).—Started in a country store in Maine; then engaged in commission dry-goods in Boston; finally, in the same business in New-York City. Has a large interest in woollen and cotton factories in New-England. Director in the Mercantile National Bank, etc.
- DUCHESSE OF MARLBOROUGH.—From her first husband, Louis C. Hamersley, who inherited from his father, Gordon Hamersley, a great fortune, made in the advance in value of real estate here.
- JOHN G. MOORE (of Moore & Schley, one of the largest banking firms in Wall Street).—Made money in contracting, especially in building the Mutual Union Telegraph Company, which he sold to the Western Union Telegraph Company; and in Southern railroads. Director in the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad; Knoxville and Ohio Railroad; Lake Erie and Western Railroad; Western Union Telegraph Company; New-York Mutual Telegraph Company; Chase National Bank; International Bank Note Company, etc., etc.
- D. O. MILLS.—Banker, from the age of 18; first in partnership with his cousin in Buffalo; then in California, whither he went in 1849. Added to his profits by investments in mines, railways and real estate.
- Est. JOHN J. MORRIS.—Merchandising, groceries and investments in real estate. Was in the Globe Fire Insurance Company.
- Est. JOHN MEEKS.—Rise in value of city and suburban real estate.
- Est. JOSEPH W. MEEKS.—Rise in value of city and suburban real estate.
- MRS. MARY ELY MILLER (wife of Charles Addison Miller).—From her father, David J. Ely, coffee importer.
- Est. JOHN W. MITCHELL.—Investments in real estate.
- \*Est. NATHANIEL McCREADY.—Coasting shipping and commission. Was in the Old Dominion Steamship Company, etc.
- J. PIERPONT MORGAN (of Drexel, Morgan & Co.).—Partly inherited from J. S. Morgan. Made in private banking and investments in railroads, etc. Director in the Central Trust Company, Manhattan Elevated Railway Company, Mexican Telegraph Company, New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad Company, New-York, Providence and Boston Railroad, West Shore Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, National Bank of Commerce, Central and South American Telegraph Company, Madison Square Garden Company, Manufacturing Investment Company, etc.
- GEORGE A. MORRISON.—Merchandising, linen and investments. Is in the American Cotton Oil Company.
- Est. EX-JUDGE JOHN H. McCANN.—Speculation in real estate and law practice. Had an estate in Ireland also.
- CHARLES M. McGHEE.—Before the war a large land and slave owner in the South. After the war he went into railroad development in the South, in company with Richard T. Wilson and others, and reorganized and built up many Southern roads. Director in the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad, Knoxville and Ohio Railroad, Memphis and Charleston Railroad, Texas and Pacific Railroad, Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad, Western Union Reef Company, etc.
- \*GEORGE C. MAGOUN (of the old firm of Kidder, Peabody & Co., bankers).—Private banking and sugar refining. Director in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railroad, Equitable Life Assurance Society, Union Trust Company, Colorado Midland Railway, American Sugar Refining Company, Don Enrique Mining Company, etc.
- JOHN L. MACAULAY.—Cotton Exchange business, cotton oil, Housatonic Railroad, Nicaragua Canal Company, etc.
- EDWARD A. MORRISON.—In the business of importing laces, ribbons, etc., for over thirty years; and in large real estate investments.
- PETER MARIE.—Banking in the vicinity of Wall Street; large negotiations in Government bonds, for the United States Government; and investments. He was a large owner of railroad securities.
- Est. RALPH MEAD, SR.—Railroad building and similar enterprises.
- MRS. ELIZA HALL McCULLOUGH (wife of General John G. McCullough).—From her father, Trenor W. Park, who made a fortune in law, the Mariposa mine, real estate and railroads in California; then in railroads in Vermont, then in the Panama Railroad and sale of the same to the De Lesseps Canal Company.
- MISS E. T. MINTURN.—Inherited. Made in shipping, ocean trade, banking, and investments.
- MRS. ROBERT B. MINTURN (Susanna Shaw).—Inherited from her husband, who left his whole fortune to her. Made in shipping and ocean trade.
- ROBERT S. MINTURN.—Inherited. Made in shipping and ocean trade.

- MRS. JOHN W. MINTURN (Louisa Aspinwall).—Inherited in part from her father, William H. Aspinwall, and in part from her husband, of whose entire estate she has the income. All made in shipping, ocean trade, railroads and investments.
- Est. JOHN C. MINTURN.—Made in shipping and ocean trade.
- MARCHIONESS DE MORES (Medora Marle Hoffman).—From her father, J. Hoffman, the banker.
- \*DAVID H. McALPIN (of D. H. McAlpin & Co.).—Manufacturing tobacco, real estate (of which he has an enormous quantity), and investments. Director in Home Insurance Company, Manhattan Life Insurance Company, National Bank of the Republic, Rutgers Fire Insurance Company, Union Trust Company, etc.
- \*COLONEL EDWIN A. McALPIN (of D. H. McAlpin & Co.).—Made in tobacco manufacturing and real estate. Director in Sixth National Bank, Hygeia Sparkling Distilled Water Company, State Trust Company, etc.
- LEVI P. MORTON (of Morton, Bliss & Co.).—Made his start in a country store in New-England, then engaged in the drygoods business in Boston, then in New-York in importing and jobbing drygoods, and then in banking. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society, Washington Life Assurance Company, Home Insurance Company and other corporations.
- THEODORE W. MYERS (of Theodore W. Myers & Co.).—Private banking, stocks and investments.
- JAMES McCREERY.—Made in his large wholesale and retail drygoods store. Is in the Liberty Insurance Company, etc.
- GEORGE MUNRO.—Publishing story papers and books.
- \*JORDAN L. MOTT (of the Jordan L. Mott Iron-works).—Partly inherited from his father, Jordan L. Mott, who was the first man to make a stove in which anthracite coal could be burned. Added to by himself in the same business, namely the manufacture of coal stoves and ornamental iron ware. Interested in the North American Iron Works. Director in the Forty-second Street and Grand Street Railway Company, Central Gaslight Company, Dreber Manufacturing Company, oils; North New-York Lighting Company and owner of a large quantity of real estate.
- Est. DR. VALENTINE MOTT.—Made in the practice of medicine and rise in value of real estate, of which he owned a large quantity.
- HOPPER STRIKER MOTT.—His large fortune originated in the rise in value of the old "Hopper farm," which has been in the family since 1642 and extended from near Fifth-ave. to the Hudson River and across to the uplands on the Jersey side. From his uncle, Jordan Mott.
- EDWIN D. MORGAN, jr.—From his uncle, Edwin D. Morgan, nearly the whole of whose great fortune he inherited. Made in importing tea, coffee, and sugar, first; then in negotiation of public bonds, and, finally, in general banking.
- Est. GEORGE D. MORGAN (of E. D. Morgan & Co.).—Importing tea, coffee, and sugar; negotiation of bonds; and banking.
- \*Est. MARY JANE MORGAN.—From her husband, Charles Morgan, the founder of Morgan's fleet of coasting steamers and Morgan's Louisiana and Texas railroads.
- \*MRS. ANGELICA L. H. MORGAN (widow of William D. Morgan).—From her husband. Made in sail and steam coasting vessels; Louisiana and Texas railroads; banks, etc.
- \*Est. RICHARD J. MORGAN.—From Charles Morgan. Made in sail and steam coasting vessels and Louisiana and Texas railroads.
- Est. ROLAND G. MITCHELL.—Partly inherited from his father, Jethro, who was one of the largest ship owners in the United States. The son was in insurance in Cincinnati; then came to New-York, and married Cornelia Park, daughter of the founder of Grinnell, Minturn & Co. He invested in a patent for stearic acid and glycerine, and manufactured those articles and candles for many years.
- WILLIAM MOIR.—Made in the jewelry business.
- \*MRS. WILLIAM MOIR.—From her sister, Mary Jane Morgan, widow of Charles Morgan, who was the founder of Morgan's steamship lines and Morgan's Louisiana and Texas railroads.
- \*FRANCIS O. MATTHIESSEN.—Made in sugar refining in the F. O. Matthiessen & Wiechers Sugar Refining Company. Director in the American Sugar Refining Company; Western National Bank.
- RICHARD MORTIMER.—Inherited from Richard Mortimer, who made a fortune in importing merchandise and in real estate investments.
- STANLEY MORTIMER.—Inherited from Richard Mortimer, who made a fortune in importing merchandise and in real estate investments.
- WILLIAM YATES MORTIMER.—Inherited from Richard Mortimer, who made a fortune in importing merchandise, and in real estate investments.
- MRS. JOSEPHINE MAY (widow of Charles A. May).—From her father, George Law, who made a fortune in building public works; banking; ocean transportation; railroads; street railroads and ferries, etc.
- NEWBOLD MORRIS.—Inherited. Made in importing metals and rise in real estate.
- \*HENRY R. MALLORY (of C. H. Mallory & Co.). Inherited in part from Charles Mallory. Made in ship building at Mystic, Conn., and in sailing vessels and steam lines down the coast and to the West Indies.
- \*CHARLES H. MALLORY (of C. H. Mallory & Co.).—Partly inherited from Charles Mallory. Made in ship building and vessels in the coasting and West India trades.
- \*ROBERT MALLORY (of C. H. Mallory & Co.).—Partly inherited from Charles Mallory. Made in ship building and vessels in the coasting and West India trades.
- Est. GOUVERNEUR MORRIS.—Railroad building; railroads; and real estate. Inherited some property from the Morris family.
- Est. JOHN P. MOORE.—Made in the sale of guns and revolvers.
- KENNETH M. MURCHISON (of Murchison & Co.).—Cotton commission business.
- GIOVANNI P. MOROSINI.—Stocks and speculation.
- \*MRS. BRADLEY MARTIN.—Inherited from her father, Isaac Sherman, manufacturer of stoves on a large scale, and large investor in the best classes of securities.
- WILLIAM DE FOREST MANICE.—Inherited. Made in rise in value of real estate.
- EDWARD S. MANICE.—Made by inheritance of real estate now very valuable.
- FREDERICK MEAD (of Frederick Mead & Co.).—Tea importation. Director in the Fourth National Bank, etc.
- Est. MRS. JOHN KEMBLE MASON (born Cram).—Rise in real estate.
- Est. HENRY MASON.—Inherited. Made in banking, stocks and rise in real estate.
- Est. ALEXANDER McCOMB.—Made principally in real estate.
- Est. CHARLES D. MATTHEWS.—Merchandizing and investments.

- Est. MULFORD MARTIN.**—Made by large purchases of real estate, which advanced in value, and in storage warehouses on the North and East rivers.
- \*\*Est. W. B. MOFFATT.**—Made in the manufacture of proprietary medicines and pills, and investments in real estate, etc.
- H. VICTOR NEWCOMB.**—Partly inherited, and made in banking, railroads and speculation.
- MRS. BELLE NEILSON.**—Inherited from the Gebhard fortune. Made in importing wines, etc.
- Est. ADAM NORRIE.**—Importation of iron and investments in banks, insurance companies, Western lands, railroads, etc.
- JOSEPH NAYLOR.**—Importing iron, and investments in real estate. He has made a large fortune.
- \*Est. STEWART NEWELL.**—Real estate in Texas and coal lands in Pennsylvania.
- Est. OF BENJAMIN NATHAN.**—Stocks, street railroads and investments.
- ECKSTEIN NORTON.**—The possessor of a large fortune, made in banking and railroads. Director in the Bank of the State of New-York, Chesapeake, Ohio and Southwestern Railway, Kentucky Central Railway, Louisville and Nashville Railroad, Manhattan Trust Company, and Mechanics' National Bank, etc., etc.
- J. WAREN NASH.**—Largely inherited. All made by advance in value of real estate, with other investments.
- Est. SAMUEL T. NORSWORTHY.**—Made in real estate, of which class of property he had over \$2,000,000 worth.
- HENRY NEWMAN** (of Henry Newman & Co.).—Importation and sale of clothiers' supplies and trimmings.
- \*\*MAX NATHAN** (of the Nathan Manufacturing Company, manufacturers of patent injectors and lubricators).—Made mainly in royalties on his "injectors," which are an essential part of every steam engine.
- DANIEL O'DAY.**—Producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil. Director in the Seaboard National Bank, etc.
- WILLIAM O'GORMAN.**—Made in advance in value of real estate.
- \*ROBERT M. OLYPHANT.**—Railroads and iron mining. President of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Director in the Adirondacks Railway, Chatenugay Ore and Iron Company, Crown Point Iron Company, Hudson River Ore and Iron Company, etc.
- JAMES F. O'SHAUGHNESSY.**—Real estate and railroads in the South and cotton oil. Director in the Kentucky and Arkansas Land and Industrial Company, Nicaragua Canal Construction Company, etc.
- WILLIAM OTTMAN** (of Eastman's Company).—Exportation of cattle and beef. Director in the Citizens' Savings Bank, Germania Bank, Stuyvesant Insurance Company, Butchers' Hide and Melting Association, etc.
- FREDERIC P. OLCOTT.**—Private banking and stocks. Partly inherited from his father in Albany, and increased by him by investment. President of the Central Trust Company. Director in the Rio Grande Western Railway, Bank of America, Sixth Avenue Street Railroad, United States National Bank and other corporations.
- \*OSWALD OTTENDORFER.**—Publisher of "The Stants Zeitung." Has investments in real estate and stocks. Inherited largely from his wife, the widow of Jacob Ulh, who created the paper.
- MRS. VIRGINIA R. OSBORN** (wife of William H. Osborn).—Inherited from her father, Jonathan Sturges, the great merchant of tea, coffee and groceries.
- Est. GEORGE A. OSGOOD.**—Made in Wall Street and railroad stocks. Partly by inheritance.
- Est. WILLIAM F. OAKLEY.**—Merchandising.
- Est. WILLIAM O'BRIEN** (of William & John O'Brien).—Banking and investments.
- JOHN O'BRIEN** (of William & John O'Brien).—Private banking and real estate.
- JOHN V. O'DONOHUE** (of John O'Donohue's Sons).—Wholesale tea and coffee.
- CHARLES A. O'DONOHUE.**—Wholesale tea and coffee.
- HUGH O'NEILL.**—Made in his great retail drygoods store.
- JOSEPH J. O'DONOHUE.**—Importing tea and coffee; and investments. President of the Brooklyn and New-York Ferry Company; director in the Eighth Avenue Railroad, etc.
- MRS. WILLIAM B. OGDEN.**—From her father, John Arnot, of Elmira, N. Y., who made a large fortune in banking. She inherited also from her late husband a fortune made in real estate and railroads, and now owns property worth several millions. Her husband was formerly president of the Chicago and Northwestern Railroad.
- Est. GEORGE OPDYKE** (of George Opdyke & Co., bankers).—He began as an importer of drygoods. Retiring from that business, he started the private bank named above. They were fiscal agents of the New-York and Oswego Midland Railroad and placed most of its bonds. He left a little over a million.
- Est. Mrs. MIRIAM A. OSBORN.**—From her husband, C. J. Osborn, one of Jay Gould's brokers. Made in brokerage and stocks.
- HERMAN OELRICHS.**—Made a fortune in the North German Line of steamers to Europe. Has an interest in the Madison Square Garden, etc.
- MRS. THERESA ALICE OELRICHS** (wife of Herman Oelrichs).—From her mother, Mrs. Theresa Fair, and her father, James G. Fair. Made in the Bonanza silver mines.
- EDWARD OPPENHEIMER.**—Made chiefly in real estate.
- MME. FRANCES AMELIA BARTLETT OVIEDO** (now the wife of Colonel von Gulmer, of the Mexican Army).—From her first husband, and made in plantations in Cuba. Her "diamond wedding" with her first husband was a social sensation in New-York City at the time.
- Est. ELIAS R. POWERS.**—Inherited from his brother, Henry Powers. Made in hotels and real estate.
- \*Est. COLONEL WALTER W. PRICE.**—Brewing and real estate.
- Est. ROYAL PHELPS.**—Merchandising and trade with the Isthmus, and real estate investments.
- \*Est. SAMUEL B. PLATT.**—Partly inherited from his father, Isaac L. Platt, one of the founders of the Chemical Bank and the Pennsylvania Coal Company, who made a fortune first in hardware in Adrian, Platt & Co., and then in banking and coal mining.
- PERCY R. PYNE.**—Banking, railroads and investments. Formerly president of the National City Bank. Director in the Central Trust Company, Western Union Telegraph Company, Chicago and Northwestern Railway, Consolidated Gas Company, Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Mexican Telegraph Company, New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, New-Jersey Zinc and Iron Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. ALBERTINA S. PYNE** (wife of Percy R. Pyne).—From her father, Moses Taylor, who made his fortune in importing sugar, but chiefly in railroad investments, and in gas, coal and banks.
- GEORGE H. PENNIMAN.**—Partly in linseed oil manufacturing, but mainly in real estate, in which at least two-thirds of his fortune has been accumulated.

- EDWARD A. PRICE** (of Fred. Butterfield & Co.).—Importing drygoods and investments. Director in the Fifth Avenue Bank, Importers and Traders' National Bank; and has other interests.
- Est. JAMES W. PAUL**.—Banking.
- WILLIAM POST**.—Real estate operations.
- WILLIAM A. PEMBROOK** (Sweetser, Pembrook & Co.).—Drygoods at wholesale.
- Est. MRS. SUSAN W. PROUDFIT**.—
- Est. FELIX GOVIN Y PINTO**.—Made largely in plantations and land in Cuba; in part in real estate in New-York City, in which he had large dealings.
- JAMES C. PARRISH**.—Rise in value of real estate, of which he is a large owner.
- DANIEL PARRISH, Jr.**.—Made in inherited real estate. From his father, who was a cotton merchant, and invested his profits in real estate.
- Est. ELEAZER PARMLY**.—Made almost wholly in rise in value of real estate.
- \*MRS. ELLEN M. PIKE**.—From her husband, Samuel N. Pike. Made in distilling in Cincinnati and New-York, and large investments in real estate in New-York City, Cincinnati, etc. Had several thousand acres of the Jersey meadows.
- \*Est. FREDERIC A. POTTS**.—Coal mining and railroads.
- TRENOR L. PARK**.—From his father, Trenor W. Park, who made a fortune in law, real estate, the Mariposa mine, and railroads in California, railroads in Vermont, and the Panama Railroad.
- \*ORLANDO B. POTTER**.—Made his first million in the manufacture of the Grover & Baker sewing machines. Has doubled his fortune in real estate and law.
- Est. W. A. PULLMAN**.—Producing oil, banking and investments. He was president of the Seaboard National Bank.
- JAMES H. PARKER**.—Made in raw cotton, banking, etc. Director in the National Park Bank, etc.
- JAMES V. PARKER**.—Made in merchandising and investment of profits.
- FREDERIC PRENTICE**.—Made in oil, lumber and real estate chiefly, but added to in brownstone from Ashland, Wis., in the sale of which he is now engaged.
- Est. PRESTON B. PLUMB**.—Law, speculation, banking, cattle and various investments. Was in the Mutual Life Insurance Company; silver mines, etc. His business life was spent chiefly in Kansas, of which State he was a United States Senator at his death.
- FRANCIS A. PALMER**.—President of the National Broadway Bank. Made in banking and investments.
- JAMES R. PLUM**.—Made in hides. Director in the United States Life Insurance Company; Fifth Avenue Bank; Importers and Traders' National Bank, etc.
- EDWARD H. PERKINS, JR.**.—Banking, president of the Importers and Traders' National Bank. Director in the United States Life Insurance Company; Fifth Avenue Bank, etc.
- Est. DUNCAN C. PELL**.—Made in merchandising and real estate.
- JOSEPH PULITZER**.—Made in the publication of "The New-York World," and investments in real estate.
- MRS. ANNA PHELPS**.—From her husband, Isaac N. Phelps, of Phelps, Dodge & Co. Importation of metals, etc.
- JOHN E. PARSONS**.—Law practice. Counsel for the Sugar Trust, from which he has earned enormous fees.
- PHILLIPS PHOENIX**.—From his brother Stephen W. Phoenix, who inherited a part of the Whitney fortunes.
- LLOYD PHOENIX**.—Inherited from his brother, Stephen W. Phoenix, son-in-law of Stephen Whitney, who made a great fortune in merchandising and real estate.
- Est. JAMES PHALEN**.—
- \*\*MRS. LESLIE JOSEPHINE PEARSON** (widow of Frederick Pearson, Commander U. S. N.).—From her father, James O. Ayer. Made in manufacturing proprietary medicines; and investments in real estate.
- Est. NATIONAL PRIME**.—Made in Wall Street, and real estate.
- \*WILLIAM H. PARSONS**.—Paper manufacturing, at Brunswick, Me. President of the Bowdoin Paper Manufacturing Company.
- Est. FREDERICK W. PAULDING**.—Real estate, and insurance and other investments.
- Est. GEORGE POMEROY**.—Wholesale dealing in drygoods.
- Est. COURTLANDT PALMER**.—From his father, Courtlandt Palmer. Made in hardware and real estate.
- HOWARD POTTER** (of Brown Bros., bankers).—Made in banking and foreign exchanges.
- Est. GEORGE W. PRATT**.—Left a fortune made in wholesale jewelry and gold assaying, during the Civil War.
- \*MRS. GEORGE W. QUINTARD**.—From her father, Charles Morgan, the founder of Morgan's great line of coasting steamers, and Morgan's Louisiana and Texas railroads.
- Est. JOHN W. QUINCY**.—Made in the sale of hardware; and investments.
- Est. DANIEL S. RIKER** (of J. L. & D. S. Riker).—Commission drug business.
- JOHN L. RIKER** (of J. L. Riker).—Merchandising drugs; and investments. Director in the New-York Dyewood Extract and Chemical Company; Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company; Atlantic Trust Company; Fidelity and Casualty Company; Greenwich Insurance Company; Hanover Fire Insurance Company; New-Jersey Zinc and Iron Company; Second National Bank; United States Fire Insurance Company; Bank of New-Amsterdam; Fifth Avenue safe Deposit Company; New-York, Providence and Boston Railroad; etc., etc.
- \*Est. JAMES A. RAYNOR**.—Made in steamships, railroads; and real estate.
- Est. THEODORE ROOSEVELT**.—Importation of glass; banking; and real estate.
- Est. ALFRED ROOSEVELT**.—Inherited largely. Made in importing glass; private banking; and rise in real estate. Director in the Gallatin National Bank; Metropolitan Improvement Company; Sixth National Bank; etc.
- W. EMLEN ROOSEVELT**.—Largely inherited. Made in importing glass; private banking; and rise in real estate. Director in the Union Trust Company; Institution for Savings of Merchants' Clerks; Mexican Telegraph Company; etc.
- JAMES A. ROOSEVELT** (of Roosevelt & Son).—Fortune partly inherited from Cornelius S. V. Roosevelt, his father. Made in private banking; importing glass; real estate; and investments. Director in the Chemical National Bank; New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company; New-York, Chicago and St. Louis Railroad; Bank of New-Amsterdam; Metropolitan Opera House; Delaware and Hudson Canal Company; etc., etc.
- ROBERT B. ROOSEVELT**.—Partly inherited from Cornelius S. V. Roosevelt, his father. Made in importing glass and banking by Cornelius. Robert B. Roosevelt has increased his fortune by banking and investments in real estate, president

- of Holland Trust Company; director in the Brigantine Beach Railroad; Brigantine Building and Improvement Association; Brigantine Company; Jefferson Insurance Company, etc., etc.
- FREDERICK ROOSEVELT.**—Inherited. Made in real estate chiefly. Largely interested in the Scriba patent, central New-York.
- JEREMIAH P. ROBINSON.**—From his father of the same name. Made in the sale of groceries and salt, and in the storage business, and Brooklyn real estate.
- I. R. ROBINSON.**—From his father, Jeremiah P. Robinson, sr. Made as above.
- EDWARD A. RIDLEY** (of Edward Ridley & Sons).—Largely inherited from his father, Edward Ridley. All made in merchandising drygoods and rise in the value of real estate.
- ARTHUR J. RIDLEY** (of Edward Ridley & Sons).—Largely inherited from Edward Ridley. Made in drygoods and real estate.
- \*MISS MARY M. ROBERTS.**—From her father, Marshall O. Roberts. Made in steam vessels in the California trade, and in telegraph lines and railroads.
- JAMES A. RICHMOND.**—Local street railroads, etc., with Jacob Sharp. Director of the Christopher and Fulton Street road.
- MRS. J. HAMPDEN ROBB** (Cornelia V. R. Thayer).—Inherited from her father, Nathaniel Thayer, of Boston, who amassed a great fortune in foreign trade and shipping first, and then in banking and in the New-York Central, the Michigan Central, the Chicago, Burlington and Quincy, the Philadelphia, Wilmington and Baltimore and other railroads.
- THOMAS F. RYAN.**—Brokerage business; stocks and street railroads.
- CHARLES BROADWAY ROUSS.**—Jobbing drygoods and fancy goods, and rise in value of real estate.
- \*JACOB RUPPERT.**—Brewing and real estate.
- \*CHARLES T. RAYNOLDS.**—Manufacturing and selling paints.
- THOMAS RUTTER.**—Merchandising; railroads; gasworks, and investments. Director in the Consolidated Gas Company; Louisville and Nashville Railroad; Washington Trust Company; American Pig Iron Storage Warrant Company; Bank of State of New-York; New-York and New-Jersey Terminal Railroad Company; Housatonic Railroad; Kentucky Central Railway; etc., etc.
- HENRY H. ROGERS.**—Producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil. Director in the Atlantic Trust Company; Cheesbrough Manufacturing Company; and has other interests.
- Est. CAPTAIN BENJAMIN RICHARDSON.**—Sale of hardware in New-York and Sacramento; speculation in mines; real estate in California and New-York, and contracting; was with John W. Young, the son of Brigham Young, in land investments, and the Utah Central Railroad.
- JOSEPH RICHARDSON** (brother of Captain Benjamin Richardson).—Contracting and building. Builder and principal owner of the Bridgeport Water Works. Formerly President of the Hannibal and St. Joseph Railroad. Largely interested in railroads in Mexico and the Mexico Telegraph Company.
- \*Est. JOSEPH RICKENDORFER.**—Made in manufacturing lead pencils, in the Eagle Pencil Company.
- MISS SERENA RHINELANDER.**—From her father, William C. Rhineland. Made in real estate.
- WILLIAM RHINELANDER.**—From his father, William C. Rhineland. Made in real estate.
- JULIA RHINELANDER.**—From William C. Rhineland. Real estate.
- WILLIAM R. RHINELANDER.**—Inherited from the Rhineland estate. Made in the advance in value of real estate.
- PHILIP RHINELANDER.**—Inherited from the Rhineland estate. Made in the advance of value of real estate.
- T. J. OAKLEY RHINELANDER.**—Inherited from the Rhineland estate. Made in the advance in value of real estate.
- \*MRS. N. F. REYNAL** (wife of Jules Reynal).—From her father, Nathaniel D. Higgins, partner with E. S. Higgins in manufacturing carpets. By inheritance from her father.
- CHRISTOPHER R. ROBERT, JR.**—From his father, Christopher R. Robert, sr., a merchant and land owner, and founder of Robert's College, Constantinople.
- FREDERICK ROBERT.**—From Christopher R. Robert. Made in mercantile business and real estate.
- HOWELL W. ROBERT.**—From Christopher R. Robert. Made in mercantile business and real estate.
- \*HENRY E. RUSSELL** (of the Russell & Erwin Manufacturing Company, New-Britain, Conn.).—Made in the manufacture of hardware.
- WILLIAM G. READ.**—First in the drygoods business; but chiefly, in partnership with Jasper L. Van Vleck in the banking business on Wall-st., of which they made a good, solid success.
- WILLIAM ROCKEFELLER.**—The possessor of one of the great fortunes of the United States. Made in producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil, and investment of profits in real estate and the best paying companies. Director in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway; Consolidated Gas Company; Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad; Hanover National Bank; Leather Manufacturers' National Bank; New-York, New-Haven and Hartford Railroad; United States Trust Company; etc., etc.
- JOHN D. ROCKEFELLER.**—Has made one of the largest fortunes in the United States, in the development of the Standard Oil Company and the Standard Oil Trust. He was President of the Trust, which recently dissolved. His enormous profits have been invested in the best paying securities and developing various important and useful business interests.
- DR. ROBERT G. REMSEN.**—Largely inherited. Made in real estate and the Third Avenue Street Railroad chiefly. Director in the Knickerbocker Trust Company; Union Trust Company; Third Avenue Street Railroad; Manhattan Savings Institution; etc.
- WILLIAM REMSEN.**—Largely inherited. Made in real estate and the Third Avenue Street Railroad chiefly. Director in the Greenwich Savings Bank; Harney Peak Tin Mining and Milling Company; Holland Trust Company; Third Avenue Street Railroad; and has other interests.
- \*Est. JOHN ROACH.**—Made first in building boilers and engines, and then iron ship building and repairing. Owner of the Morgan Iron Works in this city and the great iron shipyard at Chester, Penn.
- JACOB ROTHSCHILD.**—Millinery; and rise in value of real estate.
- \*ALBERT S. ROSENBAUM.**—Manufacturing tobacco and cigars; and investments in street railroads. Director in the Twenty-third Street Railway and Third Avenue Street Railway.
- EDWARD ROSENWALD** (of E. Rosenwald & Brother).—Tobacco buying on a large scale.
- WILLIAM M. RICE.**—Tobacco buying on a large scale.
- Est. FREDERICK ROLLWAGEN.**—Made in the market business and investments in real estate.

- \*Est. SAMUEL RAYNOR.—Manufacturing envelopes, and investments in banks, insurance companies, etc.
- COUNTESS FRANCISA SERAFINA DE RODA (formerly Madame de Barrios).—From her first husband, General de Barrios, President of Guatemala, who made a large fortune in concessions, contracts, plantations, etc., in Guatemala.
- J. L. ROBERTSON.—Made mainly in the building of the Chattanooga Southern Railroad, and investments in Southern enterprises, and the brokerage business here.
- \*ANNA LLOYD RENWICK.—From her father, William H. Aspinwall. Made in shipping and trade, the Panama and other railroads, and investments in real estate, etc.
- Es. ROBERT RAY.—Made chiefly in banking as a silent partner in Prime, Ward & King, bankers. Had also large investments in real estate.
- Es. LEWIS M. RUTHERFURD.—Inherited. Made in real estate mainly. He was passionately fond of astronomy, and had a private observatory at his country-house at Tranquility, N. J.
- RUSSELL SAGE.—This able and daring operator has made a fortune of many millions in railroad and telegraph combinations and development, and in stock speculation in Wall Street. Largely interested in many of the great corporations of the day. President of the Iowa Central Railway. Director and large owner in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, Importers' and Traders' National Bank; International Ocean Telegraph Company; Missouri Pacific Railway, Manhattan Elevated Railway, New-York Bank Note Company, New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, Pacific Mail Steamship Company, Standard Gas Light Company, St. Louis, Iron Mountain and Southern Railroad, Texas and Pacific Railroad; Union Pacific Railway, Wabash Railroad, Western Union Telegraph Company, American Telegraph Cable Company, Mercantile Trust Company, New-York Mutual Telegraph Company, American Speaking Telephone Company, etc.
- GUSTAV H. SCHWAB.—Largely inherited from Gustav Schwab, who made a fortune in the North German Lloyd steamers. Director in the German Savings Bank, United States Trust Company, Keystone Gold Mining Company, New-York Produce Exchange Safe Deposit and Storage Company, American Champagne Company, Merchants' National Bank, etc.
- WILLIAM L. SKIDMORE (of Jeremiah Skidmore's Sons).—Merchandising coal. Is director in the American Savings Bank, Columbia Bank, and has other interests.
- FRANCIS A. STOUT.—Importing business.
- SAMUEL SLOAN.—Has made a large fortune in railroads. President of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad and of the New-York, Lackawanna and Western Railroad. Director in the Consolidated Gas Company; Missouri Pacific Railway; Missouri, Kansas and Texas Railway; National City Bank; Texas and Pacific Railroad; United States Trust Company; Western Union Telegraph Company; Manhattan Elevated Railway, etc., etc.
- JOHN A. STEWART.—Banking and investments. President of the United States Trust Company; director in the Greenwich Savings Bank; Merchants' National Bank; National Fire Insurance Company; Equitable Life Assurance Society, etc.
- J. EDWARD SIMMONS.—Brokerage business, banking and investments. President of the Fourth National Bank. Director in the Panama Railroad and has other interests.
- GENERAL HENRY W. SLOCUM.—Made a start in salt works in Syracuse, and increased his fortune by street railroads in Brooklyn, and law practice in New-York City. Director in the Anglo-American Savings and Loan Association; Chatham National Bank; Williamsburgh City Fire Insurance Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. LILLIAN SWAN.—Inherited from her aunt, Mrs. A. T. Stewart, over \$3,000,000. Made in dry goods and real estate investments.
- COLONEL WILLIAM L. STRONG.—Made in commission dry goods and investments. President of the Homer Lee Bank Note Company and Central National Bank. Director in the Adirondacks Railway; Mercantile Trust Company; Swan Incandescent Electric Light Company; Brush-Swan Electric Light Company; Hanover Fire Insurance Company; New-York Security and Trust Company; New-York, Lake Erie and Western Railroad, etc.
- Mrs. MARGARET LOUISE SHEPARD (wife of Colonel Elliott F. Shepard).—From her father, William H. Vanderbilt, from whom she inherited \$10,000,000. Made in railroads.
- CHARLES F. SOUTHMAYD (law partner of ex-Secretary Everts).—Law practice and investments.
- JOHN H. STARIN.—River steamboats and harbor transportation.
- \*Mrs. ALICE E. SCHOENBERGER.—From her husband, John H. Schoenberger, who made a fortune in iron manufacturing at Pittsburg.
- Est. SCHUYLER SKAATS.—Merchandising; stock-brokerage business, and real estate investments.
- \*CAROLINE SCHMID (of Bernheimer & Schmid).—Made in brewing and real estate, in the Lion Brewery.
- \*EDWARD C. SCHAEFER (president of the F. & M. Schaefer Brewing Company).—Brewing and real estate. Director in the Germania Bank, etc.
- Est. GEORGE K. SISTARE.—Made in Wall Street, and dealing in investment securities.
- JESSE SELIGMAN.—Originally made in the importation of clothing, followed by banking, in which latter the Seligmans have become famous.
- JAMES SELIGMAN.—Originally made in the importation of clothing, followed by banking, in which latter the Seligmans have become famous.
- WILLIAM SELIGMAN.—Originally made in the importation of clothing, followed by banking, in which latter the Seligmans have become famous.
- Est. SAMUEL STILWELL.—City and country real estate, and investments.
- Est. HENRY SMITH.—First in groceries and canal stores at Fultonville, N. Y. Then agent of the Albany Merchants' Line of Canalboats, on the Erie Canal. Then with Abram Van Santvoord in towing on the Hudson River. Then with Alfred Van Santvoord in the same business and steamboating to Albany; and in banks and stocks.
- \*AUGUSTINE SMITH (of Augustine Smith & Co.).—Paper manufacturing and investments. Director in the Nassau Bank, etc.
- FRANCIS SMITH.—Has made a large fortune, with his brother, George W. Smith, in railroads, stocks, bonds, Omaha real estate and Western lands.
- GEORGE WARREN SMITH.—Railroads, securities, Omaha real estate and Western lands.
- CHARLES S. SMITH.—Importing and wholesale dry-goods, first; then in banking and financial corporations. Director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society; Fifth Avenue Bank; Fourth National Bank; Greenwich Savings Bank; Merchants' National Bank; United States Trust Company; Manhattan Safe Deposit and Storage Company, etc., etc. President of the Chamber of Commerce.

- FRANCIS S. SMITH.**—Publishing "The New-York Weekly," a story paper.
- Mrs. F. LEROY SATTERLEE.**—From her father, Henry Suydam, who made a fortune in importing tea, wine and coffee.
- LAZARUS STRAUS** (of L. Straus & Sons).—Importing china, pottery, glassware, clocks and bronzes.
- ISIDOR STRAUS** (of L. Straus & Sons, importers of china, etc., and of R. H. Macy & Co., retail dry-goods, toys, etc.).—His fortune was founded in importing china, etc. He then became one of the owners of R. H. Macy & Co., and invested in real estate and hotel property at Lakewood, N. J., and in banks, etc. Director in the Hanover National and the New-York County National banks.
- NATHAN STRAUS** (of L. Straus & Sons, importers of china, etc., and of R. H. Macy & Co., drygoods).—Made in importing china, etc., and the retail dry-goods business.
- Est. DAVID L. SUYDAM.**—Partly inherited from his father, shipping man and flour manufacturer. Increased by himself in importing silks and other goods from France.
- JOSEPH SCHWARZSCHILD** (of Schwarzschild & Sulzberger).—Made in the sale of meat, tallow and hides.
- Est. FRANCIS P. SCHOALS.**—Bookbinding first; his wealth came, however, chiefly from banking and stocks. Was president of the Broadway Savings Bank.
- THOMAS STURGIS.**—Made in the East India trade, real estate and investments. Director in the Western Union Beef Company; Electric Street Service Company; Maryland Ice Company; New-York and New-Jersey Terminal Railroad Company, etc.
- FREDERICK STURGES.**—Inherited from Jonathan Sturges, the grocery, tea and coffee merchant. Director in the National Bank of Commerce; New-York Warehouse and Security Company, and has other interests.
- ROBERT STURGIS** (formerly of Boston).—Made in foreign trade. Director in the Nicaragua Canal Construction Company, etc.
- FRANK K. STURGIS** (of Werk, Strong & Co.).—Banking and brokerage business and stocks.
- GENERAL DANIEL E. SICKLES.**—Inherited from his father, George G. Sickles, and made in real estate and houses.
- Est. WILLIAM J. SYMS.**—Originally a gunmaker, but made his fortune in the Metropolitan Gas Company, street railroads and telegraph lines.
- Est. FREDERICK A. SEAMAN.**—Merchandising tea.
- Est. JOHN H. SHERWOOD.**—Merchandising in part, but chiefly in large real estate operations. Also in banking.
- ANSON PHELPS STOKES.**—Partly inherited from his father, James Stokes, a partner in Phelps, Dodge & Co., who withdrew finally from that firm to form the bank of Phelps, Stokes & Co. He was in the Ansonia Brass and Copper Company, Pennsylvania Land and Lumber Company, and various other business organizations. The fortune was made in importing metals, banking, Michigan and Pennsylvania timber lands, and investments. Anson Phelps Stokes is a director in the Ansonia Brass and Copper Company, Mutual District Messenger Company, Mutual District Telegraph Company, United States Electric Lighting Company, United States Trust Company, etc., etc.
- Mrs. ANSON PHELPS STOKES.**—From her father, Isaac N. Phelps, the great banker. Made in importing metals, banking and investments.
- THOMAS STOKES.**—Partly inherited from James Stokes, and made in importation of metals, banking and miscellaneous investments.
- JAMES STOKES.**—Partly inherited from James Stokes. Made in importing metals, banking, Michigan lands, etc. Is himself a banker. Director in the Liberty Insurance Company, Mercantile Trust Company and other companies.
- WILLIAM E. D. STOKES.**—Partly inherited from James Stokes. Made in importing metals, banking and miscellaneous enterprises. Director in the Kensico Cemetery Company.
- JOSEPH S. STOUT.**—Largely inherited from his father, Andrew V. Stout, merchant, banker and investor. Joseph S. Stout is in the brokerage business, stocks, and investments. Director in the American Bank Note Company, Holland Trust Company, New-York Mutual Gas Light Company, National Shoe and Leather Bank, etc., etc.
- Est. HENRY SPINGLER.**—Began as a market gardener west of Union Square. Owned land which has risen enormously in value.
- Est. MR. STRYKER.**—Rise in value of the old Stryker hay farm within the limits of the present New-York City, near Fiftieth-st.
- Est. URIAH J. SMITH.**—Made mainly in real estate.
- WILLIAM C. SCHERMERHORN.**—Made in inherited real estate. From Peter and Edmund H. Schermerhorn. Peter had an old ropewalk upon what is now Schermerhorn-st. in Brooklyn, and a large quantity of real estate, now exceedingly valuable, in New-York and Brooklyn, including what is now Greenwood Cemetery. Director in the New-York Life Insurance and Trust Company.
- F. AUGUSTUS SCHERMERHORN.**—Made in inherited real estate. From Peter and Edmund H. Schermerhorn.
- Est. GEORGE S. SCHERMERHORN.**—Made in real estate inherited from his father, Peter Schermerhorn.
- J. EGMONT SCHERMERHORN.**—From his father, John Schermerhorn. Made chiefly in rise in value of real estate.
- Est. HORATIO SCHERMERHORN.**—From his father, John P. Schermerhorn, merchant of ship stores.
- Mrs. ANTOINETTE L. SCHERMERHORN.**—From the estate of her father, Francis W. Lasak, who made a fortune of several millions in the fur business with the original John Jacob Astor, and in early investments in real estate.
- Mrs. MARY ROGERS RHINELANDER STEWART** (widow of Lisperard Stewart).—From her father, William C. Rhineland. Made in rise in value of real estate.
- \*Mrs. WILLIAM WATTS SHERMAN.**—From the John Carter Brown estate, Rhode Island. Made in foreign trade in part, but chiefly in manufacturing.
- Est. EDWARDS S. SANFORD.**—Made in the Adams Express Company.
- WILLIAM H. STARBUCK.**—Shipping and railroads. President of the Housatonic Railroad and Oregon Improvement Company. Has other interests.
- JAMES O. SHELDON.**—Fine stock farm at Geneva, N. Y., from which he made some wonderful sales; and investments. Director in the Manhattan Trust Company, etc.
- \*\*JAMES M. SIGAFUS.**—Cattle raising in the West and investments. Is interested in F. I. Kaldenberg & Co.
- HENRY B. SLAVEN.**—He is president of the American Contracting and Dredging Company, and has made a fortune in work on the Panama Canal, etc.
- PHILIP SCHUYLER.**—Inherited from Schnyler and Hamilton families. Made in real estate.
- \*GEORGE H. SARGENT** (of Sargent & Co.).—Manufacturing house furnishing hardware, and investments. Their factory is one of the largest in the United States of its class.

- ISAAC STERN (of Stern Bros.).—Made in their great drygoods store.
- LOUIS STERN (of Stern Bros.).—Made in their great drygoods store.
- BENJAMIN STERN (of Stern Bros.).—Made in their great drygoods store.
- LEOPOLD SCHEPP.—Importing coconuts.
- ALFRED SULLY.—In railroads. He made a large sum in the Reading Railroad reorganization, and was at one time the largest holder of the securities of the road. Director in the New-York, Susquehanna and Western Railroad, the Ohio Southern, and many other roads.
- Est. CYRUS STRONG.—Bakery business.
- JOHN D. SLAYBACK.—Brokerage business, and investments. Treasurer of the Carbon Iron Company, etc.
- \*DAVID STEVENSON.—Brewing and real estate.
- Est. B. B. SHERMAN.—Made a fortune in wholesale groceries first, and added to it in banking and trust stocks. His estate amounted to about \$1,200,000.
- JAMES STILLMAN (of Woodward & Stillman).—Made in dealing in raw cotton and railroads.
- Est. JACOB SHARP.—Local street railroads.
- JARVIS SLADE.—Made a large fortune in drygoods and real estate.
- JOSEPH STERN (of the old firm of Stern & Metzger).—He was a leading wholesale dealer in meats and manufacturer of oleomargarine.
- ABRAHAM STEINHARD.—Investments in and dealing in real estate.
- Est. LOUIS STIEFEL.—Made in San Francisco and New-York City in dealing in drygoods.
- WILLIAM E. STRONG (of Work, Strong & Co.).—Brokerage and banking business and stocks.
- JOHN SLOANE (of W. & J. Sloane).—Head of the firm. Merchandising carpets; real estate; and investments.
- Est. THOMAS C. SLOANE.—From her husband, a partner in W. & J. Sloane, the carpet merchants.
- HENRY T. SLOANE (of W. & J. Sloane).—Merchandising carpets; real estate; etc.
- WILLIAM D. SLOANE (of W. & J. Sloane).—Merchandising carpets; real estate and other investments. Director in the Aspen Mining and Smelting Company; Hanover Fire Insurance Company; United States Trust Company, etc.
- MRS. WILLIAM D. SLOANE.—From her father, William H. Vanderbilt, who bequeathed to her \$10,000,000. Made in railroads.
- WILLIAM SCHOLLE (of Scholle Bros., bankers).—First in mercantile business and real estate in San Francisco; then in real estate investments here, and in banking.
- JACOB SCHOLLE (of Scholle Bros., bankers).—Has made a large fortune in the same business as his brother William. The firm are worth several millions.
- WILLIAM H. SCHIEFFELIN (of W. H. Schieffelin & Co.).—Wholesale drugs.
- SAMUEL B. SCHIEFFELIN (of W. H. Schieffelin & Co.).—Wholesale drugs.
- MRS. GEORGE R. SCHIEFFELIN (Julia M. Delaplaine).—Inherited from John W. Delaplaine, a fortune made in shipping and rise in real estate.
- Est. HENRY M. SCHIEFFELIN.—Wholesale drugs; and rise in value of real estate, in which he had large investments.
- \*ELIHU SPICER (of C. H. Mallory & Co.).—Made in steam shipping and merchandising.
- MRS. SCHLEY.—Inherited from her first husband, Henry Keep. Made in railroads, especially in the Michigan Southern.
- Est. FRANCIS S. STREET.—Publishing "The New-York Weekly," a story paper.
- ROBERT R. STUYVESANT.—By advance in the value of the real estate left by his great-grandfather, the last Dutch Captain-General of New-York.
- RUTHERFORD STUYVESANT.—Inherited from the Stuyvesant estate. Made in real estate.
- GERARD STUYVESANT.—Made in inherited real estate.
- MRS. MARIETTA REED STEVENS.—From her husband, Paran Stevens. Made in hotel keeping, and rise in value in real estate. Had over a million of real estate. He had the Fifth Avenue Hotel in New-York, the Continental in Philadelphia, and the Tremont and Revere hotels in Boston.
- GEORGE S. SCOTT.—Railroads, Wall Street, insurance, etc.
- MRS. SCOVILLE.—From her father, Judge James J. Roosevelt.
- MRS. FLORENCE SUTTON, (wife of James P. Sutton).—From her father, Rowland H. Macy, the drygoods merchant.
- J. P. SPAULDING.—Merchandising and shipping.
- JOSEPH STICKNEY.—Made in dealing in coal.
- HENRY F. SPAULDING.—Drygoods commission business; and investments. Director in the Central Trust Company; Continental Insurance Company; Mechanics' National Bank; and has other interests.
- JAMES SWANN, (of Inman, Swann & Co.).—Cotton commission business and railroads. Director in the East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railroad; Knoxville and Ohio Railroad; and many other Southern railroads.
- MRS. CHARLES D. STICKNEY (Heien Reade Hamersley).—Inherited real estate and advance in value thereof.
- ROBERT SCHELL.—Partly inherited from his brother, Augustus Schell. Made in railroads, banking, and other investments. Robert Schell is president of the National Bank of the Metropolis. Director in the German Savings Bank; New-York and Harlem Railroad; etc.
- EDWARD SCHELL.—Inherited from Augustus Schell, his brother. Made in railroads, banking, etc. President of the Manhattan Savings Institution, etc., etc. Director in the Manhattan Life Insurance Company, Union Trust Company, Citizen's Bank, Butchers and Drivers' Bank and Third National Bank. Treasurer of St. Luke's Hospital, St. John's Guild and the American Institute.
- JACOB H. SCHIFF, (of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.).—Private banking and investments. Director in the Louisville and Nashville Railroad; and has other interests.
- \*Est. MRS. MARY MACRAE STUART.—From her husband, Robert L. Stuart, who made a large fortune in the manufacturing of candy, first, then in refining sugar, and in investments in real estate. He left about \$5,000,000, of which \$1,250,000 was in real estate.
- \*Est. ALEXANDER STUART.—Made in the manufacture of candy, refining sugar, and investments in real estate. He left it all to his brother Robert.
- CHARLES F. SCHMIDT (of Charles F. Schmidt & Peters).—Importing wines and liquors.
- WILLIAM SCHLESINGER (of Schlesinger Brothers).—Merchandising iron ores.
- \*WILLIAM STEINWAY (of Steinway & Sons).—Manufacturing pianos, investments in banks, etc. Director in the German Savings Bank, and has various other interests.
- \*CONRAD STEIN.—Made in brewing and real estate. Director in the Germania Bank.



- JOHN H. SWEETSER** (of Sweetser, Pembroke & Co.).—Drygoods at wholesale.
- Est. EFFINGHAM B. SUTTON** (of Sutton & Co.).—First in drygoods, but chiefly in Sutton's line of sailing clippers in the ocean freighting of the world.
- \***Est. JACKSON S. SCHULTZ**.—Tanning and leather.
- BARONESS DE SELLIERE** (formerly Mrs. Charles F. Livermore).—From her first husband, a banker and real estate owner.
- Est. THOMAS SUNDERLAND**.—Law practice in California, first, and investments.
- Est. EDWIN H. SHELDON**.—Made in railroads and large investments in real estate.
- Est. LOUISIANA ST. JOHN**.—This extremely rich woman's wealth may be said to have come largely by gift and rise in value of real estate.
- \*\***PRINCESS SCEY-MONTBELLARD** (Winnaretta Singer).—From her father, Isaac M. Singer, and made in the manufacture of the Singer sewing machine. She lives in France.
- Est. THOMAS U. SMITH**.—Made a start in merchandising, and added to his fortune as president of the Mercantile Trust Company and by investments in real estate.
- Est. JONAS STRAUSS**.—Made a large fortune, first in drygoods and clothing in Roches er. N. Y., then in general drygoods in New-York City.
- JOHN B. SIMPSON**.—Inherited from his father, William Simpson, and his uncle, John B. Simpson. They came to this country, from England in 1822 and founded the pawn brokerage business, which they pursued for upward of half a century, investing their profits principally in real estate on the Bowery and in what was formerly Westchester County. This real estate is now exceedingly valuable.
- WILLIAM SIMPSON**.—Inherited from William and John B. Simpson, and made as above explained.
- MRS. CATHERINE WILSON TAYLOR**.—From her husband, Moses Taylor, who left an estate of \$40,000,000. He began life in importing sugar from Cuba, and bought vessels to employ in the trade. His great wealth was made, however, in the development of the railroads leading from the coal regions of Northern Pennsylvania. He bought a large quantity of stock of the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, when it was down to about \$5 share during the panic of 1857, and its subsequent increase in value made him enormously wealthy. He also gained control of the Manhattan Gas Light Company in about the same way, and owned largely in the Lackawanna Iron and Coal Company. Had investments in banks and many other companies. He was one of the five men who formed the company to lay the first Atlantic cable.
- HENRY A. C. TAYLOR**.—Inherited from Moses Taylor, whose fortune was made as above explained. He is a director in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroad, National City Bank, etc., etc.
- GEORGE C. TAYLOR**.—Inherited from Moses Taylor.
- \***CHARLES L. TIFFANY** (of Tiffany & Co.).—Manufacture and sale of high-class jewelry and silverware, with investment of savings. Director in the American Surety Company, State Trust Company, and has real estate and other interests.
- COLONEL WILLIAM P. THOMPSON** (formerly of Parkersburg, W. Va.).—Refining, production and transportation of petroleum oil. Director in the United States National Bank, American Pig Iron Storage Warrant Company, National Lead and Oil Company, and has other interests.
- CHARLES H. TENNY** (of Charles H. Tenny & Co., hats, and Tenny & Dupee, hats).—Commission hats and straw goods. Director of the National Citizens' Bank, etc.
- DR. CHARLES A. TINKER**.—Money made originally in clipper sailing ships. Director in the American District Telegraph Company, American Speaking Telephone Company, Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, Holmes Electric Protective Company, etc., etc.
- LAWRENCE TURNURE** (of Lawrence Turnure & Co.).—Commission shipping, insurance, banking, sugars, and corporations. Director in the Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, Continental Insurance Company, National City Bank, etc., etc.
- \***DANIEL F. TIEMANN** (of D. F. Tiemann & Co.).—Merchandising and manufacturing paints.
- MRS. FLORENCE ADELE TWOMBLY**.—(wife of Hamilton McK. Twombly).—From her father, William H. Vanderbilt, from whom she inherited \$10,000,000. Made in railroads.
- HORACE K. THURBER**.—Has made a large fortune in the great wholesale grocery and canned goods business established by himself and his brother, Francis B. Thurber, followed by investment of savings in many large enterprises. President of the United States and Brazil Mail Steamship Company and the United States Book Company. Director in the Spokane Falls and Northern Railway, United States Life Insurance Company, Importers and Traders' National Bank, National Starch Manufacturing Company, Trow City Directory Company, "American Grocer" Publishing Association, Safety Insulated Wire and Cable Company, etc., etc.
- FRANCIS B. THURBER**.—Has become very rich in the wholesale grocery and canned goods business with his brother. President of Thurber, Whyland & Co., wholesale grocers. Director in the Condensed Coffee Company, Jackson Cold Drawn Steel Company, etc., etc.
- FRANK TILFORD** (of Park & Tilford).—Made in the wholesale and retail grocery business and investments. They are the principal retail grocery merchants of New-York City.
- CHARLES E. TILFORD** (of Park & Tilford).—Made in the wholesale and retail grocery business.
- HENRY TALMADGE**.—Banking and investments.
- \***Est. J. MONROE TAYLOR**.—Made in the manufacture of saleratus and baking soda and real estate.
- JAMES TALCOTT**.—Domestic silks and drygoods, commission business, and investments. Director in the National Broadway Bank.
- \***Est. WILLIAM TILDEN**.—Varnish manufacturing.
- WILLIAM TOEL** (of Watjen, Toel & Co.).—Foreign exchange and banking.
- \***GENERAL SAMUEL THOMAS** (of Brown, Thomas & Co., contractors, and the Thomas Iron Company).—First in manufacturing and coal mining in Central Ohio. Then after 1873 in railroads and coal and iron development in the South. Director in the Texas and Pacific Railway, Western Union-Beef Company, Duluth, South Shore and Atlantic Railway, East Tennessee, Virginia and Georgia Railway, Hudson River Ore and Iron Company, Knoxville and Ohio Railroad, Lake Erie and Western Railroad, Memphis and Charleston Railroad, Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad, Pacific Mail Steamship Company, Texas and Pacific Railway, the Thomas Iron Company, etc., etc.
- JAMES A. TROWBRIDGE** (of Vermilye & Co.).—Private banking and investments.
- WILLIAM H. TAYLOR**.—Made in San Francisco in the sale of petroleum, paints, whiskey, etc.
- Est. FREDERICK B. TAYLOR**.—Made in San Francisco in the sale of petroleum, paints, whiskey, etc.
- REVERDY J. TRAVERS**.—From his father, William R. Travers. Made in Wall Street.

- WILLIAM R. TRAVERS, JR.**—From his father, William R. Travers. Made in Wall Street.
- Est. WILLIAM TURNBULL.**—Railroads.
- Est. GIDEON TUCKER.**—Rise in value of a large quantity of real estate in the vicinity of Tenth and Twelfth sts., Fifth-ave. and the Bowery.
- MRS. DANIEL TORRANCE.**—Inherited from Commodore Vanderbilt, her father, and from her husband. Made in railroads and importation of tea.
- MRS. KATE L. TERRY.**—Inherited from Juan Pedro Terry, her husband. Made in coffee and sugar-raising in Cuba and investments in real estate and stocks here.
- ANTONIO TERRY.**—Inherited from Juan Pedro Terry. Made as above.
- HENRY G. TREVOR.**—From his father, John R. Trevor. Made in banking, railroads and stocks.
- Est. ERASTUS D. TREFFT.**—Made in wholesale dry-goods and real estate investments.
- MRS. EMILY THORN** (widow of William K. Thorn).—From the Vanderbilt estate. Made in railroads.
- \*JONATHAN THORNE** (of J. & W. Thorne).—Largely inherited from his father, Jonathan Thorne. Made in merchandising, in tanning and leather and investments in banks, gas companies, railroads, etc.
- \*WILLIAM THORNE** (of J. & W. Thorne).—Largely inherited from his father, Jonathan Thorne. Made in merchandising, in tanning and leather, and investments in banks, gas companies, railroads, etc.
- \*\*L. MORTIMER THORN.**—Made a million by the discovery of a fast dye for calico.
- \*EDWIN THORNE.**—Largely inherited. Merchandising drygoods first, then tanning leather, and investments in gas, street railroads, etc.
- \*SAMUEL THORNE.**—Largely inherited. Made in the tanning and leather business, real estate, gas, street railroads and other investments. Director in the Sixth Avenue Railroad, Hanover Fire Insurance Company, Pennsylvania Coal Company, Bank of America, New-York Mutual Gaslight Company, etc.
- EDWARD N. TAILER.**—Importing and merchandising drygoods.
- MRS. AGNES TAILER** (wife of Edward N. Tailer).—From her father, Thomas Suffern, importing merchant and investor in real estate.
- ROBERT W. TAILER.**—Importing merchant. Part of his large fortune came from inheritance and investments in street railroads, real estate, etc. Director in the Third Avenue Railroad.
- LUCIUS TUCKERMAN.**—Made in the iron trade and in investments in real estate, of which he is a large owner.
- MRS. SINCLAIR TOUSEY.**—Made in the American News Company. Inherited from her late husband. Wholesale handling of books and papers.
- WESLEY H. TILFORD.**—Producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil in the Standard Oil Company.
- J. KENNEDY TOD** (of J. Kennedy Tod & Co.).—Private banking, railroads and real estate. Director in the Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad, Great Northern Railway, Rio Grande Western Railway, Buffalo, Rochester and Pittsburg Railway, etc.
- Est. GEORGE F. TALLMAN.**—Rise in value of real estate and improvement thereof.
- LOUIS L. TODD.**—Made in part in Wall Street in the brokerage business and partly in real estate investments. He is a large owner of real estate. Builder and owner of the Hotel Marlborough and the Hotel Vendome.
- ERNEST W. TABOR.**—Exportation of cattle and beef.
- EDMUND URQUHART.**—Made in shipping and investments. Director in the American Cotton Oil Company.
- Est. BENJAMIN F. ULLMAN.**—Made in the liquor trade and in pawnbroking establishments.
- JOSEPH ULLMAN.**—Furs and hides.
- SIMON UHLMAN** (of S. & F. Uhlman).—His regular business is that of dealer in hops, but a large amount of money has been made in Brooklyn elevated railroads and in other investments.
- MRS. WILLIAM H. VANDERBILT.**—From her husband, William H. Vanderbilt. Made in the development of the railroads of the Vanderbilt system.
- CORNELIUS VANDERBILT.**—One of the richest men in America. Inherited from William H. Vanderbilt, his father, and made in the development of the New-York Central and Hudson River, the Harlem, the Lake Erie and Michigan Southern, and other railroads of the Vanderbilt system. President of the Canada Southern and Michigan Central railroad. Director and large owner in the New-York Central and Hudson River Railroad; New-York and Harlem Railroad; West Shore Railroad; Dunkirk, Alleghany Valley and Pittsburg Railroad; Lake Shore and Michigan Southern R. R.; Chicago, St. Paul, Minneapolis and Omaha R. R.; N. Y., Chicago and St. Louis R. R.; Union Trust Co.; Pine Creek Railroad; New-York Mutual Gas Light Company, etc., etc.
- WILLIAM K. VANDERBILT.**—Inherited an enormous fortune from William H. Vanderbilt, his father. Made in the railroads of the Vanderbilt system. Director in nearly all the same railroads as Cornelius Vanderbilt, but also in the Chicago and Northwestern Railway; the Metropolitan Opera House Company; Merchants' Dispatch Transportation Company, etc., etc.
- FREDERICK W. VANDERBILT.**—Inherited a fortune from his father, William H. Vanderbilt. Director in all the roads of the Vanderbilt system, and has various investments of his own.
- GEORGE W. VANDERBILT.**—Inherited a fortune from his father, William H. Vanderbilt.
- \*JOHN D. VERMUELE.**—Chiefly in manufacturing. President of the Goodyear's Rubber Manufacturing Company and of Goodyear's India Rubber Glove Manufacturing Company. Director in Anglo-American Saving and Loan Association; Bank of New-Amsterdam; etc., etc.
- \*MRS. MARY J. VAN DOREN.**—Inherited from her father, Jordan L. Mott, sr. Made in manufacturing stoves and ironwork. Increased by real estate investments. Owner of the Holland House.
- Est. PHILLIP VAN VOLKENBURG.**—Commission dry-goods and investments in banks, insurance companies, real estate, etc.
- GEORGE F. VIETOR** (of Frederick Vietor & Achelis).—Importation of drygoods.
- ALEX. T. VAN NEST** (of A. R. Van Nest & Co.).—Wholesale hardware and investments. Is in the Dolphin Manufacturing Company (jute goods) also; and Sixth-ave. railroad, etc.
- Est. of A. R. VAN NEST** (of A. R. Van Nest & Co.).—Made several millions in the wholesale hardware business and investments in street railroads, insurance, etc.
- WARNER VAN NORDEN.**—Banking and investments. President of the National Bank of North America. Director in the Home Insurance Company, Mobile and Ohio Railroad, Duluth and Superior Loan Company, Holland Trust Company, Pueblo Smelting and Refining Company, American Savings Bank, Plymouth Consolidated Gold Mining Company, etc. President of the South Yuba Water Company.
- JAMES J. VAN ALLEN.**—Inherited a fortune through his wife from the Astor estate. Made in real estate.

- CORTLANDT S. VAN RENNELAER.—Inherited. Made in real estate.
- \*MRS. SUSAN L. VIVIAN, (wife of Colonel Ralph Vivian).—From her first husband, Marshall O. Roberts. Made in steam shipping in the California trade, telegraph lines, and railroads.
- Est. ASHLEY A. VAN TINE.—Importing Japanese and Chinese goods.
- A. E. VANDERPOEL.—Largely inherited, and made in the rise in value of real estate.
- LOUIS A. VON HOFFMAN.—Private banking, and investments of various kinds. Had an interest at one time in cattle-raising in the West. Director in the International Bell Telephone Company.
- E. H. VAN INGEN.—Made in the importation of woollen goods.
- HENRY VILLARD.—Made a large fortune in railroads, especially in the Northern Pacific and connecting lines, a large part of which he lost, but a portion of which he retains. Director now in the Edison Electric Light Company; Edison Electric Illuminating Company; Edison General Electric Company; and has other interests.
- ALFRED VAN SANTVOORD.—Has made several millions, originally in towing, but later in the "Hudson River Line" of steamboats on the Hudson River, with careful investment of his profits. Director in the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company; Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway; N. Y. and Harlem R. R.; Lincoln National Bank, etc., etc.
- Est. CHAUNCEY VIEBARD.—Dealing in railroad supplies; Hudson River steamboats to Albany; elevated railroads in New-York City; and in the Southern Pacific Railroad, and Southern and Central American enterprises.
- THEODORE N. VAIL.—Made in introducing the telephone and in telegraphing. Director in the New-York and New-Jersey Telephone Company; Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company; American Telephone and Telegraph Company; Consolidated Telegraph and Electrical Subway Company; National Heating Company; Dives Pelican Mining Company, etc. President of the Accumulator Company.
- DR. WILLIAM SEWARD WEBB.—President of the Wagner Palace Car Company and owner or director in several railroads. He inherited through his mother from the Cram estate (made in real estate), and added to his means, first, in the brokerage business in Wall Street, and then in the Palace Car Company and in railroads. Director in the Lincoln Safe Deposit Company.
- MRS. ELIZA O. WEBB (wife of Dr. William Seward Webb).—From her father, William H. Vanderbilt, from whom she inherited \$10,000,000, made in the development of the New-York Central and other railroads.
- CLARENCE WARDEN.—From his father, Francis Warden, who was next to Stewart in the partnership of A. T. Stewart & C., and who for many years selected in Paris the silks, laces, shawls and carpets the firm imported to New-York, and died worth more than \$8,000,000.
- WILLIAM WARDEN.—From his father, Francis Warden, partner of A. T. Stewart. See last above.
- MRS. FANNIE S. WHITEHOUSE.—From William B. Ogden. Made in Chicago and New-York City real estate and in railroads. He was formerly the president of the Illinois Central Railroad.
- JOHN G. WENDELL.—Inherited from his father, John D. Wendell, who was related to the Astors, and who made a fortune in the rise in value and improvement of real estate.
- MRS. DR. FANEUIL D. WEISSE.—From her father, Henry Suydam, importer of tea, coffee and wine.
- Est. WILLIAM WATSON.—He left over \$5,000,000, made in drygoods and investment of his accumulations.
- JACOB WENDELL.—Made a fortune in commission drygoods, banking, etc. Director in the Continental Insurance Company, Manhattan Real Estate Association, New-York Real Estate Association, etc.
- THOMAS H. WHEELER.—Made in the sale of dressed beef. President of the New-York Beef Company.
- \*JAMES E. WARD (of James E. Ward & Co.).—Made a fortune in coasting lines of steamers. Director in the New-York and Cuba Mail Steamship Company.
- \*LUCIEN C. WARNER (of Warner Brothers).—Manufacturing corsets, and investments in banks, etc. President of the Hamilton Bank. Director in the Twelfth Ward Savings Bank, International Phosphate Company, etc.
- Est. GEORGE HENRY WARREN.—Through his wife, who inherited a fortune from the estate of Stephen Whitney, an old-time merchant.
- MRS. CATHERINE WINTHROP (wife of Robert Wintthrop, the banker).—Inherited a fortune from her father, Moses Taylor. Made in part in importing sugar and in shipping, but chiefly in the Delaware, Lackawanna and Western Railroads, gas, banks, and coal companies.
- Est. BENJAMIN R. WINTHROP.—Inherited from his father and his mother (a Stuyvesant); made in the rise in value of real estate; increased by himself by investments.
- Est. DAVID D. WITHERS.—Partly inherited. Increased by him in Louisiana in gas works, railroads, etc.
- \*Est. HERBERT D. WARD (of Ward & Olyphant).—Made in coal mining.
- MRS. SARAH WILLIAMS.—Inherited from George Law, and made in contracting and building, railroads, etc.
- MRS. ANNA F. WRIGHT.—From George Law. Made as above.
- MRS. MIRIAM F. WILDE (wife of William Wilde).—From her first husband, Frank Leslie. Made in Frank Leslie's newspaper and other publications.
- \*WILLIAM H. WEBB.—One of New-York City's greatest ship builders, who before the War conducted an extensive business, and brought more millions of dollars to America by building great war vessels for European powers than any other American ever engaged in that industry. His accumulations have been increased by investment in street railroads, real estate, apartment houses, etc. Director in the Central Trust Company, Pennsylvania Coal Company, Atlantic Mutual Insurance Company, New-York Balance Dock Company, and has other interests.
- J. HOOD WRIGHT (of Drexel, Morgan & Co.).—Banking and investments. Director in the Chicago, Milwaukee and St. Paul Railway, Edison Electric Light Company, Edison Electric Illuminating Company, West Shore Railroad, etc.
- RICHARD T. WILSON (of R. L. Wilson & Co.).—Commission cotton business, cotton oil, private banking, and railroad development in the South. Director in the Cincinnati, Jackson and Mackinaw Railroad, Union Trust Company, Western Union Beef Company, American Cotton Oil Company, Denver and Rio Grande Railroad, Fourth National Bank, Manhattan Trust Company, etc., etc.
- JEROME B. WHEELER.—Silver mines, banks and investments. President of the Grand River Coal and Coke Company, and the Aspen Mining and Smelting Company. Director in the Equitable Gas Light Company, and has other interests.

- ISIDOR WORMSER.—Banking, brokerage and stocks.
- SIMON WORMSER.—Banking, brokerage business and stocks. Director in the Manhattan Elevated Railway.
- \*Est. MRS. CHARLES A. WHITNEY.—From her father, Charles Morgan, who made a fortune in coasting vessels, sail and steam, and Louisiana and Texas railroads, and from her husband, who was the manager of those interests.
- BENJAMIN WOOD.—Originally in lotteries. Then in publishing "The New-York Daily News."
- Est. JAMES WOOD.—Real estate in Harlem.
- MRS. CAROLINE S. WILSON (wife of Marshall Orme Wilson).—A daughter of William Astor, from whom she received a fortune. Made in real estate.
- Est. FREDERICK S. WINSTON.—Began in drygoods. Then embarked in the Mutual Life Insurance Co., of which he was president about thirty years. Director in the Michigan Central Railroad, etc.
- FRANK WORK (of Work, Strong & Co.).—Private banking and brokerage business.
- \*Est. WILLIAM ALFRED WIECHERS.—Sugar refining.
- MRS. ANNIE WOERISHOFER (widow of C. F. Woerishofer).—Made in brokerage business and stocks.
- WILLIAM A. WHEELOCK.—Drygoods importing; afterward in banking and various investments; director in the Equitable Life Assurance Society; New-York, Lake Erie and Western Railroad; American Surety Co.; Central National Bank; Gold and Stock Telegraph Company, etc., etc.
- \*Est. WILLIAM L. WALLACE.—Manufacturing candy.
- MRS. SARAH A. WILLETS.—Daughter-in-law of Samuel Willets, from whom she inherited. Made in merchandising, whaling and investments.
- FREDERICK WILLETS.—Inherited from his grandfather, Samuel Willets, hardware merchant, whaling-ship owner, and investor in real estate and securities.
- EDWARD WILLETS.—From Samuel Willets. Made as above.
- WALTER R. WILLETS.—Inherited a fortune from his grandfather, Samuel Willets, the hardware merchant, whaling-ship owner and investor in real estate and securities. Is himself engaged in dealing in grain.
- TUCHANAN WINTHROP.—Inherited a fortune.
- EGERTON L. WINTHROP.—Has inherited a fortune.
- JOHN WOLFE.—Inherited. Made in merchandising and real estate.
- MRS. JOHN WOLFE.—From her brother John B. Dash, made in part in merchandising, but chiefly in real estate.
- WILLIAM C. WHITNEY.—Law practice, railroads and investments.
- MRS. FLORA PAINE WHITNEY (wife of William C. Whitney).—By gift from her brother and father. Made in producing, refining and transporting petroleum oil.
- Est. WILLIAM WALDRON.—Rise in value of real estate.
- Est. WALTER B. WALDRON.—Building and real estate.
- EDWARD WINSLOW, (of Winslow, Lanier & Co.).—Private banking and investments.
- WILLIAM WHITEWRIGHT.—Made a fortune in merchandising. Has an interest in the Union Trust Company; New-York, Lake Erie and Western Railway, etc., etc.
- E. B. WESLEY.—Brokerage business and interest in "The New-York Times," director in the Union Trust Company.
- ALBERT E. WHYLAND (of Thurber, Whyland & Co.).—Wholesale groceries and the Trow City Directory Company; has other interests.
- ANTHONY WALLACH.—Made in jewelry; director in the United States Life Insurance Company; Importers and Traders' National Bank; New-York Life Insurance Company; American Grocers' Publishing Association, etc., etc.
- \*CHARLES C. WORTHINGTON.—Manufacturing steam pumps.
- JOHN T. WILLETS.—Made in Merchandising, banking and real estate; president of the Leather Manufacturers' National Bank.
- \*JAMES M. WATERBURY.—Manufacturing ropes and cordage, and investments; president of the Nassau Ferry Company; is in the New-York Bagging Company, etc.
- LORENZO G. WOODHOUSE (formerly of Field, Leiter & Co., Chicago).—Has made a large fortune in drygoods.
- GEORGE G. WILLIAMS.—Has made a large fortune in banking and investments; president of the Chemical National Bank; director in the United States Life Insurance Company; New-York Life Insurance Company; Union Trust Company; Fidelity and Casualty Company; Eagle Fire Insurance Company; Peck, Stow & Wilcox Company; Title Guarantee and Trust Company; Institution for Savings of Merchants' Clerks; Pennsylvania Coal Company; United States and Brazil Mail Steamship Company, etc., etc.
- ERASTUS WIMAN (of R. G. Dun & Co.).—Made by very successful railroad and real estate enterprises on Staten Island; fortunate telegraph deals, and a liberal income from the R. G. Dun & Co. Mercantile Agency, of which he has been for years the managing; director in the Western Union Telegraph Company; the United States Book Company; Staten Island Rapid Transit Company, etc., etc.
- MRS. MARIA L. WADSWORTH (wife of James S. Wadsworth).—Inherited a fortune from William R. Travers, her father. Made in Wall Street.
- Est. MRS. FREDERICKA W. WARING.
- MRS. WILLIAM WHITNEY.—From Stephen Whitney, the great merchant. Made in merchandising and investments in what was formerly suburban real estate, but now is part of the city.
- EDWARD J. WOOLSEY.—Rise in real estate.
- Est. SAMUEL WYMAN.—Merchandising drygoods and investments in real estate.
- FRANK T. WHITE (of Hewson & White).—Private banking and investments.
- WILLIAM WHITE.—Made in street railroads chiefly.
- WILLIAM STORRS WELLES.—Inherited a fortune made in real estate.
- MRS. RHINELANDER WALDO.—Inherited a fortune made in real estate.
- JACOB WEEKS.—Coal merchandising.
- Est. CHARLES WATROUS.—Dealing in lumber and builders' supplies in San Francisco and New-York.
- JOHN BRISBEN WALKER.—Made principally in the cultivation of a Colorado alfalfa farm, and in the rescue of a considerable tract of worthless river-bed in Denver by certain engineering operations. Added to in publishing The Cosmopolitan Magazine in New-York City; and increase in value of farm and city land, incident to the growth of Denver, Colo.
- Est. WILLIAM WATSON.—Made in drygoods and investments in real estate.
- Est. JAMES WINSLOW (Winslow, Lanier & Co.).—Made in banking and investments.
- ABRAHAM WOLFF (of Kuhn, Loeb & Co.).—Banking and investments.
- HENRY WELSH.—Formerly in the wholesale grocery business, in which he made a fortune, which he has since increased by investment.

Est. JOHN S. YOUNG.—Merchandising and real estate investments.

MRS. MARGARET ZIMMERMAN (widow of John E. Zimmerman).—Inherited from her father, William P. Furniss, who made a fortune in shipbuilding and real estate.

ELLIOTT ZBOROWSKI.—Inherited. Made in real estate. Has more than \$1,000,000 of that class of property.

ANDREW C. ZABRISKIE.—Inherited from the Ayerigg estate. Jane Ayerigg was the daughter of Thomas B. Gardner, who owned much real estate in New-York City, which has since grown enormously in value.

RECAPITULATION.

In protected industries.....	179
In cattle-raising, patented articles, etc.....	19
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	20
In non-protected industries.....	885
Total .....	1,103

LINES OF BUSINESS, IN DETAIL.

CLASSIFICATION, BY STATES.

Who can tell exactly how to classify some fortunes? Levi P. Morton began as a clerk in a little dry goods store in a country village of New-England; he showed aptitude for business, was sent to Boston to buy goods for the store, did so well that he finally went to Boston to operate; built up a retail business into a wholesale business; removed to New-York and grew rich there as a wholesale dry-goods merchant; retired from trade, and went into banking; and with his partners, as banker, negotiator of loans, and manager of reorganization schemes, added, to an already large fortune, a larger one. Shall he be classified as a "merchant" or a "banker?"

The original John Jacob Astor was a buyer of furs from the Indians and trappers, and a vender of them at home and in Europe; he grew rich in this profitable trade and invested all his earnings in real estate; and the enormous growth of New-York City and continued purchases of suburban land by his descendants have created the greatest two properties in real estate anywhere to be found in America. Are the Astor fortunes due to "merchandising" or "advance in value of real estate."

George Law began life as a laborer in building the Erie canal. He then took contracts to build small sections of that canal. He then became a railroad builder and contractor; built part of the Croton aqueduct at New-York City and the High Bridge; invested in a bank, and purchased a controlling interest in the Harlem and Mohawk Railroad. He then went into lines of steamers to the Isthmus of Panama in the California trade, this being part of the coasting trade, and protected by our navigation laws. He built the Eastern end of the Panama Railroad, a very profitable contract, and then built the Eighth and Ninth Avenue street railroads in New-York City, and had a profitable ferry line across the East River. He died worth several millions. Everything he touched made money for him. Was his fortune

due to any "protected" industry, or to "non-protected" industries?

It will readily be seen that a number of knotty questions have arisen in the attempt to classify some of the fortunes named in the preceding pages. The principle followed by the compiler has been to seek out the controlling factor in the creation of the fortune as far as possible. In cases of doubt, the fortune has been classified as made under the Protective Tariff, so as to remove every possible ground for challenging the fairness of The Tribune's conclusions. We believe that fewer fortunes have been made in protected industries than are here shown, but this only makes the figures below the stronger.

RECAPITULATION.

ALABAMA.

*Saw mills and lumber business.....	1
*Coal and iron mines mainly.....	3
*Mainly in manufacturing.....	1
Real estate chiefly.....	3
*Protected, 5. Non-protected, 3. Total.....	8

ALASKA AND ARIZONA.

None reported in these territories.

ARKANSAS.

Banking mainly, but with other interests.....	2
Plantations and leasing convicts.....	1
Merchandising, loans, etc.....	2
Mail contracts, cattle ranches, etc.....	1
Total .....	6
Protected, 0. Not protected, 6.	

CALIFORNIA.

Manufacturing mainly.....	11
*Mining, protected.....	1
*Flour milling.....	1
*Saw mills, lumber, etc.....	4
*Brewing and real estate.....	1
*Sugar refining.....	1
*Cattle raising and lands mainly.....	13
Merchandising, sometimes with other investments.....	43
Banking and investments.....	16
Railroads, railroad lands, etc.....	13
Silver and gold mines, and speculation in their shares.....	45
Law practice and investments.....	5
Local gas and water works, street railroads and kindred enterprises.....	3
Express business mainly.....	2
Publishing newspapers.....	1
Steamboating, real estate, etc.....	1
Oil refining, etc.....	2
Advance in value and improvement of real estate.....	14
Farming and ranches.....	7
Hotel business, real estate, etc.....	3
By gift from a relative.....	2
Total .....	192
*Protected, 22. **Cattle, 13. Not protected, 157.	

COLORADO.

*Saw mills and lumber.....	1
*Iron and coal mines, etc.....	1
**Cattle raising and land, etc.....	7
Merchandising and investments.....	2
Banking and investments.....	4
Silver and gold mines mainly.....	6
Petroleum oil and real estate.....	1
Railroads and railroad lands.....	2
Smelting and refining.....	4
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of.....	11
Total .....	39
*Protected, 2. **Cattle, 7. Not protected, 30.	

CONNECTICUT.

ILLINOIS.

*Manufacturing mainly.....	24
*Tanning and leather.....	2
*Flour milling.....	1
*Protected mining.....	2
**Manufacture of special patented articles.....	10
Merchandising and investments.....	17
Banking and investments.....	2
Brokerage business and stocks.....	5
Railroads mainly.....	4
Insurance business, etc.....	2
Contracting and building.....	1
Publishing copyrighted books.....	1
Royalty on the sewing machine needle.....	1
Real estate investments.....	2
Miscellaneous investments.....	1
Show, museum and circus business.....	1
Express companies.....	1
Gold and silver mines in the West.....	1
Total.....	78

\*Protected, 29. \*\*Patents, 10. Not protected, 39.

DELAWARE.

*Manufacturing mainly.....	6
Railroad building and investments.....	2
Farming, lands, etc.....	2
Banking and investments.....	1
Total.....	11

\*Protected, 6. Not protected, 5.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

*Coasting vessels and railroads.....	1
*Iron mines.....	2
*Brewing and real estate.....	1
*Manufacturing mainly.....	2
*Saw mills and lumber.....	1
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of.....	6
Hotel business and real estate.....	3
Telephone patents.....	3
Street pavements (asphalt).....	1
Banking and investments.....	5
Merchandising mainly.....	1
Pension Agency business.....	1
Bridge-building and railroads.....	1
Railroads and lands.....	1
Gas, water and kindred local enterprises.....	1
Law practice and investments.....	1
Stocks and speculation.....	1
Total.....	32

\*Protected, 7. Not protected, 25.

FLORIDA.

*Cigar manufacturing.....	1
*Shipbuilding and repairing, etc.....	1
*Sawmills and lumber, etc.....	1
Phosphate lands, banking, etc.....	1
Hotel business and real estate.....	1
Real estate, rise in value of.....	1
Total.....	6

\*Protected, 3. Not protected, 3.

GEORGIA.

*Foundry business mainly.....	1
*Iron and coal lands, railroads, etc.....	1
Merchandising, and investments.....	5
Railroad building, leasing convict labor and land.....	1
Hotel business and real estate.....	1
Total.....	9

\*Protected, 2. Not protected, 7.

IDAHO.

*Brewing and real estate.....	1
Gold and silver mines.....	1
Total.....	2

\*Protected, 1. Not protected, 1.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	36
*Distilling, and real estate.....	8
*Brewing and real estate.....	5
*Malting business, etc.....	1
*Flour milling.....	1
*Sugar refining.....	1
*Lake shipping.....	1
*Protected mines.....	1
*Tanning and leather.....	1
*Saw mills and lumber.....	13
**Manufacture of special patented articles.....	11
**Cattle raising and land.....	1
Merchandising, mainly.....	102
Railroad development.....	10
Farming and lands.....	1
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of.....	38
Fine stock raising, mainly.....	1
Packing and provisions.....	19
Banking and investments.....	21
Loans and lands.....	4
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.....	4
Grain elevator business.....	4
Publication of newspapers.....	7
Publication of copyrighted books.....	2
Hotel business and real estate.....	3
Law and investments.....	3
Oil, petroleum, refining, etc.....	1
Warehouse business, mainly.....	1
Contracting and building, mainly.....	8
Abstracts of title and real estate.....	2
Unprotected manufacturing.....	1
Miscellaneous investment.....	1
River steamboats, etc.....	1
Refining lard, cotton oil, etc.....	1
Inherited.....	1
Total.....	316
*In protected industries.....	68
**In patented articles.....	11
**In cattle raising.....	1
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	1
Not protected.....	235

INDIANA.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	5
*Saw mill and lumber.....	1
*Brewing and real estate.....	2
**Making special patented articles.....	1
Banking and investments.....	1
Railroad building, railroads, etc.....	9
Railroads and investments.....	1
Merchandising, mainly.....	5
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.....	7
Real estate investments.....	2
Law practice and investments.....	1
Inherited.....	1
Total.....	36
*In protected industries.....	8
**In making patented articles.....	1
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	1
Not protected.....	26

INDIAN TERRITORY.

No millionaires are known to reside in Indian Territory.

IOWA.

*Saw mills and lumber.....	7
Merchandising, mainly.....	6
Railroads, etc.....	2
Contracting, railroad building, etc.....	2
Real estate investments, mainly.....	5
Real estate and loan business.....	2
Packing and provisions.....	1
Total.....	25

\*Protected, 7; not protected, 18.

KANSAS.

There are several persons of comfortable wealth in Kansas, but no millionaires.

KENTUCKY.

*In manufacturing, mainly	4
*Distilling and real estate	3
Merchandising, mainly	7
River transportation	1
Real estate investments, mainly	4
Railroads and lands	1
Plantations and farming	1
Publishing a newspaper, etc.	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>

\*Protected, 7. Not protected, 15.

Pine lands, etc.	1
Law practice and investments	4
Loans and real estate	1
Inherited	2
Origin of the fortune unknown	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>12</b>
*In protected industries	87
**In making patented articles	13
Inherited	2
Origin of the fortune unknown	4
In industries, not protected	190
<b>Total</b>	<b>296</b>

LOUISIANA.

*Sugar raising	2
*Manufacturing, mainly	1
*Coasting steamship lines, etc.	1
Merchandising, etc.	16
Real estate investments	4
Cotton raising and lands	4
Louisiana lottery business	2
Banking and investments	1
Brokerage business	4
<b>Total</b>	<b>35</b>

\*Protected, 4. Not protected, 31.

MAINE.

*Saw mills and lumber	4
*Tanning and leather	1
*Manufacturing, mainly	1
*Sugar refining, etc.	1
Wild lands and banking	2
Ocean transportation and ships	2
Banking, etc.	1
Royalties on telegraph patents, etc.	1
Law practice, loans and investments	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads etc.	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>15</b>

\*Protected, 7. Not protected, 8.

MARYLAND.

*Manufacturing, mainly	11
*Protected mining and investments	2
*Saw mills and lumber	1
*Maltng business	1
**Making proprietary medicines	1
Foreign contracts and engineering works	6
Express business	1
Railroad development	1
Merchandising and investments	16
Newspaper publishing	4
Banking and investments	3
Real estate, banking etc.	3
Loans and investments	1
Packing, provisions and real estate	1
Law practice and real estate	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>59</b>

\*Protected, 15. \*\*Patents, 1. Not protected, 43.

MASSACHUSETTS.

*Manufacturing, mainly	69
*Distilling and real estate	3
*Tanning and leather	7
*Sawmills and lumber	1
*Sugar refining	2
*Protected mining	5
**Making special patented articles	13
Merchandising and investments	79
Deep sea shipping, ocean transportation and foreign trade	31
Railroad development and lands	7
Banking and investments	9
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	34
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	2
Hotels and restaurant business and real estate	3
Express business	3
Cracker-baking	6
Publishing copyrighted books and general printing	6
Newspaper publishing	1
Contracting and building	1
Packing and provisions	1
Trusteeship of estates	1
Whaling, ships and investments	4

MICHIGAN.

*Saw mills and lumber	37
*Manufacturing mainly	7
*Lake vesse's, shipbuilding, etc.	2
*Nursery and seed business	2
*Mining, protected	2
*Tanning and leather	1
*Brewing and real estate	1
*Distilling and real estate	1
Dealing in pine or mineral lands	11
Pine lands and sale of timber therefrom	3
Merchandising, mainly	8
Packing, provisions and real estate	1
Banking and investments	3
Real estate investments	7
Contracting and building	1
Railroad development	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, steel railway, etc.	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>

\*Protected, 53. Not protected, 37.

MINNESOTA.

*Saw mills and lumber	15
*Flour milling	6
*Manufacturing, mainly	6
*Protected mining	1
Law practice and real estate	2
Merchandising, mainly	18
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	16
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc	5
Ranches, Government contracts, etc.	1
Railroads	6
Contracting and building	7
Banking and investments	3
River transportation, real estate, etc.	2
<b>Total</b>	<b>88</b>

\*Protected, 28. Not protected, 60.

MISSISSIPPI.

Plantations and lands	1
Loans	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>2</b>

\*Protected, 0. Not protected, 2.

MISSOURI.

*Protected mining	6
*Manufacturing, mainly	13
*Flour milling	1
*Saw mills and lumber	1
*Brewing and real estate	3
**Cattle raising, mainly	4
Merchandising, mainly	28
Law practice and investments in real estate and banks	1
Banking and investments	4
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	12
Ocean sbips and foreign trade	1
Packing and provisions	5
Hotel business and real estate	1
Railroads	5
River transportation	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, etc.	3
Contracting and building	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>90</b>
*In protected industries	24
**In cattle-raising, mainly	4
In industries not protected	62

MONTANA.

*Cattle raising and lands	1
Gold and silver mines	4
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	2
Banking and investments	4
Merchandising	7
<b>Total</b>	<b>18</b>

\*\*Cattle, 1. Not protected, 17.

NEBRASKA.

*Brewing and real estate	1
**Cattle raising and land	1
Merchandising, mainly	4
Smelting and refining metals	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	1
Contracting and building	3
Banking and real estate	4
Law practice and investments in real estate, etc.	1
Pony express, and lands	1
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	5
<b>Total</b>	<b>22</b>

\*Protected, 1. \*\*Cattle, 1. Not protected, 20.

NEVADA.

The millionaires of Nevada live in other States, and are there named.

NEW-HAMPSHIRE.

*Saw mills and lumber	2
*Manufacturing, mainly	5
*Brewing, banking, etc.	2
*Tanning and leather	2
Express business and real estate	1
Railroads, real estate, banking, etc.	1
Merchandising and investments in banks, etc.	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>

\*Protected, 11. Not protected, 3.

NEW-JERSEY.

*Manufacturing, mainly	23
*Tanning and leather	2
*Protected mining	1
*Brewing and real estate	6
*Distilling and real estate	1
*Coasting vessels and land	1
**Manufacturing special patented articles	4
Merchandising, mainly	23
Oil producing and refining	1
Western lands and local gas stocks	2
Smelting and refining	1
Storage business	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	10
Insurance business, mainly	1
Express business	1
Newspaper publishing	1
Contracting and building	4
Law practice and investments	4
Railroads	2
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	21
Banking and investments	6
Stocks, real estate, etc.	1
Made in the West Indies	1
Inherited	2
Origin of the fortune unknown	4
<b>*In protected industries</b>	<b>34</b>
<b>**In making patented articles</b>	<b>4</b>
Inherited	2
Origin of the fortune unknown	2
In non-protected industries	80
<b>Total</b>	<b>124</b>

NEW-MEXICO.

**Cattle raising and banking	1
Land grants, chiefly	1
Merchandising	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>3</b>

\*\*Cattle, 1. Not protected, 2.

NEW-YORK STATE.

The following are the figures for all of New-York outside of New-York City:

*Manufacturing, mainly	71
*Tanning and leather	6
*Saw mills and lumber	9
*Brewing and real estate	15
*Distilling and real estate	1
*Lithographing business	1
*Seeds and nursery business	2
*Flour milling	2
*Protected mining	10
*Sugar refining	3
*Ship building and repairing	1
**Making special patented articles	19
Merchandising, mainly	102
Banking and investments	27
Brokerage and stocks	7
Railroad development	9
Contracting and building	9
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	9
Telegraph business	5
Express business	3
Elevators, warehouses, storage, etc.	6
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	33
Oil production and refining	18
Royalties on patents	1
Publishing copyrighted books	2
Publishing newspapers	1
Local river transportation	1
Packing and provisions	1
Law practice and investments	10
Hotel and restaurant business and real estate	1
Fine stock raising, lands, etc.	1
Ocean ships and foreign trade	3
Pine lands and sale of logs therefrom	3
California mines, etc.	2
Miscellaneous investment	2
Factory business	1
Inherited	5
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown	3
<b>*In protected industries</b>	<b>121</b>
<b>**Making patented articles</b>	<b>19</b>
Inherited	5
Origin of the fortune unknown	3
In industries, not protected	257
<b>Total</b>	<b>405</b>

NORTH CAROLINA.

*Manufacturing, mainly	10
*Iron mines and real estate	1
Railroads	1
Real estate investments	1
Naval stores and hotel	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>14</b>

\*Protected, 11. Not protected, 3.

NORTH DAKOTA.

Banking and investments	1
<b>Total</b>	<b>1</b>

\*Protected, 0. Not protected, 1.

OHIO.

*Manufacturing, mainly	48
*Saw mills and lumber	5
*Tanning and leather	2
*Brewing and real estate	10
*Distilling, etc.	8
*Lake vessels and transportation	5
*Wool growing and farm land	1
*Flour and meal milling	2
*Mines, protected	5
**Making patented articles	6
Merchandising, sometimes with other investments	36
Banking and investments	14
Oil production and refining	8
Real estate investments	32
Railroads	5
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	3
Contracting and building, mainly	3
Packing and provisions	4
Publishing copyright books	4
Publishing newspaper	1
Silver mines, etc.	2



Miscellaneous enterprises.....	2
Inherited .....	1
*In protected industries.....	86
**Making patented articles.....	6
Inherited.....	1
In non-protected industries.....	114
Total .....	207

OKLAHOMA.

This prairie country has not yet developed a man of wealth.

OREGON.

Warehousing, storage, etc.....	1
Steamboats, banking, etc.....	1
Merchandising, in some cases with other invest- ments.....	6
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	5
Banking and investments.....	1
Contracting, real estate and banking.....	3
Total .....	18
*Protected, 0. Not protected, 18.	

PENNSYLVANIA.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	117
*Brewing and real es ate.....	6
*Distilling.....	3
*Prot cted mines, coal and iron.....	48
*Tanning and leather.....	5
*Flour milling, etc.....	1
*Coasting vessels.....	1
*Sawmills and lumber.....	8
*Sugar refining, etc.....	8
**Making patented articles.....	6
**Cattle raising, land, etc.....	1
Merchandising, in some cases with other invest- ments.....	41
Banking and investments.....	24
Brokerage, stocks and speculation.....	3
Railroads.....	22
Contracting and building.....	11
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of Oil production and refining.....	23
Local en erprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.	9
Publishing copyrighted books.....	3
Publishing newspapers.....	3
Show and circus business, with other enterprises added.....	2
Steamboating and canals.....	1
Steamboat and railroad transportat on.....	1
Ocean ships and freighting.....	1
Inherited.....	5
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown.....	3
*In protected industries.....	197
**In making patented articles.....	6
**In cattle raising.....	1
Inherited.....	5
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	3
In industries not protected.....	167
Total .....	379

RHODE ISLAND.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	28
**Making patented articles.....	2
Contracting and building.....	1
Unprotected manufacturing.....	1
Merchandising, in some cases with real estate and other investments.....	7
Wall Street and stocks.....	1
Real estate investments.....	5
Banking and investments.....	1
Total .....	46
*Protected, 28. **Patents, 2. Not protected, 16.	

SOUTH CAROLINA.

Merchandising and investments.....	5
Banking.....	2
Plantations and land.....	1
Origin of the fortune unknown.....	1
Total .....	9
Unknown, 1. Not protected, 8.	

SOUTH DAKOTA.

This great and thriving State will in due time produce many large private fortunes. At present it has no millionaires.

TENNESSEE.

*Mines and related interests.....	2
*Distilling.....	1
Stocks and miscellaneous enterprises.....	1
Real estate investments.....	3
Merchandising, etc.....	7
Railroads and stocks.....	2
Steamboats and real estate.....	1
Total .....	17
*Protected, 3. Not protected, 14.	

TEXAS.

*Sugar planting, and leasing of convicts.....	1
**Cattle-raising and land.....	14
Real estate and lands.....	14
Merchandising, etc.....	18
Local enterprises, gas, wharf, etc.....	3
Banking and investments.....	4
Contracting and building.....	2
River steamboats, etc.....	1
Total .....	57
*Protected, 1. **Cattle, 14. Not protected, 42.	

UTAH.

*Sawmills and lumber.....	2
*Manufacturing, mainly.....	1
**Cattle-raising and land.....	2
Merchandising, etc.....	4
Gold and silver mines.....	3
Railroads.....	1
Real estate.....	1
Contracting and building.....	2
Total .....	16
*Protected, 3. **Cattle, 2. Not protected, 11.	

VERMONT.

*Sawmills and lumber.....	1
*Manufacturing, etc.....	2
*Four-milling.....	1
**Marble quarries and railroads.....	2
**Patented articles.....	2
Railroads and investments.....	3
California mines and railroads.....	1
Local enterprises, gas, water, street railroads, etc.....	1
Total .....	13
*Protected, 6. **Patents, 2. Not protected, 5.	

VIRGINIA.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	8
*Tobacco-raising, etc.....	3
Merchandising, mainly.....	7
Real estate investments.....	2
Railroads.....	3
Total .....	23
*Protected, 11. Not protected, 12.	

WASHINGTON.

*Sawmills and lumber.....	2
Merchandising.....	1
Railroads, banking and real estate.....	2
Real estate, advance in value of.....	19
Silver mining.....	1
Timber lands.....	1
Inherited.....	1
Total .....	27
*Protected, 2. Inherited, 1. Not protected, 24.	

WEST VIRGINIA.

GENERAL RECAPITULATION.

*Manufacturing .....	1
*Distilling, etc. ....	1
*Mines, but with other interests.....	1
Real estate.....	1
Oil producing, but with other interests.....	1
Total .....	5
*Protected, 3. Not protected, 2.	

WISCONSIN.

*Iron mines, etc. ....	4
*Saw mills and lumber.....	21
*Manufacturing, mainly .....	11
*Tanning and leather .....	1
*Brewing and real estate.....	6
Banking, etc. ....	3
Nitrate beds in Chili .....	1
Packing and provisions.....	1
Silver mines in Colorado.....	1
Railroads and land .....	3
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	3
Pine lands and sale therefrom .....	6
Shipping and commission .....	1
Merchandising .....	1
Elevator business .....	1
River steamboats .....	1
Contracting, etc. ....	1
Total .....	68
*Protected, 43. Not protected, 25.	

WYOMING.

**Cattle raising and banking.....	1
Total .....	1
Protected, 0. Cattle, 1.	

NEW-YORK CITY.

*Manufacturing, mainly.....	95
*Brewing and real estate.....	19
*Distilling, mainly.....	2
*Coasting vessels, mainly.....	2
*Tanning business and leather.....	19
*Sugarrefining, mainly.....	13
*Protected mines, coal, iron, etc.....	11
*Shipbuilding and investments.....	1
**Cattle raising in the West, mainly.....	1
**Making patented and proprietary articles.....	18
Merchandising, with investment of profits in real estate, securities, etc.....	356
Banking and investments.....	113
Brokerage business and stocks.....	34
Real estate, advance in value and improvement of	134
Railroads .....	69
Silver and gold mines.....	6
Ocean ships, freighting, and foreign trade.....	37
Local gas, railroad, ferry, and kindred enterprises	10
Hotel and restaurant business and real estate.....	8
Insurance business, mainly.....	3
Contracting and building, mainly.....	16
Oil refining, production and transportation.....	17
Law practice and investments.....	28
Storage, warehousing, etc.....	3
Publishing news and story papers.....	12
Publishing copyrighted books.....	9
West India and South American plantations, etc.....	5
Bakery business.....	1
Medical practice and fortunate real estate investments.....	1
Mercantile agency business, with investment of profits.....	2
Tweed ring.....	2
River and harbor boats.....	7
Express business.....	6
Telegraph and telephone business.....	3
Ice business, mainly.....	1
Live stock raising, with investment of profits.....	1
Pawnbroking and real estate.....	2
Inherited from relatives.....	14
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown.....	6
*In protected industries, mainly.....	179
**In cattle raising.....	1
**Patented and proprietary articles.....	18
Inherited, business in which the fortune was made unknown.....	14
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown.....	6
In industries not protected.....	885
Total .....	1,103

*Manufacturing mainly, but in many cases with investments in real estate, banking, and other non-protected business.....	619
*Saw mills and lumber, sometimes with other investments.....	138
*Brewing and real estate, mainly.....	79
*Distilling, mainly.....	32
*Minting.....	2
*Coal, iron, zinc, lead, copper, or quicksilver mines.....	113
*Sugar refining, mainly.....	29
*Shipbuilding and repairing.....	3
*Tanning and leather business.....	49
*Coasting and lake shipping, mainly.....	31
*Flour milling.....	16
*Marble quarries, but with other investments.....	2
*Seeds and nursery business, mainly.....	4
*Sugar plantations in the South.....	3
*Lithographing, but with insurance business in addition.....	1
*Tobacco growing in the South, and lands.....	3
*Wool growing in Ohio, and lands.....	1
**Making special patented and proprietary articles.....	93
**Cattle raising in the West, and lands, mainly.....	47
Merchandising mainly, with, in the great majority of cases, the investment of profits in real estate, banks and securities generally.....	986
Real estate, advance in value with the growth of population and improvement of.....	468
Loaning money and real estate.....	9
Railroads, development, consolidation and management of.....	186
Contracting and building, railroads, streets, and public and private works generally.....	77
Banking and the investment of profits in real estate and securities, mainly.....	294
Brokerage business and stocks.....	56
Express business.....	18
Mercantile agency business and investments.....	2
Telegraph and telephone development.....	12
Silver and gold mines.....	73
Local enterprises, gas works, water works, street railroads, ferries, etc., etc.....	70
Law practice and investment of profits in real estate and securities.....	65
Deep sea shipping, ocean freighting, in some cases combined with foreign trade on the owner's account.....	75
Whaling, deep sea ships, and ocean trade.....	4
Packing and provisions.....	34
Ice business, mainly.....	1
Oil producing, refining and transportation.....	72
Hotel and restaurant business, with real estate investments.....	24
Pine lands and the sale of logs and timber therefrom.....	19
Dealing in timber and mineral lands.....	11
Publishing news and story papers.....	30
Publishing copyright books, with general printing added in some cases.....	25
Publishing copyrighted music.....	2
Steamboating on the rivers and in the harbors.....	20
Plantations, farming and land.....	15
Cracker and bread baking.....	4
Nitrate beds in Chili.....	1
Louisiana lottery business.....	2
Mail contracts in the West, with other business, ranches, mines, etc.....	1
Smelting and refining metals.....	6
Insurance business, mainly.....	6
Royalties on patents.....	3
Miscellaneous investment, mostly in non-protected lines of business.....	6
Show and circus business, with investment of profits in real estate, securities, etc.....	3
Asphalt street pavements.....	1
Pension agency business, with a weekly newspaper in connection therewith.....	1
Contracts for railroad building and equipment, etc., in foreign lands.....	6
Plantations in the West Indies and South America, mainly.....	6
Phosphate land in Florida, banking, and real estate.....	1
Fine stock raising and fortunate investments in lands and securities.....	3
Grain elevator, storage warehouses and wharf business.....	17
Medical practice and investments in real estate.....	1
Unprotected manufacturing.....	2
Pawnbroking and real estate.....	2
Refining lard, cottonoil, etc., etc.....	1
Cotton raising in the South.....	4

Made in the Tweed ring, New-York City.....	1
Pony express over the <u>platus</u> , and lands.....	1
By inheritance and gift, original sources of the fortune unknown.....	34
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown.....	21
*In protected industries, mainly.....	1,125
**In cattle raising and lands, mainly.....	47
**In making special patented and proprietary articles.....	93
Inherited, original business in which the fortune was made unknown.....	34
Origin of the fortune entirely unknown.....	21
In industries not in the least protected.....	2,727
Grand total.....	4,047

for all of the Territories. So much for the accuracy of the work.  
 Now for some of the lessons which this publication teaches.

WHY MEN SEEK WEALTH.

Every human being feels the need of a certain amount of wealth over and above that which is required to satisfy his actual needs day by day. Food, clothing and shelter are actual necessities. These every man must have to preserve his health and maintain his life, day by day. But no human being is satisfied with merely this. Provision must be made by the accumulation of surplus wealth for periods of sickness, when a man cannot work, for vacations, and for old age, when the capacity for hard work has passed. There is a craving for wealth even beyond this. Every individual has intellectual and spiritual wants which can be gratified only by expenditures in excess of what are required by his absolute necessities. And when all of our individual wants have been provided for, then there is the community at large—the town, the State, and the Nation. Wagon-roads are required, stage and railroad lines, fortifications, safe depositories for money, and the thousand and one other things which are necessary to the welfare of a community as a whole which can never be provided for by a single man, but must be created by the joint investment of the surplus wealth accumulated by a large number of separate individuals. In the infancy of communities every individual is poor and the State is poor. Those things which tend to bring wealth to individuals, and thus to that aggregate of individuals, the community at large, are therefore of the highest importance to all.

The science of wealth, the study of those causes which tend to create prosperity, has occupied the attention of the public men of the whole world from the earliest times to the present day, and must continue always to do so. Every form of human activity which promotes the wealth of the individual and those of the Nation is of the deepest importance to the people and to every student of public affairs; and statesmen who are wise and patriotic will not ignore any one of them. The country which has in operation within its borders the largest number of means for producing wealth will grow rich the most rapidly, and its people should be the most happy, powerful and great.

Now, in the accumulation of wealth, some individuals will grow rich more rapidly than others. Natural talents, opportunity, the inheritance of a little capital with which to begin business without the delay caused by the necessity of earning and saving, inventions, etc., will always favor some men more than others. The genius of man even leads from time to time to the accumulation, here and there, of a colossal fortune. Now, up to a certain point, all men agree that the growth in wealth of individuals is a positive benefit to the community at

FORTUNES AND THE TARIFF.

NOT SO MANY "MILLIONAIRES" IN THE UNITED STATES AS HAS BEEN SUPPOSED.

NON-PROTECTED OCCUPATIONS THE ORIGIN OF THREE-FOURTHS OF ALL THE GREAT FORTUNES OF THE COUNTRY — THE TARIFF PLAYS A MINOR PART IN THE ACCUMULATION OF GREAT WEALTH.

The Tribune has completed the publication of its lists of the "millionaires" of the United States. The name of each "millionaire" has been printed (to show that The Tribune's conclusions rest on facts), and a statement has been made of the trades, occupations or industry in which each person's great wealth has been accumulated. I desire to say, that while the lists have been compiled with great care, and at the cost of long and patient labor, and while every effort has been made to discover and correct every error, there are, no doubt, even yet some names in the lists of persons who are reputed to be worth more than they really are, and possibly some persons have been overlooked who ought to have been named. The total number of these mistakes, however, there is every reason to believe, is exceedingly few, and the general result would probably not be changed in the slightest degree by the final correction of every error.

If any reader feels inclined, because he knows of one, two or three errors in these lists, to declare that the whole exhibit is vitiated thereby, let me say to him: Take any one State and compile a list of its actual or reputed "millionaires" yourself! Make out the list from such data as you may be able to collect! You will learn two things. First, you will find the task no easy one, and next, you will become convinced that The Tribune's lists are, after all, substantially correct, and you will be inspired with respect for the work of an honest and thorough-going compiler, who has performed this same task for each one of the whole forty-four States and

large, because it makes possible the construction of great public works and the creation of great facilities for production, by means of which the cost of living is reduced for the whole community; it provides comforts; and it beautifies the homes of the city and the country.

#### ONLY 4,047 MILLIONAIRES.

But some people contend that, beyond a certain point, the growth of wealth in the possession of individuals ceases to be a public benefit. If the bulk of the property of any given country, or even a half or a quarter of it, should fall into the possession of a few hundred or a few thousand persons (as is the case in England), the power of the few persons would be so great that the rights of the people at large might be disregarded by them and trespassed upon. It is claimed, and has been claimed over and over again, during the last three months, that that time has virtually come in the United States; that there are in this country the immense number of from 30,000 to 31,000 "millionaires;" that a formidable proportion of the property of the country is in their possession; and that the majority of these men have accumulated their wealth by engaging in industries protected by the tariff, which, as they say, "legalizes the robbery of the people." I have repeatedly shown in these columns that the protective tariff is not only not a tax upon or robbery of the people, but a positive benefit to them. The Tribune's lists of "millionaires" now disposes, once for all, and forever, of the claim that there are 31,000 millionaires in the United States, owning nearly half of the property of the country. In place of 31,000, there are only 4,047, about one-eighth as many as these modern croakers are wont to claim. And of the 4,047 only 1,125 obtained their wealth through "protected" industries (the great majority of even these having made a large part of their wealth by investing their savings in non-protected industries). Of the total number, 140 have become rich in cattle raising and in the manufacture of patented articles, proprietary medicines, etc., which are not clearly in the protected list; in 55 cases the origin of the fortune is not reported; while the great number of 2,727 obtained their wealth in occupations which are not protected at all, such as the purchase and sale of goods, the building and management of railroads, real estate development, mines, and other such enterprises. Let us hear no more clamor about the great fortunes all being due to the "robbery" of the people under a protective tariff.

So far from half the property of the country being in the ownership of "millionaires," not to exceed one-tenth part of even that which is assessed by the tax gatherer is in the ownership of these persons.

A Protectionist might be able to claim, with some show of proof, that even if all the fortunes of the United States, large and small, had been made under the protective tariff, that fact might

be a powerful argument in favor of such a tariff. Large fortunes can be made only when the people at large are prosperous, buying large quantities of goods every year at good prices, and spending money freely for recreation and health; and the Protectionist believes that the prosperity of the American people is largely due to the protective tariff. But it is the fact that not more than about 28 per cent of the rich men of the United States have made their money in protected industries. And the lesson which this teaches is important. The Tribune's exhibit leaves no chance for doubt that large fortunes can be, and are, accumulated by good business management without regard to special protection to peculiar industries extended by the laws of the country. Good judgment and close adherence to correct business principles lead to success in all kinds of business alike.

#### RICH, YET HONEST.

The common statement that no man can make a large fortune honestly is not true. Money is often made in large sums by men who never wronged a fellow-man out of a single cent. I am writing this article on the cars between Helena and Bismarck. Attached to our train is the private car of one of these "millionaires," George W. Childs, of Philadelphia. At twelve years of age Mr. Childs landed in Philadelphia with only \$3 in his pocket, and went to work at \$3 a week, paying \$2 50 a week for his board. To-day he owns, individually, one of the great newspapers of this country. His income is enormous. He has given away in worthy charities money enough to make several large fortunes. To see him is to love him. I do not believe that he ever wronged a fellow-man out of a single dollar. Yet he is rich, very rich, as the world goes. He combines the gentleness and warm-heartedness of a woman with the keen sense of a No. 1 business man. The charm of his conversation is simply fascinating. He took "The Public Ledger" when it was losing money rapidly. By untrifling industry, good judgment and marvellous business sense, he converted that journal into one of the ablest newspapers of this country, and in doing so he made for himself a very large fortune. His income is princely. He is noted for liberality and fair dealing with all who work in his establishment. Every man who has purchased one of his papers has always received his money's worth. His materials have always been paid for at the market price. Those who advertise in his columns have had value received. And yet he has accumulated great wealth.

There are men who constantly assert that no man can become as rich as George W. Childs without robbing some one. Will these gentlemen point out what human being Mr. Childs has wronged, whom of his fellow-creatures he has robbed? I doubt if there lives the man who can say that he was ever wronged by Mr. Childs out of a dollar. I cannot for the life of me see why Mr. Childs is not just as much entitled to

his millions as I am to the few dollars only which I have saved. If he is not, why not? Some men accumulate great wealth; a much larger number remain poor. I wish every one had a competency, enough to live on comfortably. Because they do not, it by no means follows that those who succeed do so by robbing others.

#### CAN FORTUNES BE LIMITED?

It sometimes seems to me that the accumulation of very large fortunes should be prevented. I then ask myself how and why. Suppose that Mr. Childs shall so manage as to double the circulation and patronage of his great daily. His income would instantly double and his wealth would be greatly increased. Would any one be done a wrong by such an occurrence? Who has the right to control his efforts or limit his endeavors? The more I study this problem the more I become satisfied that whatever a man accumulates honestly that he should have the right to own and control. If not, why not? Is not the possibility of accumulating wealth the great inducement to industry, energy and perseverance?

The proper distribution of the wealth created by joint action of a large number of people is a problem, which has engaged a great deal of attention. I do not believe it will ever be solved by limiting the amount of wealth which any one individual shall be permitted to accumulate. Once enter upon that road and the liability is that there will be no stop short of preventing

all accumulation. I cannot believe that such a result would benefit the human race or end in human progress and happiness. The distribution of accumulations at the time of a man's death, however, may receive the attention of law-makers, and is likely to do so in the future. I may refer to this again in a future article, as well as to other features of the general subject of "millionaires." This article is sufficiently long already.

Before closing, let me say that The Tribune thanks most sincerely the nearly 1,500 persons who have kindly written letters and aided in the completion of these lists of "millionaires." They have been consulted on account of their great experience and large knowledge about the men and business of their localities. Their kind and courteous replies are hereby acknowledged with sincere thanks. There are a few people who think the publication of a list of "millionaires" indecorous. It is amazing how any business man or person of sense can take such a view of this undertaking. The same reasoning would put a stop to the taking of every census, and to every effort to measure the growth and prosperity of any country.

Men of brains who study great economic questions; are never weary in seeking all possible data to aid them in the solution of financial questions. Of what great importance it would be to the student of social life in this country, if he could possess a list of all the persons worth \$5,000 and upward in the United States! How such a list would spike the guns of agitators like General Weaver and Jerry Simpson!

R. G. HERR.



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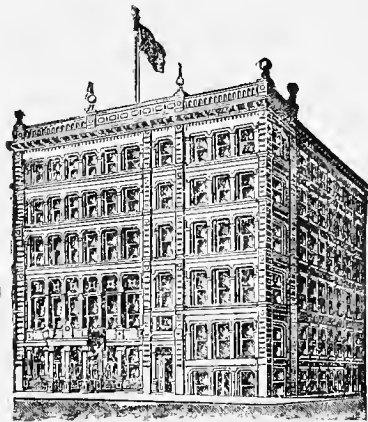
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UNITED STATES DEPOSITARY.

*Transcript from the Books on the Morning of  
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United States Bonds, . . . . .		450,000	00
Other Stocks and Bonds, . . . . .		72,192	60
Premium, . . . . .		40,000	00
Bank Building, . . . . .		700,000	00
Other Real Estate, . . . . .		86,000	00
Cash, . . . . .	\$3,466,595	51	
" Exchange (Due from Banks), . . . . .	1,196,073	27	4,662,668 78
			<u>\$15,120,343 04</u>

## LIABILITIES :

Capital Stock, . . . . .	\$2,000,000	00
Surplus Fund and Profits, . . . . .	594,624	44
Circulation, . . . . .	225,000	00
Deposits, . . . . .	12,300,718	60
		<u>\$15,120,343 04</u>

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Loss of Either Leg . . . . .	2,500
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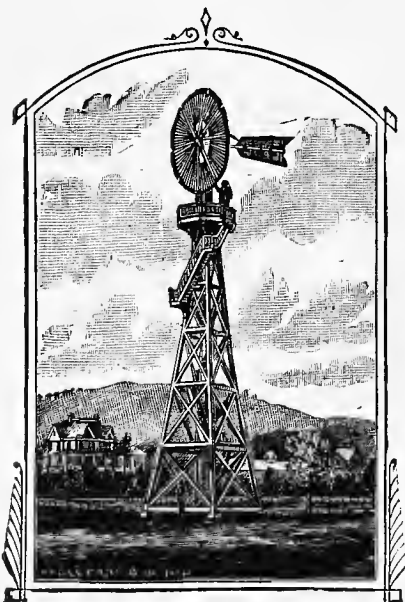
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1883 . . . . .	4,600,000	1883 . . . . .	175,000
1884 . . . . .	5,200,000	1884 . . . . .	225,000
1885 . . . . .	5,200,000	1885 . . . . .	275,000
1886 . . . . .	6,000,000	1886 . . . . .	350,000
1887 . . . . .	6,000,000	1887 . . . . .	400,000
1888 . . . . .	6,200,000	1888 . . . . .	450,000
1889 . . . . .	6,400,000	1889 . . . . .	500,000
1890 . . . . .	6,800,000	1890 . . . . .	600,000
1891 . . . . .	7,100,000	1891 . . . . .	700,000
1892 . . . . .	7,400,000	1892 . . . . .	800,000

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## City of New York.

Statement at the Close of Business, May 17th, 1892.

REPORT TO THE COMPTROLLER OF THE CURRENCY—CONDENSED.

Resources.	
Discounts and Time Loans	\$16,013,844 37
United States Bonds to secure circulation	50,000 00
Other Securities	124,663 08
Banking Houses	600,000 00
Gold	\$5,480,608 50
Legal Tenders	1,407,260 52
Five per cent Fund	2,250 00
Due from Treasurer U. S.	15,000 00
Due from Banks	1,638,399 66
Exchanges	5,850,855 45
Demand Loans	7,853,392 28
	22,247,766 41
	\$39,036,273 86
Liabilities.	
Capital Stock	\$3,200,000 00
Surplus	1,500,000 00
Profits, net	393,094 66
	\$5,093,094 66
Circulation	45,000 00
Due Depositors viz:	
Banks	\$17,284,568 01
Individuals	13,853,275 63
	31,137,843 64
Deposits held for acceptances	2,760,335 56
	\$39,036,273 86

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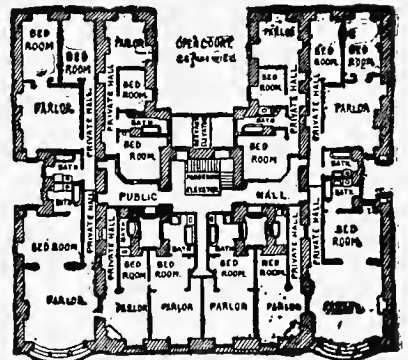


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